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CANADIAN

STATISTICAL

REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1956

VOLUME XXXI NUMBER 9

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS, OTTAWA, CANADA

CANADIAN STATISTICAL REVIEW

SEPTEMBER 1956

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*Published by Authority
of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade & Commerce*

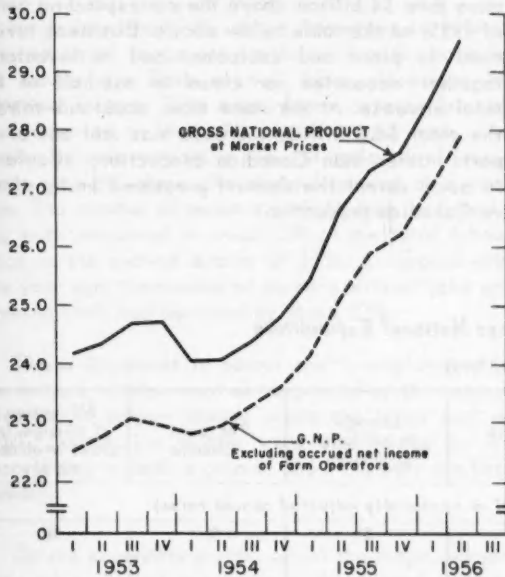
Annual Subscription: \$3.00
Single copies: 35c. each

**Subscription orders should be sent to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa,
Ontario, and remittances made payable to the
Receiver General of Canada.**

2101-501-96

Current Economic Conditions

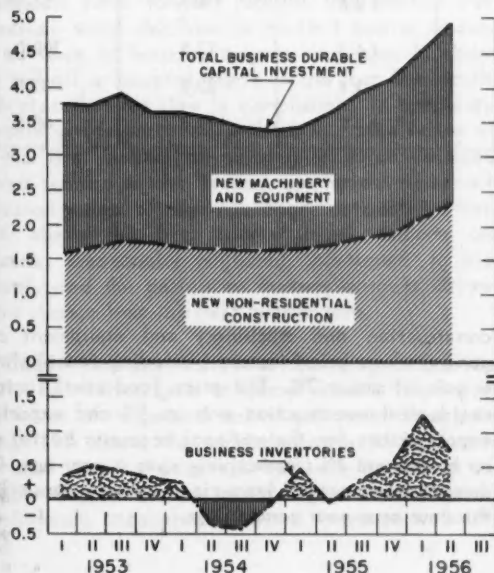
**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
MADE A FURTHER SUBSTANTIAL GAIN IN
THE SECOND QUARTER**
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



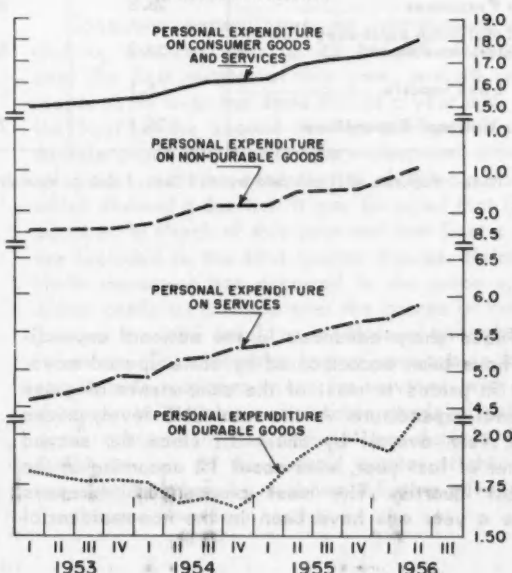
**THE RISE IN LABOUR INCOME
WAS THE LARGEST QUARTERLY INCREASE
IN A FIVE YEAR PERIOD**
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



**BUSINESS OUTLAYS FOR NEW PLANT, MACHINERY AND
EQUIPMENT CONTINUED TO MOVE UPWARD, BUT INVESTMENT
IN INVENTORIES WAS MORE MODERATE**
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



**CONSUMER EXPENDITURE
ROSE FURTHER, WITH GAINS
IN ALL THREE MAJOR COMPONENTS**
(BILLIONS OF DOLLARS)



Note: All data seasonally adjusted at annual rates

Gross National Product At \$29.5 Billion In Second Quarter

The recent sharp gains in Canada's seasonally adjusted gross national product continued unabated in the second quarter of 1956, the increase over the first quarter amounting to more than 3%. This latest advance has brought the level of gross national product to an annual rate of \$29.5 billion, compared with \$28.6 billion in the first quarter of this year. It appears that about two-thirds of the increase over the first quarter of this year was represented by a gain in the physical volume of production with price factors accounting for the balance of the rise in value. In the first half of this year, gross national product rose by more than 10% in value terms and by between 6% and 7% in terms of the physical volume of production, compared with the same period of a year ago.

Three major developments have emerged as the dominant features of the first half of 1956. These have been the very high levels of fixed capital investment expenditures currently being undertaken by business, the high rate of business inventory accumulation, and the heavy current account deficit or import balance, which averaged \$1.2 billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates in the first half. Total final expenditures by all groups, plus investment in inventories, were running at an annual rate more than \$4 billion above the corresponding period of 1955, as the table below shows. Business investment in plant and equipment and in inventories together accounted for close to one-half of this total increase. At the same time, about one-third of the total \$4.0 billion increase was met out of imports rather than Canadian production, alleviating to some extent the demand pressures being placed on Canadian production.

Changes In Components Of Gross National Expenditure

(billions of dollars)

	6 months 1955	6 months 1956	Change in billions of dollars	Per cent Change	Allocation of change in gross available supply
(Averaged at seasonally adjusted annual rates)					
	\$	\$	\$	%	%
Business Investment					
Plant and equipment	3.5	4.7	+ 1.2	33.5	27.3
Inventories .....	.4	1.1	+ .7	-	16.4
Sub-Total	3.9	5.8	+ 1.9	48.6	43.7
Other Purchases	28.3	30.7	+ 2.4	8.7	56.3
Sub-Total (final purchases plus inventory investment)	32.2	36.5	+ 4.3	13.5	100.0
Less Imports	- 6.1	- 7.5	- 1.4	22.7	- 32.0
Gross National Expenditure	26.1	29.0	+ 3.0	11.4	68.0

Note: Figures will not add by +.1 or -.1 due to rounding.

These sharp advances in the national expenditure have been accompanied by some upward movement in prices in most of the components of gross national expenditure. At the total GNE level, prices have risen overall by about 3% since the second quarter of last year, with about 1% occurring in the current quarter. The most pronounced increases since a year ago have been in the non-residential

construction and machinery and equipment categories, where price factors (including costs) showed a gain of about 7%. The price (and cost) factor in residential construction was up 5% and export and import prices (on the national accounts basis) were up by 3% and 4% respectively over a year ago. Consumer prices overall have risen by only about 1% in the year-over-year comparison.

The rise in output between the first and second quarters of this year was concentrated in durable goods manufacturing and in construction. The increase in the durable goods group amounted to 5%, with large gains recorded for transportation equipment (up 22%), non-ferrous metals (up 8%), and electrical apparatus and supplies (up 5%). The iron and steel group, which moved upward in the first quarter, remained level but was producing at a rate about 15% above a year ago.

Associated with the above increases in output, the industrial composite employment index rose by 3% above the first quarter, after allowance for seasonal factors. This most recent increase brought the index to a level 7% above a year ago. The number of paid workers in the non-agricultural labour force was 6% above the second quarter of a year ago. The number of persons without jobs and seeking work amounted to about 3% of the total labour force in the second quarter of 1956. Compared with one year ago, the number of persons without jobs and seeking work had declined by about 23%.

These increases in output and in employment in the second quarter were accompanied by the largest advance in labour income since the latter part of 1950. Corporation profits were also higher in the second quarter with a gain of about 5% over the first quarter.

On the expenditure side, all of the major demand categories showed increases in the second quarter, contributing to the gains over a year ago as noted earlier. A single exception was investment in inventories, where the rate of accumulation slackened from the extremely high level of the first quarter. Investment in plant, machinery and equipment continued to move forward rapidly. Residential construction, which declined in the first quarter, showed an advance as housing completions rose; however, the fall-off in housing starts in the last few months indicates that the rise in completions is temporary. Durable goods purchases, which had also fallen off in the first quarter as automobile sales declined, moved upward in the second quarter as seasonally adjusted sales of new passenger automobiles rose 30% above the first quarter level. Imports and exports, seasonally adjusted, continued to rise sharply and the deficit on current account showed little change from the first quarter rate.

Labour Income, Consumer Spending and Saving Up: - The latest gain in labour income has raised the level of wage and salary payments to a point about 11% above the second quarter of 1955. The increase over a year ago reflects a rise in the number of paid workers amounting to about 6%, with the balance accounted for by an increase in hourly

average earnings. Average hours worked per week in manufacturing showed little change from a year ago. The gain of 5% which occurred between the first and second quarter of this year appears to reflect an increase of 3% in employment in the main non-agricultural industries, the balance being accounted for by increases in average hourly earnings.

The gains in labour income from the first to the second quarter of this year were widespread but were especially marked in construction and in durable goods manufacturing. Agriculture, forestry, mining, public utilities, transportation, storage, communication, trade and the service industries were all higher in the second quarter.

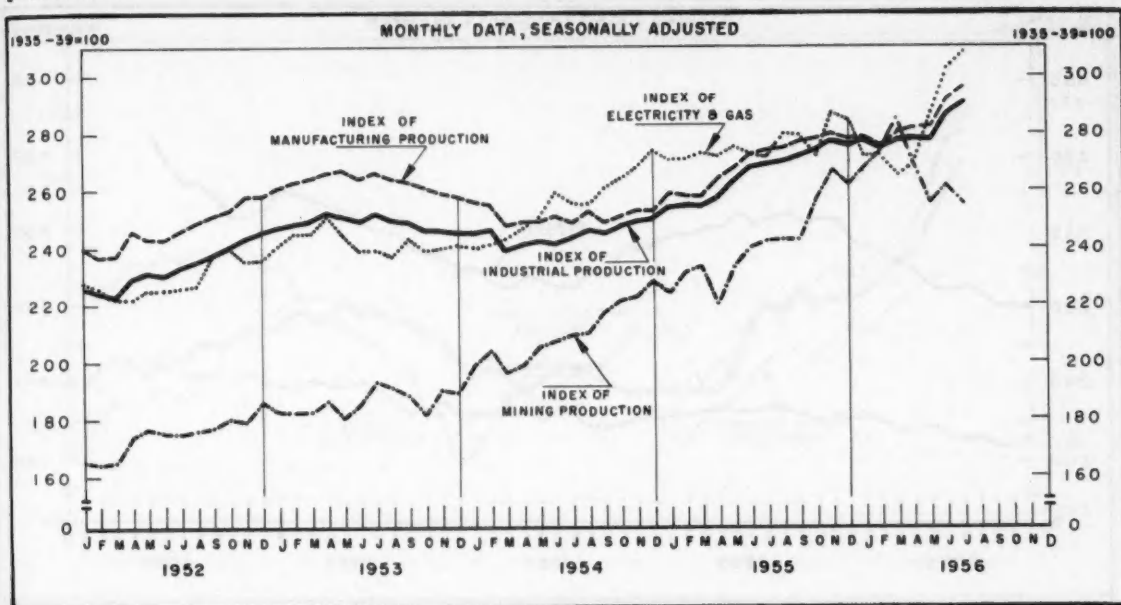
The large gain in labour income in the second quarter was accompanied by an acceleration in the rate of consumer spending. Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services rose by 3% (compared with 2% in the first quarter), with gains occurring in the durable, non-durable and services groups. This latest increase has brought the level of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services in the second quarter to a point about 7% above the second quarter of 1955.

Consumer expenditure on durable goods, which was moving downward in the first quarter showed a sharp rise in the second quarter (of 9%), reflecting for the most part an upturn in sales of passenger automobiles. Total personal expenditure on durable goods was up about 11% over the second quarter of a year ago.

Consumer expenditures for non-durable goods and for services were up 2% and 3% respectively over the first quarter of this year, and 6% and 7% respectively over the same period a year ago. From the first to the second quarter, the gains in non-durable goods purchases were widespread, affecting all groups with the exception of clothing purchases which showed a decline. It may be noted that Easter occurred in March of this year and that Easter sales are included in the first quarter figures. Relatively little movement has occurred in the price of consumer goods as a whole over the course of the past year; at the total level, an increase of only about 1% is shown. This increase from a year ago is largely attributable to higher prices for services, with small declines in the price of durable goods offset by a small advance in the price of non-durable goods. Since the end of the second quarter of this year, non-durable prices have shown a further advance, as food prices have been rising.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

The index of industrial production continued to increase in July, as its main component, manufacturing, reached a new high. Electric power also increased, while mining output fell due to a slackening in fuel production.



PRODUCTION

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Gross National Product at Market Prices		Total Industrial Production	Mining Production	Manufacturing Production			Foods and Beverages (c)	Tobacco and Products (c)	Rubber Products (c)	Leather Products (c)	Textiles Except Clothing
	Total (a)	Non-farm (a)(b)			Total	Durables	Non-durables					
	Million dollars				Volume Indexes 1935-39=100							
1954 ⁽¹⁾	24,317	23,170	244.7	209.7	251.4	297.7	221.7	226.6	279.3	252.6	128.6	161.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	26,769	25,365	265.7	242.0	270.1	324.8	235.1	237.0	303.3	296.3	136.7	185.3
1954 J			245.4	198.8	256.3	310.2	221.9					152.1
F	24,024	22,816	245.7	204.2	255.4	311.7	219.5	226.3	267.3	255.6	131.5	149.1
M			239.0	195.5	248.2	297.4	216.8					151.6
A			240.6	198.8	249.1	299.8	216.7					151.2
M	24,073	22,952	242.0	204.5	249.4	291.2	222.7	228.9	285.8	256.9	130.3	157.5
J			243.3	206.7	249.9	291.0	223.6					157.7
J			242.9	200.0	249.2	294.3	220.3					165.1
A	24,372	23,292	246.0	210.3	253.0	296.5	225.2	226.1	287.6	248.6	131.6	173.5
S			244.9	217.2	249.4	299.5	223.7					169.2
O			246.8	221.2	250.8	292.3	224.2					167.9
N	24,800	23,620	249.1	222.6	253.1	300.3	222.9	225.2	276.6	248.6	120.6	163.1
D			250.4	228.3	252.9	300.3	222.6					176.4
1955 J			254.5	223.7	259.6	304.9	230.7					175.3
F	25,488	24,160	254.7	230.2	258.5	307.3	227.3	231.5	285.5	279.1	132.0	178.6
M			254.6	232.1	257.7	309.9	224.4					182.3
A			259.0	229.4	264.2	318.5	229.5					185.1
M	26,028	25,152	262.8	231.8	268.4	319.1	236.0	239.2	317.8	291.7	133.2	186.6
J			265.6	239.0	270.7	323.6	236.9					194.9
J			268.9	241.5	274.6	331.3	238.4					189.6
A	27,320	25,924	270.4	242.9	275.5	333.3	238.6	244.1	306.9	295.7	139.1	194.7
S			271.8	242.3	277.6	335.6	240.6					178.0
O			273.6	256.3	277.6	339.5	238.0					180.0
N	27,640	26,224	277.8	266.4	279.3	342.4	239.0	231.6	302.0	319.2	143.3	188.0
D			275.2	261.7	277.3	333.2	241.6					192.4
1956 J			275.5	265.6	278.1	326.9 ⁽²⁾	247.0					184.0
F	28,572 ⁽²⁾	27,060 ⁽²⁾	274.2	273.6	274.6	328.8 ⁽²⁾	240.0	242.0	307.1	299.4	152.0	182.7
M			278.3	277.8	279.7	336.6	243.3					193.4
A			278.9 ⁽²⁾	272.0	281.4 ⁽²⁾	343.4 ⁽²⁾	241.7 ⁽²⁾					180.4
M	29,548	27,936	278.0 ⁽²⁾	267.1 ⁽²⁾	281.8	344.2	241.9 ⁽²⁾	243.9 ⁽²⁾	333.5	320.9	145.3	178.2
J			286.3 ⁽²⁾	261.5 ⁽²⁾	290.2 ⁽²⁾	356.6 ⁽²⁾	247.7 ⁽²⁾					196.1 ⁽²⁾
J			290.6	255.5	296.6	370.8	249.2					181.4

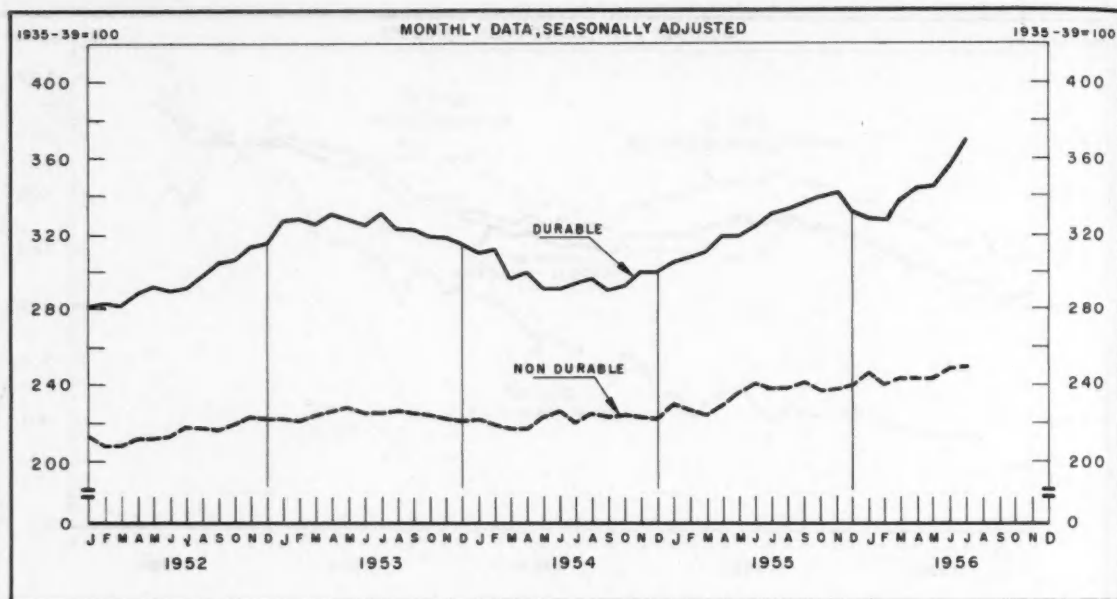
⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.
⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

⁽³⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

⁽⁴⁾Gross National Product at market prices excluding accrued net income of farm operators from farm production.

MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION

Durable goods output advanced sharply in July while non-durables remained at a high level.



PRODUCTION—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

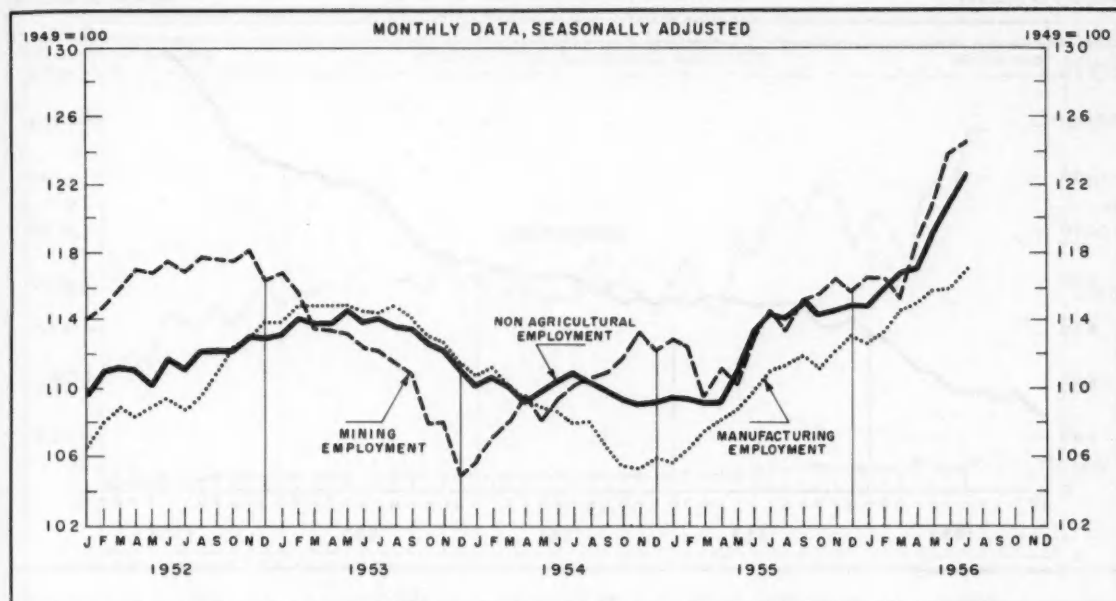
	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Paper Products (⁽¹⁾)	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries (⁽¹⁾)	Products of Petroleum and Coal (⁽¹⁾)	Chemicals and Allied Industries (⁽¹⁾)	Wood Products (⁽¹⁾)	Iron and Steel Products	Transportation Equipment	Non-ferrous Metal Products (⁽¹⁾)	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products (⁽¹⁾)	Electricity and Gas
Volume Indexes 1935-39=100												
1954 ⁽¹⁾	145.4	254.4	214.8	336.9	285.0	230.3	251.8	354.9	246.7	477.8	409.5	254.8
1955 ⁽¹⁾	149.0	267.7	219.5	385.4	291.8	255.1	287.3	350.7	270.9	535.2	471.5	275.7
1954 J	153.0	249.6	205.6	337.1	284.2	224.0	265.7	420.7	235.0	508.2	400.0	239.5
F	152.2						268.0	426.2		473.7		240.5
M	150.2	255.6	216.2	348.0	287.2	221.2	253.1	378.8	240.3	473.7	411.6	242.8
A	145.1						250.9	387.5		457.8		247.3
M	136.0	258.1	217.6	327.2	283.6	233.6	249.2	365.2	245.8	449.6	427.4	250.5
J	137.2						256.6	336.9		473.0		259.1
J	139.7	254.4	219.6	336.9	284.7	242.9	249.3	363.0	265.6	428.4	414.7	255.6
A	146.0						253.8	331.3		450.1		254.7
S	145.1	257.8	212.9	361.1	283.0	257.5	249.0	278.7	271.1	491.0	404.2	261.3
O	145.8						243.4	288.8		501.7		264.4
N	146.9	268.7	220.0	402.8	294.0	244.7	241.6	314.6	270.1	508.6	516.3	268.0
D	145.9						236.2	347.2		508.4		273.9
1955 J	145.6	271.1	220.1	386.0	291.3	255.2	252.2	328.2	271.3	494.6 ⁽²⁾	496.8	271.3
F	145.5						261.0	336.4		494.9 ⁽²⁾		271.0
M	143.9	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	269.9	346.7	255.9	510.7 ⁽²⁾	500.6	272.7
A	143.1						271.7	377.2		483.2 ⁽²⁾		271.9
M	142.6	279.8 ⁽²⁾	237.0 ⁽²⁾	431.3	304.5	248.3 ⁽²⁾	285.4	386.9	276.1	493.5 ⁽²⁾	534.8 ⁽²⁾	275.0
J	146.5						288.7	389.3		506.8 ⁽²⁾		273.0
J	144.2	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	280.5	418.3	255.9	488.4 ⁽²⁾	500.6	272.2
A	151.8						292.5	340.3		548.9 ⁽²⁾		279.8
S	152.2	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	304.8	293.4	255.9	618.8 ⁽²⁾	500.6	278.5
O	154.4						314.2	307.7		618.0 ⁽²⁾		271.8
N	159.3	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	314.2	331.8	255.9	588.7 ⁽²⁾	500.6	287.3
D	158.8						311.0	345.5		555.1 ⁽²⁾		284.1
1956 J	160.8	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	318.4	321.8 ⁽²⁾	255.9	526.5 ⁽²⁾	500.6	271.5
F	158.7						327.9	315.9 ⁽²⁾		513.8 ⁽²⁾		271.8
M	152.6	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	326.0	354.9 ⁽²⁾	255.9	566.0 ⁽²⁾	500.6	265.1
A	155.2						316.6	404.3 ⁽²⁾		536.8 ⁽²⁾		269.0
M	155.8 ⁽²⁾	279.8	228.2	421.0	295.9	265.1	330.4 ⁽²⁾	398.0 ⁽²⁾	255.9	548.3 ⁽²⁾	500.6	286.9
J	156.4 ⁽²⁾						327.3	404.0		597.9 ⁽²⁾		302.3
J	155.5						330.8	409.0		590.6		308.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted quarterly averages of monthly data.

EMPLOYMENT

Non-agricultural employment and its major categories continued to increase in July.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Electricity
and
Gas

254.8
275.7
239.5
240.5
242.8
247.3
250.5
259.1
255.6
254.7
261.3
264.4
268.0
273.9
271.3
271.0
272.7
271.9
275.0
273.0
272.2
279.8
278.5
271.8
287.3
284.1
271.5
271.8
265.1
269.0
286.9
302.3
306.3

	Industrial Composite Employment ⁽¹⁾	Manufacturing ⁽²⁾				Construction: Buildings and Structures ⁽³⁾	Mining ⁽²⁾	Civilian Labour Force	
		Total	Durables	Non-durables				Total ⁽¹⁾	Non-Agricultural ⁽¹⁾
		1949 = 100						Thousands	
1944 ⁽¹⁾	109.9	107.7	115.0	101.4	116.2	109.8	5,426	4,546	
1945 ⁽¹⁾	112.5	109.3	116.6	102.9	116.9	113.4	5,558	4,734	
1944 J	110.2	110.7	120.7	100.6	124.8	105.6			
F	110.7	111.2	120.5	101.9	117.8	107.2	5,398	4,535	
M	110.2	110.2	119.2	101.3	119.5	108.0			
A	109.2	109.3	117.3	101.3	119.5	109.5			
M	109.8	108.8	116.8	100.8	116.5	109.1	5,418	4,551	
J	110.4	108.6	115.8	101.4	115.6	109.4			
J	110.9	107.9	114.7	101.1	115.5	110.2			
A	110.4	108.0	114.5	101.4	114.2	110.6	5,439	4,550	
S	109.9	106.4	111.2	101.5	113.8	110.9			
O	109.4	105.4	110.7	101.1	112.7	111.8			
N	109.0	105.3	109.4	101.1	111.1	113.1	5,476	4,558	
D	109.2	105.9	109.1	102.7	113.2	112.1			
1945 J	109.4	105.6	110.8	100.4	113.7	112.9			
F	109.4	106.4	111.6	101.2	113.4	112.2	5,507	4,674	
M	109.2	107.7	114.4	101.0	111.5	109.3			
A	109.3	108.1	114.8	101.4	111.5	110.9			
M	111.1	108.8	115.9	101.7	114.3	112.4	5,543	4,688	
J	113.2	109.8	116.9	102.7	117.3	112.8			
J	114.5	111.0	118.5	103.4	119.1	114.5			
A	114.2	111.4	119.4	103.3	118.9	113.1	5,604	4,780	
S	115.2	111.9	118.9	104.6	120.8	115.1			
O	114.3	111.1	118.4	103.8	121.1	115.3			
N	114.5	112.2	119.5	104.8	122.0	116.4	5,620	4,817	
D	114.6	113.0	119.8	106.2	119.7	115.6			
1946 J	114.0	112.6	120.8	104.3	119.8	116.4			
F	116.1	113.3	120.7	105.9	131.9	118.5	5,642	4,860	
M	117.1	114.5	123.9	105.4	133.2	115.2			
A	117.4	115.2	124.6	105.8	134.6	118.2			
M	119.1	115.9	125.8	106.0	138.9	120.5	5,670	4,870	
J	121.3 ²	116.2 ²	126.6 ²	105.8 ²	140.5 ²	124.0 ²			
J	122.9	117.3	128.0	106.5	140.4	124.6			

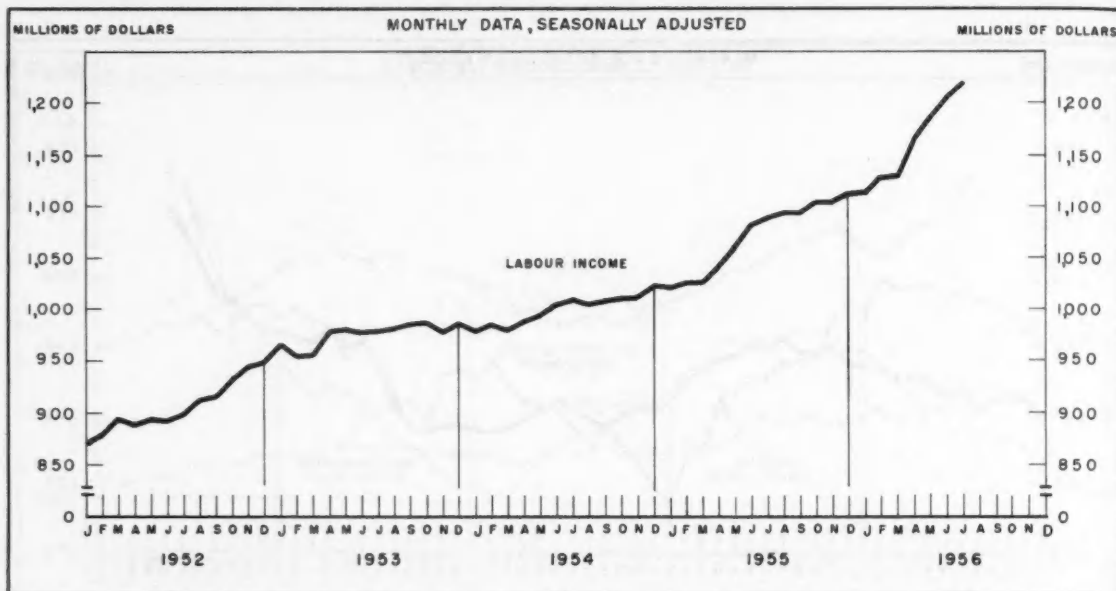
⁽¹⁾Average of unadjusted data.

⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

LABOUR INCOME

Labour income, chief component of Personal Income, rose again in July.



EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR INCOME—concluded

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

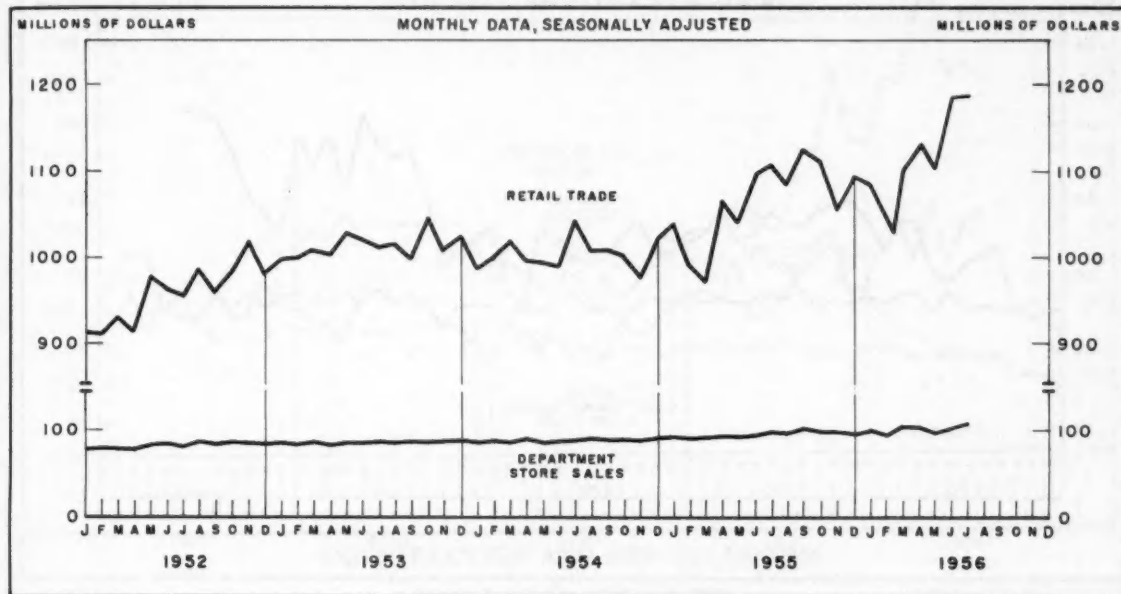
	Civilian Labour Force					Average Hours Worked per Week ⁽²⁾		Total Labour Income
	Persons with Jobs		Paid Workers Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Live Applications for Employment	Durable Goods Manufacturing	Non-durable Goods Manufacturing	
	Non-agricultural ⁽¹⁾	Construction ⁽¹⁾						
	Thousands							Million dollars
1954 ⁽¹⁾	4,320	333	3,802	232	380	40.9	40.3	999
1955 ⁽¹⁾	4,510	367	3,996	230	358	41.2	40.8	1,068
1954 J				197	353	41.2	40.4	979
F	4,302	329	3,774	208	359	40.7	40.2	984
M				212	362	41.0	40.4	980
A				223	376	40.7	40.3	986
M	4,315	336	3,795	247	387	40.6	39.9	990
J				266	407	40.1	39.6	1,001
J				254	415	40.8	40.3	1,011
A	4,344	339	3,826	276	430	41.4	40.6	1,006
S				279	414	41.1	40.6	1,010
O				264	398	41.0	40.6	1,011
N	4,326	343	3,826	246	385	41.3	40.4	1,012
D				245	379	41.0	40.4	1,024
1955 J				255	391	41.8	40.3	1,017
F	4,383	364	3,839	251	402	41.0	40.6	1,021
M				263	399	41.0	40.6	1,022
A				238	380	41.0	40.6	1,040
M	4,400	359	3,955	236	347	41.2	41.1	1,061
J				226	336	41.4	40.8	1,081
J				222	332	40.9	41.0	1,082
A	4,621	374	4,120	208	311	41.4	41.0	1,092
S				230	313	41.3	41.1	1,092
O				209	313	41.4	40.7	1,096
N	4,631	382	4,115	188	306	41.5	41.0	1,100
D				198	325	41.2	40.9	1,106
1956 J				201	328	41.2	40.3	1,110
F	4,645	391	4,100	204	337	41.2	40.9	1,124
M				194	343	41.1	40.9	1,127
A				188	311	41.0	40.4	1,159
M	4,691	419	4,177	183	282	41.4	41.2	1,181
J				169	275	41.1	41.0	1,207
J				151	283	41.4	41.1	
A				163				

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data. ⁽²⁾Employment indexes and average hours worked are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

⁽³⁾Middle month in each quarter.

RETAIL TRADE

Retail trade was maintained at a high level in July. However, some important components showed diverse movements.



RETAIL TRADE

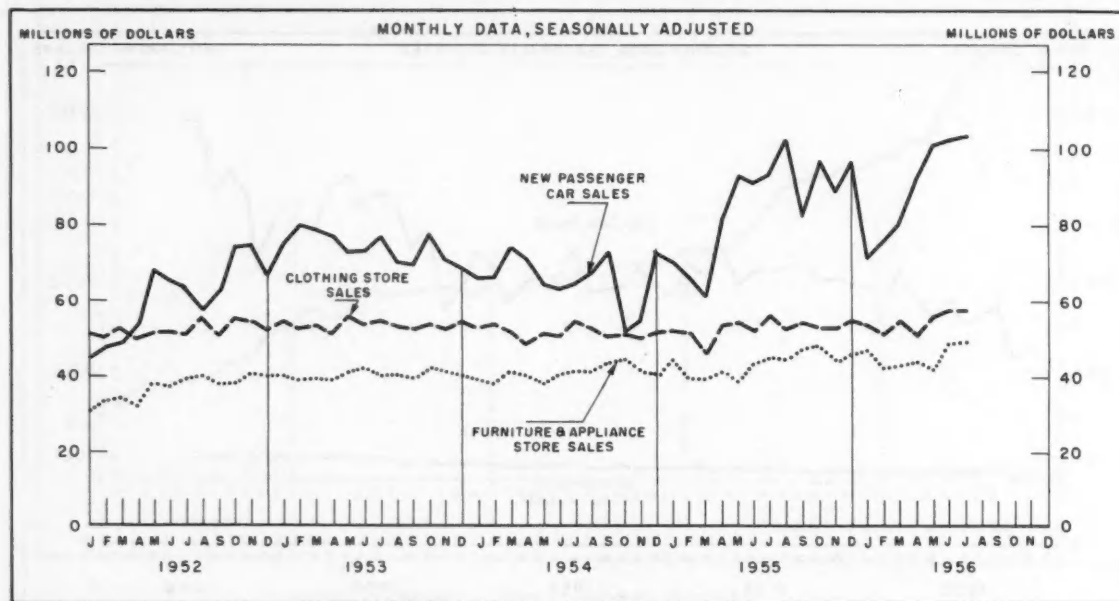
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Retail Trade Total	Grocery and Combination Stores	General Stores	Department Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	New Passenger Car Sales ⁽¹⁾	Commercial Vehicle Sales ⁽²⁾
Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	993.6	189.9	42.8	88.5	19.5	169.1	66.1	16.0
1955 ⁽¹⁾	1,063.5	199.9	43.8	95.9	20.8	195.3	85.6	19.4
1954 J	978.6	186.8	43.7	84.7	19.0	162.7	66.2	16.3
F	990.5	184.9	43.6	87.3	19.2	167.7	66.3	18.4
M	991.8	184.7	41.6	80.0	19.4	182.3	74.4	20.2
A	988.1	189.9	43.0	89.5	18.7	171.2	71.1	17.8
M	986.4	186.7	42.7	84.8	19.3	170.1	64.5	15.7
J	980.3	185.6	41.9	87.1	19.2	164.9	63.6	15.8
J	1,033.3	208.1	44.8	88.8	19.7	166.0	64.4	14.6
A	998.3	185.4	41.3	89.9	19.0	174.9	67.4	15.0
S	1,000.4	189.5	42.2	88.3	19.4	178.0	73.7	12.8
O	988.4	192.0	42.9	88.4	19.9	163.3	62.0	13.7
N	975.2	191.6	42.9	87.9	19.4	151.5	55.3	15.7
D	1,013.0	193.4	42.5	91.0	19.2	175.1	73.7	15.5
1955 J	1,038.2	191.4	44.9	92.9	20.2	185.4	70.5	13.8
F	989.1	193.4	42.8	89.3	19.6	156.0	66.6	13.8
M	969.5	199.3	41.5	91.6	18.3	158.5	61.5	12.4
A	1,063.8	211.9	44.9	93.1	21.9	191.9	81.7	19.3
M	1,038.5	189.1	42.6	93.0	19.7	197.9	93.5	18.9
J	1,094.8	201.2	44.3	93.2	20.2	213.0	91.3	23.3
J	1,105.1	198.7	46.8	96.9	21.1	200.2	93.6	23.0
A	1,082.9	194.4	40.6	94.8	19.8	223.2	102.7	23.2
S	1,122.2	206.1	44.7	107.1	22.2	216.4	82.7	21.4
O	1,099.5	199.6	44.0	98.3	21.6	206.2	97.2	21.6
N	1,065.8	205.1	44.3	98.3	21.2	181.9	89.0	18.0
D	1,062.7	208.4	43.8	97.5	20.6	196.0	97.1	22.8
1956 J	1,084.2	198.8	44.7	99.6	21.9	189.9	71.4	21.4
F	1,028.9	198.3	43.5	95.1	20.2	164.3	76.9	21.7
M	1,103.5	228.2	46.4	104.7	23.5	173.1	80.5	22.9
A	1,118.2	212.4	43.8	101.6	21.6	211.3	92.7	27.0
M	1,103.0	201.1	44.3	98.9	20.6	207.7	101.8	32.0
J	1,188.7	228.9	48.5	102.4	23.9	215.1	103.0	30.1
J	1,187.1	214.8	48.0	107.4	22.7	224.3	103.3	33.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Source: Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing.

SELECTED GROUPS IN RETAIL TRADE

New passenger car sales have remained strong for the past few months. Clothing and furniture and appliance store sales were about level between June and July.



RETAIL TRADE—concluded

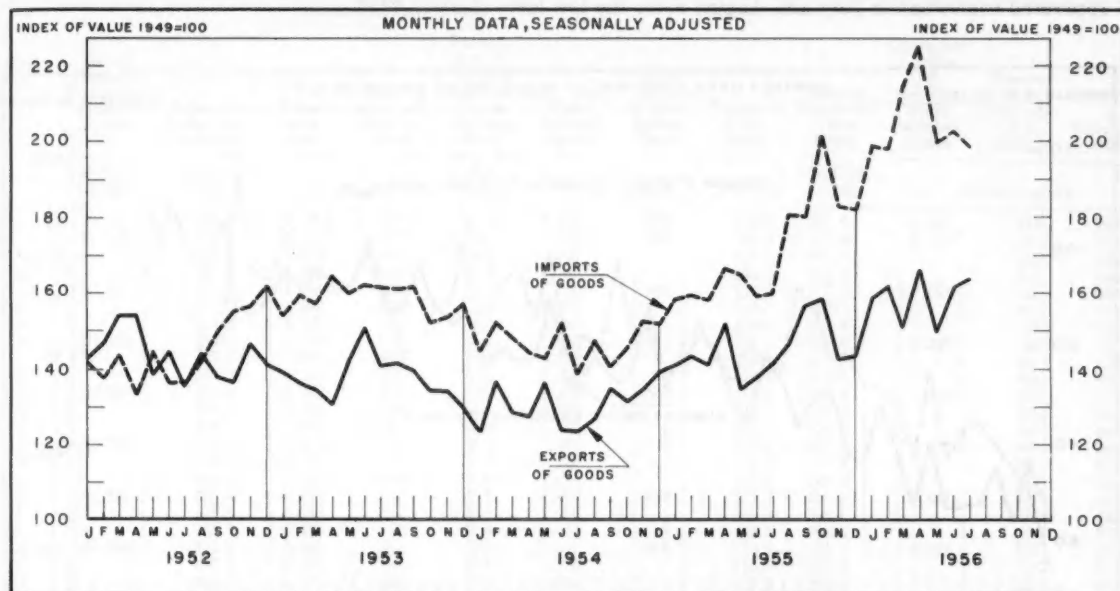
ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽¹⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware	Furniture plus Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores
	Million dollars								
1954 ⁽¹⁾	52.7	51.5	10.1	54.0	40.5	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6
1955 ⁽¹⁾	54.6	52.6	10.2	57.0	43.3	37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0
1954 J	53.3	52.7	10.5	52.9	38.6	37.8	21.5	23.4	9.7
F	53.3	53.8	10.2	53.5	38.2	39.0	20.4	23.5	10.2
M	51.8	51.6	10.0	54.7	40.7	37.0	20.8	22.8	9.7
A	51.9	48.7	9.5	51.5	39.7	37.2	22.5	23.1	10.0
M	53.2	50.9	9.0	53.5	37.9	38.8	19.2	23.9	9.8
J	51.9	50.4	9.9	54.4	39.7	37.0	19.2	23.0	9.1
J	52.9	54.7	10.3	55.6	40.7	37.5	19.7	24.0	9.6
A	51.6	52.6	9.6	56.7	41.1	37.9	20.0	23.4	9.9
S	51.9	50.3	9.9	53.5	42.5	37.9	20.3	23.4	9.4
O	52.8	50.8	10.2	53.3	44.0	38.0	20.1	23.7	9.4
N	52.6	50.7	10.0	54.0	40.6	38.1	20.5	23.3	9.4
D	53.0	51.3	9.9	54.2	40.4	36.9	23.6	23.4	9.4
1955 J	54.0	51.8	9.8	57.7	44.4	37.7	21.4	23.7	9.8
F	52.9	51.3	9.7	53.2	38.8	36.4	23.7	23.1	9.7
M	51.9	45.4	8.6	49.9	38.5	35.1	23.5	22.8	9.5
A	53.1	53.3	10.6	52.8	40.9	38.1	20.2	24.0	9.6
M	54.1	54.1	9.8	58.5	38.0	38.3	17.7	23.7	9.2
J	56.0	51.9	10.0	60.7	42.6	37.8	19.0	23.6	9.7
J	56.7	56.0	10.4	58.5	45.2	38.1	17.6	24.9	10.5
A	51.9	52.0	9.7	59.8	44.3	37.0	17.0	23.7	10.3
S	56.3	54.0	10.9	61.1	47.2	39.2	20.0	24.6	12.4
O	54.8	52.7	10.7	60.0	48.3	38.4	21.1	24.0	9.2
N	54.6	54.1	10.6	56.1	43.4	35.9	24.5	23.5	9.7
D	55.2	54.2	10.1	55.5	45.6	36.9	26.6	24.3	9.6
1956 J	57.1	52.8	9.0	63.6	47.0	38.7	25.0	23.9	9.7
F	53.9	50.5	9.4	60.0	41.7	37.1	24.8	23.6	10.3
M	57.6	56.2	10.5	55.1	42.2	36.3	25.8	24.6	10.8
A	56.4	50.2	9.8	63.4	43.2	39.9	27.4	24.6	10.5
M	56.5	55.4	10.3	62.8	41.3	38.9	23.2	24.4	10.0
J	59.7	58.2	11.6	65.3	49.5	40.6	20.5	25.4	9.6
J	57.9	57.5	11.0	65.4	49.4	40.2	22.0	26.1	10.3

⁽¹⁾Averages of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing", and "Women's Clothing".

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Seasonally adjusted exports of goods increased again in July. Imports were relatively stable since the decline from the record level set in April.



CONSTRUCTION AND MISCELLANEOUS

ADJUSTED FOR SEASONAL VARIATION

Construction

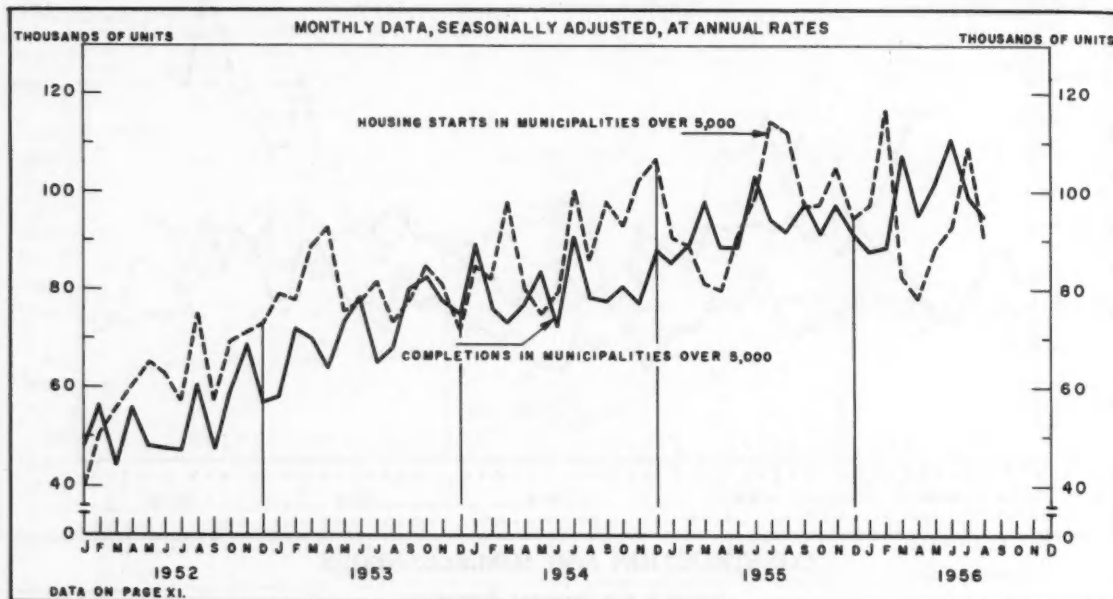
	New Residential Construction in Canada ⁽¹⁾				Value of Building Permits				Personal Disposable Income ⁽²⁾	Corporation Profits before Taxes ⁽²⁾	Value of Domestic Exports of Goods	Value of Imports of Goods	
	Total		Municipalities of 5,000 and over		Indus- trial ⁽³⁾	Institu- tional and Government ⁽³⁾	Resi- dential ⁽³⁾	Com- mercial ⁽³⁾					
	Starts	Comple- tions	Starts	Comple- tions									
	Thousands				Thousand dollars				Million dollars		1949=100		
1954 (1)	113.5	102.0	89.8	80.6	14,640	22,090	68,852	15,545	16,788	2,390	129.7	148.2	
1955 (1)	138.3	127.6	97.3	93.9	16,311	25,896	80,672	21,129	18,200	3,022	143.5	170.3	
1954	J	110.2	98.0	84.9	89.3	14,963	16,005	60,792	15,646	16,528	2,392	123.4	144.3
	F			82.3	76.1	17,146	19,334	62,814	12,934			136.8	152.0
	M			98.0	73.1	15,646	21,778	59,372	13,194			128.7	148.1
	A			80.2	76.6	15,137	24,642	62,875	13,577			127.2	144.3
	M			75.3	83.9	15,143	23,337	61,784	14,477			136.2	142.9
J	101.6	95.6	79.7	72.6	15,779	21,279	69,178	15,829	16,656	2,392	123.9	151.8	
J			100.2	90.7	15,364	21,198	74,292	18,703			123.7	138.7	
A			86.2	78.5	13,051	20,987	74,348	20,257			127.0	147.4	
S			97.9	77.7	11,552	25,400	71,523	19,317			134.9	140.6	
O			93.2	80.5	12,009	23,918	72,431	14,858			131.3	145.8	
N	129.9	109.9	102.4	77.4	14,972	23,578	76,911	14,217	17,196	2,388	134.5	152.4	
D			106.9	88.2	16,767	25,383	82,242	15,175			139.2	151.8	
J			90.3	85.5	18,237	24,066	76,892	17,516			141.2	158.1	
F			89.1	89.0	15,770	24,044	72,501	16,516			143.6	159.3	
M			81.1	98.0	13,289	20,878	69,350	18,584			141.1	158.1	
1955	A	126.0	117.2	79.9	88.9	12,817	27,591	76,523	21,542	17,416	2,568	151.9	166.8
	M			90.7	88.7	14,983	28,798	80,976	24,249			134.4	165.1
	J			98.8	103.1	18,699	25,402	83,006	24,400			137.9	159.2
	J			114.5	94.3	23,946	26,025	84,223	21,830			141.5	159.9
	A			112.4	91.8	22,329	25,552	85,649	22,682			146.7	180.7
S	145.4	128.5	96.9	97.7	20,153	27,123	86,195	23,034	18,416	3,208	156.7	180.1	
O			97.3	91.1	15,834	24,211	81,416	21,040			158.6	201.3	
N			105.0	97.2	13,679	26,271	77,313	20,576			142.5	182.9	
D			94.6	91.3	16,315	28,997	79,715	31,752			143.4	182.1	
J			97.2	87.8	19,546	34,695	86,367	33,298			158.8	199.0	
1956	F	136.1	123.7	116.6	88.8	21,989	32,754	85,443	32,825	19,000	3,272	161.8	198.7
	M			82.5	107.9	18,806	33,105	83,077	23,239			151.4	215.8
	A			78.2	95.1	17,900	27,583	82,545	26,982			165.8	225.0
	M			88.5	101.9	21,032	26,803	85,469	30,519			149.4	199.3
	J			92.6	110.6	21,707	23,295	83,628	31,700			161.3	202.4
J	132.4	145.6	109.2	99.0					19,888	3,456	163.6	198.0	
A			90.5	94.8									

⁽¹⁾Averages or totals of unadjusted data.⁽²⁾Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.⁽³⁾Three-term moving average of seasonally adjusted data.

*Seasonal adjustment computed by Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation.

HOUSING STARTS AND COMPLETIONS

Housing activity has shown a general but frequently interrupted upward trend since 1952. Starts have recovered somewhat in July and August since the low level of early 1956.



PERSONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME AND CORPORATION PROFITS

Personal disposable income has shown steady increases since early 1954. Corporation profits have advanced sharply since the end of 1954 except for a minor decline in the first quarter of 1956.

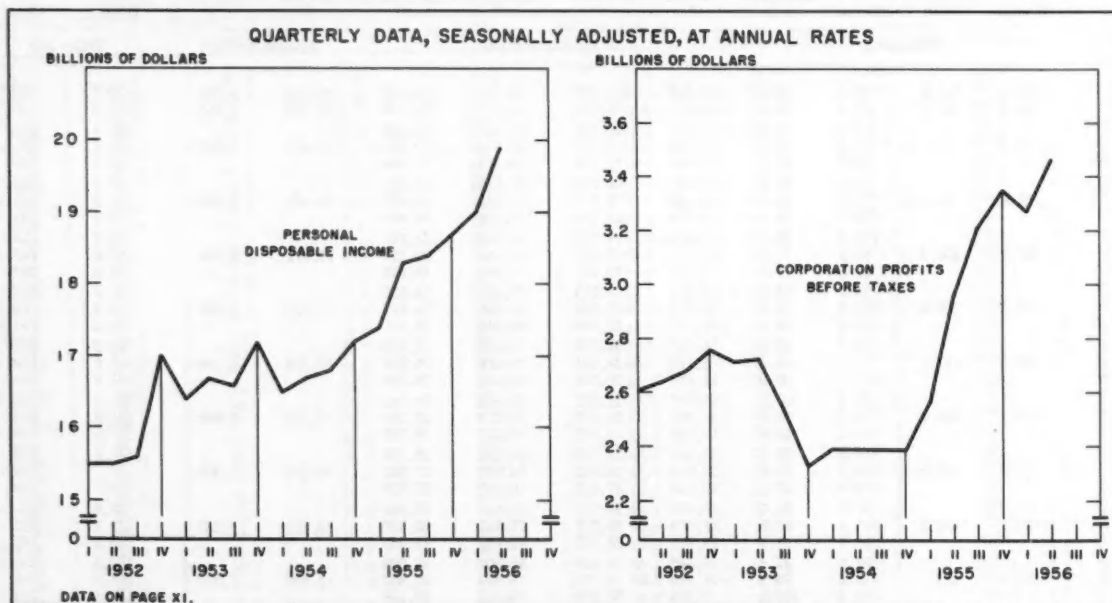


Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators												
Civilian Labour Force												
	Gross National Product at Market Prices (1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total with Jobs	Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Percentage of Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work	Total Labour Income	Corporation Profits before Taxes	Consumer Price Index	General Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Outstanding Total Selected Items	Exports of Domestic Commodities	Imports of Merchandise
	Million dollars	1935-39 = 100	Thousands		Percentage	Million dollars		1949 = 100	1935-39 = 100		Million dollars	
1954	24,317	244.6	5,194	232	4.3	1,000	598	116.2	217.0	1,843	323	341
1955	26,769	265.8	5,327	230	4.1	1,068	756	116.4	218.9	2,182	357	341
1954 M		236.8	4,970	321	6.1	951		115.5	218.7		316	353
A		242.4	5,006	306	5.8	959		115.6	218.0		292	348
M	24,072	245.6	5,195	218	4.0	980	664	115.5	217.9	1,725	355	360
J		252.5	5,297	186	3.4	1,009		116.1	217.6		342	416
J		238.5	5,405	172	3.1	1,017		116.2	217.4		324	341
A		246.7	5,416	175	3.1	1,019	632	117.0	215.8	1,749	322	335
S		253.7	5,337	168	3.1	1,039		116.8	215.3		331	325
O		256.0	5,302	180	3.3	1,044		116.8	214.3		314	333
N	24,800	254.4	5,223	215	4.0	1,038	561	116.8	214.9	1,843	365	372
D		240.6	5,187	248	4.6	1,033		116.6	215.4		385	337
1955 J		238.2	5,003	363	6.8	986		116.4	215.8		306	307
F	25,488	248.0	5,012	379	7.0	991	570	116.3	217.3	1,776	297	308
M		251.9	4,999	401	7.4	992		116.0	217.3		349	376
A		259.2	5,123	327	6.0	1,011		116.1	218.5		336	383
M	26,628	267.4	5,324	213	3.8	1,049	819	116.4	217.8	1,933	367	434
J		276.8	5,458	157	2.8	1,090		115.9	218.7		378	402
J		263.7	5,588	150	2.6	1,085		116.0	218.4		348	373
A	27,320	271.7	5,641	131	2.3	1,107	847	116.4	219.7	2,053	382	430
S		281.2	5,495	138	2.4	1,123		116.8	220.9		384	414
O		284.0	5,477	142	2.5	1,131		116.9	220.0		374	457
N	27,640	283.7	5,419	162	2.9	1,128	786	116.9	220.7	2,182	396	444
D		264.3	5,388	200	3.6	1,117		116.9	221.5		376	386
1956 J		257.7 ^a	5,231	286	5.2	1,077		116.8	222.0	2,128 ^b	360	404
F	28,572 ^c	266.5	5,216	308	5.9	1,090	728	116.4	222.2		348	405
M		277.6	5,241	295	5.3	1,094 ^d		116.4	223.3		328	464
A		277.1 ^e	5,326	257	4.6	1,126 ^e		116.6	224.5		383	532
M	29,548	282.9 ^f	5,499	165	2.9	1,169 ^f		116.6	225.3		429	550
J		298.5 ^g	5,647	117	2.0	1,215		117.8	226.5		424	
J		284.9 ^h	5,789	102	1.7			118.5	226.6		424	

Primary Industries												
Manufacturing												
	Farm Cash Income	Pulpwood Production	Seafish Landings	Index of Mineral Production	Power Production of Central Electric Stations	Index of Production	Value of Shipments	Value of Inventories (1)	Value of New Orders Received During Month	Index of Employment	Average Hourly Earnings	Average Hours Worked
	Million dollars	Thousand cords (2)	Million pounds	1935-39 = 100	Million K.W.H.	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100	Cents per hour	Hours per week
1954	598.83	1,186	160.3	209.7	5,761	251.4	1,459.2	3,544.5	1,448.0	107.7	140.8	40.6
1955	588.14	1,246	145.6	242.0	6,358	270.1	1,630.4	3,694.1	1,643.1	109.3	144.5	41.0
1954 M		804	96.5	171.1	5,766	249.9 ^a	1,556.6	3,658.3	1,457.7	108.3	140.6	41.1
A		451	72.5	182.9	5,653	253.5	1,482.8	3,583.3	1,385.6	107.9	141.0	40.9
M	560.82	504	151.7	202.5	5,929	254.1	1,488.1	3,591.7	1,454.5	107.3	141.8	40.6
J		1,332	190.5	219.1	5,675	259.9	1,543.5	3,609.4	1,541.1	107.7	142.2	39.8
J		1,087	371.9	227.8	5,478	241.2	1,413.0	3,576.3	1,405.8	108.6	141.6	40.5
A	595.42	1,160	262.4	226.2	5,447	252.5	1,430.7	3,554.5	1,379.5	108.0	140.9	40.7
S		1,712	190.6	246.5	5,510	256.2	1,515.8	3,537.0	1,553.0	108.3	139.5	40.9
O		2,168	182.7	245.5	6,131	257.6	1,457.2	3,535.3	1,341.5	108.1	139.7	41.3
N	726.26	2,081	137.9	228.2	6,206	258.0	1,483.5	3,542.1	1,452.7	106.3	140.5	41.3
D		1,475	119.1	213.5	6,556	242.4	1,453.2	3,544.5	1,450.3	105.4	141.2	41.2
1955 J		949	132.4	202.0	6,547	242.2	1,391.5	3,542.6	1,459.5	103.2	142.8	39.3
F	467.17	706	56.6	205.6	5,973	253.9	1,447.8	3,562.9	1,489.2	103.6	142.7	41.0
M		608	45.7	203.8	6,635	259.5	1,603.5	3,606.7	1,563.0	105.7	143.5	41.2
A		529	83.3	202.6	6,363	268.8	1,582.2	3,541.6	1,558.0	106.5	144.3	41.1
M	583.09	679	164.1	230.2	6,640	274.2	1,685.1	3,543.1	1,748.9	107.3	145.4	41.2
J		1,378	183.1	254.1	6,090	282.9	1,745.5	3,550.9	1,725.0	109.3	145.5	41.0
J		1,039	300.9 ^a	264.0	5,903	265.1	1,583.9	3,537.1	1,611.9	111.6	145.0	40.9
A	635.78	1,247	241.1	261.8	6,052	275.5	1,685.0	3,522.3	1,724.2	111.4	145.1	40.8
S		1,614	162.9	275.7	6,002	284.3	1,764.4	3,546.7	1,744.4	114.0	143.8	41.2
O		2,294	96.4	285.3	6,431	284.9	1,717.1	3,576.8	1,685.4	113.4	144.8	41.5
N	666.52	2,333	116.9	273.9	6,760	284.6	1,706.6	3,606.6	1,738.5	112.8	145.4	41.7
D		1,575	154.2	245.5	6,900	265.5	1,652.6	3,691.4	1,669.6	112.3	146.1	41.6
1956 J		1,176	137.7	239.8	6,507	259.5 ^a	1,546.9 ^a	3,757.6	1,691.2 ^a	109.8	147.5	39.0
F	509.77 ^c	1,016	212.0	244.3	6,179	269.7	1,637.8 ^a	3,836.6	1,693.2 ^a	110.2	147.3	41.2
M		737	107.9	251.1	6,486	282.5 ^a	1,776.8 ^a	3,875.6	1,741.3 ^a	112.3	148.5	41.3
A		607	60.6	234.4 ^a	6,348	286.3 ^a	1,760.2 ^a	3,888.1 ^a	1,825.8 ^a	113.4	150.5	41.1
M	678.26	933	144.3	255.3	6,896	288.0 ^a	1,908.5 ^a	3,924.0 ^a	1,881.8 ^a	114.1	151.1	41.4
J		1,611	219.7	278.0	6,723	303.3 ^a	1,880.5 ^a	3,977.1 ^a	1,786.6 ^a	115.4 ^a	151.0	40.9 ^a
J		1,291	343.4	279.3 ^a	6,673	286.4 ^a	1,806.5	3,976.4	1,787.3	117.8	152.7	41.2

(1) Seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

(2) Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

(3) Rough

1

cords of 128 cu. ft.

(4) In urban areas of 5,000 population and over.

(5) Average of weekly rates.

(6) Middle of month.

Table 1.—SELECTED ECONOMIC INDICATORS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Construction		Trans- portation	Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate						Service	
	Invest- ment in New Private Con- struction (1)	Starts of New Dwelling Units (2)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	Value of Retail Sales	Index of Em- ployment in Finance and Real Estate	Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	Total Chartered Bank Loans	Cheques Cashed in 35 Clearing Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Three- month Treasury Bill Yield (3)	Gov't of Canada 15-year Bond Yield (4)	Index of Employ- ment Service Industries
	Million dollars	Number	Thousand tons	Million dollars	1949=100	Million dollars			1935-39 =100			1949=100
1954	2,825	7,480	9,358	1,005.5	127.4	5,456	4,095	12,339	181.2	1.44	3.15	111.4
1955	3,251	8,109	10,955	1,072.8	132.0	5,791	4,889	13,446	232.7	1.55	3.07	114.5
1954 J		9,433	9,643	1,064.6	126.6	5,124	4,092	13,662	180.5	1.57	3.09	111.1
J	2,836	10,462	9,929	1,063.8	127.3	5,228	4,067	12,125	182.3	1.38	3.11	117.0
A		8,635	9,946	994.0	127.8	5,226	4,039	11,178	187.0	1.32	3.00	118.9
S		10,222	10,913	1,011.2	129.7	5,331	4,002	11,363	189.5	1.21	3.01	118.9
O		9,046	10,709	1,020.0	130.7	5,386	4,084	13,891	190.2	1.18	3.01	116.1
N	2,024	8,371	11,074	1,013.7	130.8	5,300	4,180	13,626	199.5	1.17	3.05	112.0
D		5,443	9,407	1,248.9	130.9	5,456	4,095	13,809	206.8	1.08	3.05	110.6
J		3,175	8,574	840.1	130.9	5,392	4,005	12,068	207.3	0.99	3.09	109.3
F		3,134	8,018	798.5	131.2	5,347	3,979	11,065	214.7	0.90	2.94	108.6
M	3,016	4,432	8,913	915.9	131.2	5,432	4,002	13,423	213.7	1.13	2.96	108.0
A		7,662	8,636	1,101.0	131.6	5,593	4,086	12,278	216.5	1.23	2.92	108.6
M		11,266	11,125	1,124.0	131.7	5,542	4,089	13,616	222.1	1.24	2.96	111.0
J		11,706	12,566	1,189.2	132.3	5,719	4,193	14,077	237.1	1.36	2.94	113.7
J	3,344	11,790	12,361	1,112.3	132.7	5,808	4,281	13,772	246.5	1.43	2.97	118.6
A		11,252	13,062	1,112.3	133.6	5,827	4,329	13,465	245.3	1.60	3.14	121.2
S		10,024	13,293	1,121.8	133.8	5,837	4,426	13,182	255.9	1.77	3.14	121.6
O		9,453	13,397	1,125.4	131.7	5,945	4,588	13,933	239.9	2.07	3.19	119.6
N	3,480	8,579	11,780	1,094.6	131.9	5,849	4,859	15,276	245.6	2.33	3.19	117.9
D		4,832	9,732	1,339.1	132.0	5,791	4,889	15,198	247.6	2.59	3.41	116.3
J		3,459	9,703	880.0	132.0	5,605	4,901	14,670	248.5	2.58	3.35	115.4
F		4,113	9,958	864.2	132.3	5,580	4,982	13,000	249.2	2.51	3.28	115.2
M	3,620*	4,457	9,883	1,045.4	133.9	5,629	5,069	14,864	267.9	2.62	3.31	115.9
A		7,566	10,661*	1,106.9	134.6	5,687	5,183	15,896	273.0	2.83	3.50	117.8
M		11,065	12,714*	1,237.0	135.1	5,684	5,288	17,704	268.5	2.84	3.56	120.1
J		10,968	13,089*	1,286.7	135.6*	5,840	5,297*	16,318	267.0	2.63	3.42	124.7*
J		11,132	14,000*	1,185.4	136.9	5,821	5,307	17,280	282.4	2.53	3.46	130.3

Table 2.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED KINGDOM
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

	Labour Force Great Britain			Index of Industrial Pro- duction	Personal Expendi- ture on Con- sumer Goods and Services (2)	Index of Weekly Wage Rates	Index of Retail Prices (3)	Index of Whole- sale Prices (4)	Value of Domestic Exports	Value of Total Imports	Value of New Con- struction Great Britain (5)	Gold and Dollar Reserves End of Period
	Population (1)	Total in Civil Em- ployment (1)	Registered Unem- ployed (1)									
	Thousand persons											
1954	50,784	22,604	230	130	11,995*	142	143	125.5	222.9	281.2	286	2,762
1955	50,968	22,933	192	137	12,783	151	149	129.6	242.1	324.1	293	2,120
1954 J	50,784	22,604	230	128		142	142	125.8	217.9	291.0		3,017
J		22,518	228	118	3,094*	142	145	125.8	247.1	289.7	296	3,013
A		22,613	238	114		143	144	125.8	205.7	286.8		2,918
S		22,614	250	134		143	143	125.9	210.5	285.8		2,901
O		22,773	259	139		144	144	126.2	214.9	228.2		2,936
N	50,887	22,818	260	140	3,257*	144	145	126.2	196.7	333.8	294	2,925
D		22,721*	280	131		144	145	126.3	255.8	313.5		2,762
J		22,716	300	135		146	146	126.9	248.6	332.3		2,763
F		22,722	300	140		147	146	127.7	232.8	309.5		2,681
M	50,968	22,727	257	143	2,906	149	146	128.1	260.3	365.5	256 (4)	2,667
A		22,817	230	134		152	147	128.4	244.8	319.5		2,686
M		22,872	200	140		152	147	128.8	249.4	290.3		2,686
J		22,933	192	137		152	150	129.3	157.0	294.2		2,680
J	50,968	22,943	192	122	3,288	153	150	129.6	223.0	339.0	311 (4)	2,544
A		23,026	200	118		153	149	130.0	264.2	342.3		2,457
S		23,030	206	140		153	150	130.9	243.2	304.8		2,345
O		23,101	222	146*		153	152	131.4	267.8	333.8		2,297
N	50,968	23,136	220	147*	3,467	154	154	132.0	262.2	341.5	314 (4)	2,283
D		22,908	250	138		154	154	132.5	253.7	335.9		2,120
J		22,988	270	139		156	153	133.3	257.9	346.3		2,149
F		22,951	285	142*		158	153	134.1	246.1	309.1		2,210
M	50,968	22,953	245	141*	3,104*	162	155	134.8	271.3	330.2	297 (4)	2,277
A		22,990	244	137*		163	158	135.1	256.4	327.4		2,328
M		23,017	227	135		164	157	135.4	283.8	329.1		2,369
J		23,031	230	140		164	157	135.6*	276.1	339.9		2,385
J		23,042				164	156	135.8	266.2	320.1		2,405

2 (1) "De facto" population. Annual data are for June. (2) At current market prices. Annual data are totals of the four quarters. (3) This index is also published on the base January 17, 1956=100. On this base, the index for July was 102.0. (4) Output of building and civil engineering work, excluding the output of building operatives employed by private firms outside the building and civil engineering industries. (5) New series not strictly comparable with previous figures. Value for first quarter of 1955 on the former basis was £276 million. (6) New series. All manufactured products other than food, fuel and tobacco.

Table 3.—SIGNIFICANT STATISTICS OF UNITED STATES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS
Quarterly Averages or Quarters

General Indicators																					
	Total Population Continental U.S. (1)	Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted at annual rates)	Index of Industrial Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Civilian Labour Force		Labour Income (2) (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Corpo- ration Profits before Taxes (season- ally ad- justed at annual rates)	Consumer Price Index	Wholesale Price Index	Consumer Credit Out- standing End of Period	Exports including re-exports (3)	General Imports									
				Em- ployed	Unem- ployed																
													Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Millions	Billion dollars	1947-49=100	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	162.4	360.7	125	61.2	3.2	201.8 ^r	33.2	114.8	110.3	30.1	1,258	851									
1955	165.3	390.9	139	63.2	2.7	217.4	42.7	114.5	110.7	36.2	1,293	949									
1954	M	162.0	358.5 ^r	125	61.1	3.3	200.8 ^r	32.9	115.0	110.9	28.4	1,401	829								
	J	162.2		124	62.1	3.3	201.6 ^r		115.1	110.0	28.7	1,474	946								
	J A	162.4	123	62.1	3.3	201.4 ^r	32.8	115.2	110.4	28.7	1,291	822									
	S	162.7	123	62.3	3.2	201.4 ^r		115.0	110.5	28.7	1,156	825									
	O	163.0	124	62.1	3.1	201.6 ^r	35.2	114.7	110.0	28.9	1,114	780									
	N	163.2	126	62.1	2.7	202.7 ^r		114.5	109.7	29.0	1,265	763									
	D	163.5	128	61.7	2.9	205.1 ^r	39.7	114.6	110.0	29.2	1,240	840									
	J	163.7	130	60.7	2.8	205.8 ^r		114.3	109.5	30.1	1,318	942									
	F	164.0	377.3	132	60.2	3.3	206.7 ^r	41.1	114.3	110.1	29.8	1,166	870								
	M	164.2		133	59.9	3.4	208.0 ^r		114.3	110.4	29.5	1,233	850								
A	164.4	135	60.5	3.2	209.9 ^r	43.5	114.3	110.0	29.9	1,342	1,019										
M	164.6	136	61.7	3.0	213.0 ^r		43.7	114.2	110.5	30.7	1,262	870									
J	164.8	387.4	138	62.7	2.5	215.7 ^r		46.4	114.2	109.9	31.6	1,322	958								
A	165.0		139	64.0	2.7	217.5 ^r	46.4		114.4	110.3	32.5	1,319	936								
S	165.3	396.8	139	65.0	2.5	221.6		43.5	114.7	110.5	32.9	1,268	885								
O	165.5		140	65.5	2.2	220.5	43.7		114.5	110.9	33.6	1,235	960								
N	165.8	142	64.7	2.1	221.9	46.4		114.9	111.7	34.3	1,254	945									
D	166.1	401.9	143	65.2	2.1		222.5	43.7	114.9	111.6	34.6	1,396	1,010								
J	166.3		143	64.8	2.4	224.4	43.7		115.0	111.2	35.1	1,316	1,094								
F	166.5	144	64.2	2.4	225.5	43.7		114.7	111.3	36.2	1,398	1,015									
M	166.8	403.4	143	62.9	2.9		226.3	43.7	114.6	111.9	35.6	1,276	1,073								
A	167.0		143	62.6	2.9	226.1	43.7		114.6	112.4	35.3	1,355	1,049								
M	167.2	141	63.1	2.8	227.5	43.7		114.7	112.8	35.5	1,575	1,099									
J	167.4	408.3	143	64.0	2.6		230.1	43.7	114.9	113.6	36.0	1,507 ^r	990								
A	167.6		141 ^r	65.2	2.6	230.4 ^r	43.7		115.4	114.4	36.6	1,698	1,090								
M	167.9	141	66.5	2.9	231.7	43.7		116.2	114.2	37.1	1,687	1,032									
J	168.1	136	66.7	2.8			43.7	117.0	114.0												
Manufacturing							Construction		Trade	Finance											
	Index of Production (seasonally adjusted) ⁽⁴⁾	Value of Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of Inventories ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Value of New Orders ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Index of Employment (2) (seasonally adjusted)	Average Hourly ⁽⁴⁾ Earnings	Average Hours ⁽⁴⁾ Worked	Value of New Private Construc- tion (unad- justed)	New Nonfarm Dwelling Units Started	Total Value of Retail Sales ⁽⁴⁾ (seasonally adjusted)	Loans of Federal Reserve Banks (seasonally adjusted) (3)	Common Stock Prices (480 Stocks) (7)									
													1947-49 =100	Billion dollars	1947-49 =100	Dollars	Hours per week	Million dollars	Thousand units	Million dollars	1935-39 =100
1954	127	23.4	43.5	22.4	101.8	1.81	39.7	2,154	101.7	14,222	41,008	226.7									
1955	141	26.4	46.1	27.2	105.5	1.88	40.7	2,548	110.7	15,457	43,922	300.0									
1954	M	126	23.2	44.3	21.9	1.81	39.3	2,122	108.5	14,044	38,324	219.8									
	J	125	23.3	44.2	22.0	1.81	39.5	2,282	116.5	14,439	38,950	221.8									
	J A	124	23.2	43.4	21.4	99.8	1.80	39.4	2,398	116.0	14,272	38,254	231.1								
	S	125	23.1	43.1	21.9	99.4	1.79	39.7	2,469	114.3	14,150	37,967	236.4								
	O	126	23.0	42.9	23.3	99.8	1.81	39.7	2,471	115.7	14,214	38,495	238.5								
	N	128	22.5	43.2	22.9	100.5	1.81	39.9	2,431	110.7	14,071	38,844	243.5								
	D	130	24.0	43.3	23.1	101.5	1.83	40.2	2,367	103.6	14,361	40,114	252.2								
	J	131	24.1	43.3	24.8	101.8	1.83	40.5	2,272	90.6	15,123	41,008	264.5								
	F	133	24.3	43.2	24.6	102.0	1.84	40.2	2,085	87.6	14,804	40,483	268.8								
	M	134	24.6	43.3	24.8	102.6	1.85	40.4	2,016	89.9	14,765	40,751	278.1								
A	136	26.0	43.3	26.5	103.5	1.85	40.6	2,208	113.8	15,060	41,448	277.5									
M	138	26.0	43.3	26.1	104.7	1.86	40.3	2,384	132.0	15,251	41,818	286.2									
J	140	26.6	43.5	27.7	105.6	1.87	40.8	2,571	137.6	15,368	42,440	285.0									
J A	141	27.1	43.8	27.8	106.3	1.87	40.7	2,766	134.5	15,345	43,674	300.7									
S	141	26.7	43.9	27.0	106.1	1.89	40.4	2,862	122.7	15,484	44,113	315.3									
O	142	27.2	44.3	28.7	106.2	1.88	40.6	2,893	124.7	15,662	44,696	311.0									
N	144	27.2	44.7	28.3	106.2	1.90	40.9	2,879	114.9	15,840	45,449	323.2									
D	145	26.6	45.4	27.5	107.1	1.91	41.1	2,810	105.8	15,777	46,499	306.2									
1955	145	27.3	45.7	28.3	108.2	1.93	41.2	2,663	89.2	15,808	47,331	321.5									
J	146	27.3	45.9	29.3	108.3	1.93	41.3	2,435	76.2	15,795	48,356	327.0									
F	145	27.0	46.3	28.1	108.0	1.93	40.7	2,156	75.0	15,658	47,741	322.9									
M	144	27.2	46.9	27.6	107.2	1.93	40.5	2,067	78.3	15,346	47,694	324.4									
A	142	27.1	47.4	26.9	106.4	1.95	40.4	2,230	98.6	15,740	49,373	346.7									
M	144	27.2	48.0	27.8	107.1	1.96	40.3	2,365	111.3 ^r	15,541	49,953	351.1									
J	143	27.8	48.6	28.8 ^r	106.9 ^r	1.96	40.0	2,550	108.0	15,892	49,900	344.2									
J A	142	27.7	49.1	28.1	106.3 ^r	1.97 ^r	40.1	2,730	104.0	15,998	51,144 ^r	340.5									
J	138				103.1	1.96	40.1	2,815	101.0		50,925	356.5									

(1) Including Armed Forces overseas.

(2) Includes wage and salary disbursements and other labour income. Excludes employer contributions for social insurance.

(3) Includes shipments under the Mutual Security Program.

(4) Annual data represent unadjusted figures.

(5) Production and related workers.

(6) As at Wednesday, nearest end of month.

(7) Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

CANADA ⁽²⁾												
	Population					Immigration ⁽³⁾						
	Population ⁽⁴⁾	Increase From Previous Date	Births ⁽⁴⁾	Deaths ⁽⁴⁾	Net Natural Increase	Total	From U.K.	From U.S.A.	From Germany	From Italy	From The Netherlands	Marriages
	Thousands											
1954	15,195	414	36,262	10,377	25,885	154,227	43,381	10,131	28,479	23,780	16,182	10,699
1955	15,601	406	36,807 ^a	10,690 ^a	26,127 ^a	109,946	29,382	10,395	17,630	19,139	6,759	10,648 ^a
1954 M	15,083	48	37,355	10,442	26,913							4,755
A			36,802	10,637	26,165							8,068
M			38,329	10,664	27,665	57,542	17,910	2,407	10,376	6,496	7,728	11,506
J	15,195	112	37,527	10,202	27,325							15,861
J	15,236	41	38,332	10,045	28,287							17,589
A			36,882	9,698	27,184	41,088	9,904	3,006	9,642	6,034	4,565	12,854
S	15,313	77	37,375	9,534	27,841							14,888
O			35,807	10,603	25,204							14,042
N			34,221	10,400	23,821	27,374	8,276	2,552	4,956	5,180	975	8,873
D	15,410	97	34,822	10,967	23,855							8,102
1955 J	15,439	29	35,984 ^a	11,490 ^a	24,494 ^a							5,312 ^a
F			33,273 ^a	10,271 ^a	23,002 ^a	17,627	4,094	2,062	1,921	4,296	1,058	6,317 ^a
M	15,482	43	38,369 ^a	11,306 ^a	27,063 ^a							4,112 ^a
A			38,403 ^a	11,034 ^a	27,369 ^a							9,278 ^a
M			39,487 ^a	11,193 ^a	28,294 ^a	40,790	11,946	2,572	5,744	7,121	3,378	9,833 ^a
J	15,601	119	37,839 ^a	10,060 ^a	27,779 ^a							15,493 ^a
J	15,637	36	38,520 ^a	10,684 ^a	27,836 ^a							17,465 ^a
A			36,926 ^a	9,972 ^a	26,954 ^a	28,190	7,617	3,268	5,700	3,168	1,796	12,986 ^a
S	15,706	60	37,451 ^a	9,731 ^a	27,720 ^a							15,208 ^a
O			36,331 ^a	10,571 ^a	25,760 ^a							14,418 ^a
N			34,402 ^a	10,650 ^a	23,752 ^a	23,339	5,725	2,493	4,265	4,554	527	9,029 ^a
D	15,792	86	34,696 ^a	11,192 ^a	23,504 ^a							8,336 ^a
1956 J	15,818	26	40,141	11,957	28,184	18,963	4,687	1,915	2,233	4,005	1,039	8,285
F			33,939	12,921	21,018							7,349
M			34,843	10,422	24,421							5,497
A			35,609	11,069	24,540							7,407
M			38,780	11,007	27,773	50,961	17,371	2,265	7,629	7,582	3,493	8,847
J			35,509	11,676	23,833							11,548
J			39,845	10,588	29,257							14,930
A			38,335	9,298	29,037							15,435

NEWFOUNDLAND					PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1954	398	1,138	246	243	105	227	50	81	673	1,576
1955	412	1,230 ^a	268 ^a	267 ^a	108	232 ^a	56	75 ^a	683	1,581 ^a
1954 M		1,196	165	259		211	22	76		1,554
A		1,141	222	237		249	28	81		1,626
M		1,180	192	253		250	45	80		1,591
J	398	1,157	328	222	105	253	80	77	673	1,653
J		1,089	302	222		234	73	73		1,648
A		1,151	298	222		214	89	79		1,594
S		1,197	295	238		243	66	71		1,641
O		1,118	236	248		239	57	74		1,651
N		1,091	297	260		212	58	91		1,464
D		1,016	262	259		190	38	85		1,551
1955 J		1,280 ^a	217 ^a	276 ^a		215 ^a	27 ^a	75 ^a		1,561 ^a
F		1,171 ^a	197 ^a	243 ^a		206 ^a	31 ^a	70 ^a		1,434 ^a
M		1,258 ^a	132 ^a	265 ^a		224 ^a	25	79 ^a		1,655 ^a
A		1,226 ^a	263 ^a	255 ^a		216 ^a	29 ^a	97 ^a		1,577 ^a
M		1,296 ^a	196 ^a	307 ^a		243 ^a	40 ^a	89		1,585 ^a
J	412	1,148 ^a	339 ^a	276 ^a	108	251 ^a	99 ^a	70 ^a	683	1,621 ^a
J		1,332 ^a	291 ^a	233 ^a		253 ^a	77 ^a	57 ^a		1,672 ^a
A		1,206 ^a	347 ^a	214 ^a		248 ^a	87 ^a	70 ^a		1,617 ^a
S		1,387 ^a	296 ^a	256 ^a		222 ^a	85 ^a	67 ^a		1,687 ^a
O		1,254 ^a	271 ^a	292 ^a		222 ^a	64 ^a	75 ^a		1,566 ^a
N		1,163 ^a	367 ^a	270 ^a		244 ^a	65 ^a	72 ^a		1,490 ^a
D		1,036 ^a	295 ^a	319 ^a		240 ^a	38 ^a	80 ^a		1,502 ^a
1956 J		2,343	540	395		193	27	82		1,512
F		1,470	329	293		156	24	67		1,470
M		875	172	92		229	20	75		1,715
A		1,491	207	290		194	34	83		1,435
M		776	120	154		276	41	76		1,676
J		628	154	114		216	76	76		1,646
J		1,257	304	311		281	99	87		1,760
A		1,262	192	177		202	84	80		1,607

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Note.—Until the end of 1955, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Data for 1955 have been revised accordingly. Monthly figures for 1955 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to figures on population and immigration. ⁽²⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951. ⁽³⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽⁴⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽⁵⁾Immigrant admissions by country of last permanent residence. Annual and quarterly figures are totals for the period.

Sources: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S. and Department of Citizenship and Immigration.

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
		Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954		439	474	547	1,387	357	357	4,388	11,098	2,900	2,764
1955		441 ^r	495 ^r	558	1,384 ^r	363 ^r	370	4,520	11,114 ^r	2,946 ^r	2,829 ^r
1953	D	315	512		1,326	254	413		10,460	1,957	2,764
1954	J	287	568		1,306	168	385		10,841	1,094	3,068
	F	302	457		1,121	196	341		10,146	1,501	2,687
	M	220	475		1,353	156	360		11,591	966	2,808
	A	314	454		1,423	278	353		11,488	1,568	2,800
	M	440	464		1,473	323	385		12,134	3,129	2,924
	J	614	476	547	1,451	533	358	4,388	11,770	4,965	2,770
	J	593	429		1,509	575	337		11,841	6,529	2,742
	A	622	460		1,466	486	329		11,080	4,166	2,561
	S	662	438		1,381	495	327		11,186	4,774	2,530
	O	452	490		1,436	479	375		10,561	3,882	2,740
	N	408	481		1,372	328	359		10,138	1,264	2,720
	D	351	500		1,358	261	377		10,402	1,878	2,819
1955	J	285 ^r	550 ^r		1,318 ^r	193 ^r	383 ^r		11,131 ^r	1,081 ^r	3,020 ^r
	F	340 ^r	496 ^r		1,277 ^r	244 ^r	353 ^r		10,127 ^r	1,411 ^r	2,787 ^r
	M	211 ^r	536 ^r		1,413 ^r	138 ^r	397 ^r		11,617 ^r	498 ^r	2,941 ^r
	A	390 ^r	557 ^r		1,421 ^r	315 ^r	373 ^r		12,108 ^r	1,915 ^r	3,099 ^r
	M	402 ^r	587 ^r		1,444 ^r	299 ^r	395 ^r		12,223 ^r	2,623 ^r	2,956 ^r
	J	598 ^r	418 ^r	558	1,439 ^r	459 ^r	337 ^r	4,520	11,748 ^r	4,813 ^r	2,592 ^r
	J	581 ^r	458 ^r		1,427 ^r	559 ^r	404 ^r		11,515 ^r	6,509 ^r	2,884 ^r
	A	564 ^r	467 ^r		1,447 ^r	557 ^r	326 ^r		10,927 ^r	4,294 ^r	2,695 ^r
	S	610 ^r	411 ^r		1,374 ^r	510 ^r	313 ^r		10,963 ^r	4,830 ^r	2,552 ^r
	O	523 ^r	474 ^r		1,436 ^r	495 ^r	405 ^r		10,735 ^r	3,942 ^r	2,747 ^r
	N	423 ^r	472 ^r		1,339 ^r	343 ^r	361 ^r		10,186 ^r	1,439 ^r	2,766 ^r
	D	362 ^r	514 ^r		1,274 ^r	247 ^r	388 ^r		10,072 ^r	2,001 ^r	2,931 ^r
1956	J	293	565		1,478	275	503		12,320	2,865	2,793
	F	377	448		1,129	227	329		9,851	2,814	4,682
	M	185	526		1,193	143	388		10,567	1,322	2,294
	A	335	425		1,309	226	384		10,065	739	2,715
	M	335	508		1,094	321	468		11,021	1,807	2,698
	J	509	505		1,393	339	362		10,542	2,020	2,947
	J	549	476		1,811	533	444		11,552	4,499	2,617
	A	770	354		1,304	541	345		11,325	5,599	2,012
		ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
		Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1954		5,046	11,355	3,752	3,710	828	1,854	570	560	878	2,062
1955		5,183	11,630 ^r	3,720 ^r	3,786 ^r	849	1,866 ^r	576 ^r	571 ^r	889	2,062 ^r
1953	D		10,713	2,702	3,882		1,701	442	589		1,913
1954	J		10,815	2,077	4,135		1,743	297	586		1,971
	F		10,267	2,586	3,503		1,721	315	490		1,864
	M		11,606	1,897	3,729		1,962	269	558		2,129
	A		11,286	3,104	3,814		1,904	406	595		2,104
	M		11,646	4,526	3,745		1,874	650	598		2,213
	J	5,046	11,424	5,087	3,647	828	1,915	883	543	878	2,202
	J		11,972	5,364	3,563		2,006	856	569		2,257
	A		11,676	3,750	3,357		1,796	680	564		2,123
	S		11,878	5,379	3,383		1,924	658	524		2,104
	O		11,484	5,327	3,876		1,876	841	581		2,062
	N		10,993	3,184	3,730		1,717	599	539		1,959
	D		11,214	2,747	4,033		1,810	381	582		1,973
1955	J		11,284 ^r	1,965 ^r	4,087 ^r		1,813 ^r	274 ^r	616 ^r		1,966 ^r
	F		10,508 ^r	2,343 ^r	3,640 ^r		1,648 ^r	339 ^r	524 ^r		1,822 ^r
	M		12,159 ^r	1,693 ^r	4,000 ^r		1,951 ^r	237 ^r	611 ^r		2,204 ^r
	A		12,058 ^r	3,623 ^r	3,733 ^r		1,879 ^r	502 ^r	551 ^r		2,187 ^r
	M		12,472 ^r	3,772 ^r	3,917 ^r		2,008 ^r	557 ^r	613 ^r		2,205 ^r
	J	5,183	11,631 ^r	5,153 ^r	3,625 ^r	849	1,930 ^r	539 ^r	535 ^r	889	2,136 ^r
	J		12,009 ^r	5,418 ^r	3,849 ^r		1,998 ^r	818 ^r	586 ^r		2,253 ^r
	A		11,596 ^r	3,711 ^r	3,529 ^r		1,895 ^r	721 ^r	475 ^r		2,112 ^r
	S		11,947 ^r	5,508 ^r	3,492 ^r		1,908 ^r	793 ^r	568 ^r		2,085 ^r
	O		11,582 ^r	5,233 ^r	3,776 ^r		1,803 ^r	881 ^r	562 ^r		2,036 ^r
	N		10,868 ^r	3,331 ^r	3,722 ^r		1,792 ^r	570 ^r	594 ^r		1,935 ^r
	D		11,440 ^r	2,885 ^r	4,061 ^r		1,772 ^r	382 ^r	618 ^r		1,805 ^r
1956	J		13,167	2,114	4,539		1,963	286	661		2,037
	F		11,384	1,998	4,011		1,613	291	530		1,789
	M		11,451	2,061	4,189		1,708	241	571		1,919
	A		11,590	3,496	4,054		2,093	393	711		2,014
	M		12,304	3,996	4,253		1,684	412	564		2,063
	J		11,500	4,995	4,730		1,994	772	641		1,908
	J		13,154	4,496	3,744		2,060	783	538		2,369
	A		12,470	4,995	3,611		2,010	800	518		2,055

Table 4.—POPULATION STATISTICS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽²⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1954	579	527	1,039	2,799	830	627	1,266	2,746	916	1,035
1955	541	555 [*]	1,066	2,863 [*]	820 [*]	663 [*]	1,305	2,845 [*]	918 [*]	1,068 [*]
1954 M	225	509		2,904	502	636		2,849	633	1,032
A	416	545		2,851	797	652		2,730	933	1,106
M	441	566		2,971	792	599		2,997	968	1,050
J	889	499	1,039	2,897	1,221	580	1,266	2,805	1,261	1,030
J A	1,031	492		2,996	1,173	624		2,780	1,093	994
S	716	537		2,927	991	597		2,855	1,056	992
O	570	514		2,899	883	539		2,922	1,106	970
N	857	542		2,699	914	674		2,661	997	1,003
D	800	528		2,615	985	625		2,660	850	1,067
1955 J	467	535		2,687	749	657		2,621	968	1,120
F	260 [*]	617 [*]		2,726 [*]	480 [*]	728 [*]		2,690 [*]	530 [*]	1,138 [*]
M	275 [*]	603 [*]		2,555 [*]	546 [*]	672 [*]		2,525 [*]	591 [*]	1,003 [*]
A	185 [*]	600 [*]		2,959 [*]	412 [*]	704 [*]		2,929 [*]	581 [*]	1,173 [*]
M	403 [*]	543 [*]		2,903 [*]	835 [*]	680 [*]		2,828 [*]	997 [*]	1,146 [*]
J	398 [*]	539 [*]		3,044 [*]	673 [*]	680 [*]		2,967 [*]	873 [*]	1,110 [*]
A	762 [*]	542 [*]	1,066	2,986 [*]	1,201 [*]	667 [*]	1,305	2,949 [*]	1,231 [*]	998 [*]
J	956 [*]	561 [*]		3,056 [*]	1,108 [*]	604 [*]		3,005 [*]	1,148 [*]	1,048 [*]
A	656 [*]	545 [*]		2,955 [*]	999 [*]	635 [*]		2,923 [*]	1,050 [*]	1,016 [*]
S	520 [*]	542 [*]		2,961 [*]	886 [*]	596 [*]		2,897 [*]	1,170 [*]	834 [*]
O	1,025 [*]	547 [*]		2,863 [*]	996 [*]	635 [*]		2,834 [*]	985 [*]	1,058 [*]
N	666 [*]	561 [*]		2,593 [*]	931 [*]	707 [*]		2,792 [*]	894 [*]	1,123 [*]
D	388 [*]	561 [*]		2,756 [*]	777 [*]	648 [*]		2,799 [*]	961 [*]	1,069 [*]
1956 J	267	600		1,942	762	756		3,166	856	1,063
F	216	509		2,540	468	809		2,537	605	1,243
M	141	555		2,321	541	584		2,865	671	1,148
A	405	555		2,310	673	663		3,108	899	1,189
M	398	588		3,719	550	552		2,947	867	1,146
J	699	522		2,672	922	678		3,010	1,062	1,001
J	1,058	582		2,425	1,276	657		3,176	1,333	1,132
A	708	477		2,876	546	600		3,224	1,200	1,124

⁽¹⁾As of June 1.⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population.Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure
YEARS AND QUARTERS

NATIONAL INCOME AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators ⁽¹⁾	Other					
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	367	3,654	1,147	1,646	18,808	2,943	2,673	-107	24,317
1955	12,810	394	4,355	1,404	1,775	20,738	3,209	2,865	-43	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	77	1,019	113	448	4,561	733	600	-75	5,819
3rd	3,004	79	1,014	1,374	440	5,911	744	607	+25	7,287
4th	3,012	83	864	146	442	4,547	740	664	+71	6,022
1954 1st	2,856	83	848	61	324	4,172	724	621	-77	5,440
2nd	2,948	92	952	147	425	4,564	739	673	-85	5,891
3rd	3,075	95	991	741	433	5,335	732	668	-3	6,732
4th	3,115	97	863	198	464	4,737	748	711	+58	6,254
1955 1st	2,969	93	878	-7	341	4,274	751	662	+6	5,693
2nd	3,150	100	1,137	197	455	5,039	793	713	-33	6,512
3rd	3,315	101	1,244	1,059	474	6,193	822	725	-21	7,719
4th	3,376	100	1,096	155	505	5,232	843	765	+5	6,845
1956 1st	3,261 [*]	93	1,090	-6 [*]	370 [*]	4,808 [*]	843 [*]	729	-8 [*]	6,372 [*]
2nd	3,510	106	1,308	130	485	5,529	895	787	-120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	308	3,880	1,572	1,700	19,204	2,952	2,380	-204	24,332
3rd	11,804	316	3,700	1,660	1,668	19,148	2,928	2,440	+184	24,700
4th	11,792	332	3,704	1,736	1,636	19,200	2,868	2,556	+92	24,716
1954 1st	11,772	332	3,640	1,208	1,668	18,620	2,984	2,604	-184	24,024
2nd	11,908	365	3,740	1,120	1,604	18,740	2,972	2,668	-308	24,072
3rd	12,108	380	3,600	1,080	1,632	18,800	2,888	2,684	-	24,372
4th	12,188	388	3,636	1,180	1,680	19,072	2,928	2,736	+64	24,800
1955 1st	12,240	372	3,816	1,328	1,712	19,468	3,100	2,776	+144	25,488
2nd	12,728	400	4,404	1,476	1,744	20,752	3,204	2,828	-156	26,628
3rd	13,064	404	4,564	1,396	1,816	21,244	3,232	2,912	-68	27,320
4th	13,208	400	4,636	1,416	1,828	21,488	3,300	2,944	-92	27,640
1956 1st	13,444 [*]	372	4,744 [*]	1,512 [*]	1,892 [*]	21,964 [*]	3,460 [*]	3,052	+96 [*]	28,572 [*]
2nd	14,188	424	4,960	1,612	1,880	23,064	3,556	3,120	+192	29,548

Table 5—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—continued
YEARS AND QUARTERS

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars										
1954	15,823	4,418	1,166	1,659	1,841	- 270	5,147	-5,574	+107	24,317
1955	16,888	4,738	1,476	1,775	2,017	+ 508	5,753	-6,430	+ 44	26,769
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1952 4th	4,047	1,185	237	420	448	- 455	1,500	-1,477	- 34	5,871
1953 1st	3,461	1,177	190	311	522	- 141	1,154	-1,335	+ 6	5,345
2nd	3,792	883	273	412	592	- 11	1,399	-1,597	+ 76	5,819
3rd	3,666	1,190	302	523	520	+1,130	1,478	-1,496	- 26	7,287
4th	4,193	1,138	296	460	439	- 387	1,369	-1,415	- 71	6,022
1954 1st	3,547	1,139	206	332	460	- 137	1,090	-1,274	+ 77	5,440
2nd	3,965	877	283	410	544	- 103	1,278	-1,448	+ 85	5,891
3rd	3,887	1,196	334	496	434	+ 382	1,400	-1,399	+ 2	6,732
4th	4,424	1,206	343	431	403	- 412	1,379	-1,463	- 57	6,254
1955 1st	3,760	1,242	254	327	417	- 133	1,217	-1,385	- 6	5,693
2nd	4,270	948	374	419	568	+ 74	1,437	-1,612	+ 34	6,512
3rd	4,142	1,271	427	534	525	+ 884	1,581	-1,666	+ 21	7,719
4th	4,716	1,277	421	495	507	- 317	1,518	-1,767	- 5	6,845
1956 1st	4,033*	1,303*	281*	426*	566*	+ 93*	1,344*	-1,682*	+ 8*	6,372*
2nd	4,561	1,025	423	574	753	+ 76	1,634	-2,065	+120	7,101
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1952 4th	14,784	4,452	892	1,624	1,968	+ 508	5,580	-5,864	+ 84	24,028
1953 1st	14,992	4,288	1,000	1,600	2,188	+ 580	5,292	-5,808	+ 12	24,144
2nd	15,040	4,436	1,056	1,688	2,088	+ 400	5,512	-6,092	+204	24,332
3rd	15,120	4,504	1,080	1,776	2,128	+ 532	5,636	-5,896	-180	24,700
4th	15,296	4,324	1,108	1,760	1,888	+ 852	5,160	-5,576	- 96	24,716
1954 1st	15,368	4,292	1,084	1,688	1,936	+ 24	4,972	-5,528	+188	24,624
2nd	15,784	4,296	1,096	1,672	1,892	- 544	5,116	-5,544	+304	24,672
3rd	16,040	4,504	1,196	1,640	1,780	- 520	5,220	-5,492	+ 4	24,372
4th	16,100	4,580	1,288	1,636	1,756	- 40	5,280	-5,732	- 68	24,800
1955 1st	16,264	4,572	1,340	1,676	1,748	+ 512	5,568	-6,048	-144	25,488
2nd	16,880	4,768	1,448	1,716	1,940	+ 216	5,688	-6,184	+156	26,628
3rd	17,152	4,780	1,532	1,812	2,132	+ 508	5,924	-6,588	+ 68	27,320
4th	17,256	4,832	1,584	1,896	2,248	+ 796	5,832	-6,900	+ 96	27,640
1956 1st	17,560*	4,920*	1,472*	2,148*	2,380*	+1,404*	6,176*	-7,392*	- 96*	28,572*
2nd	18,120	5,096	1,624	2,344	2,580	+ 748	6,460	-7,620	+196	29,548
GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN CONSTANT (1940) DOLLARS										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Deduct: imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non-residential						
Million dollars (Unadjusted for Seasonality)										
1954	13,375	3,357	910	1,250	1,518	- 266	4,671	-5,058	+ 87	19,844
1955	14,380	3,481	1,122	1,294	1,628	+ 436	4,998	-5,721	+ 35	21,573
1949 4th	3,073	506	190	248	305	- 407	1,070	- 933	+ 15	4,157
1950 1st	2,588	566	140	185	314	- 137	840	- 857	+ 1	3,640
2nd	2,917	446	200	233	369	- 56	1,014	-1,086	- 13	4,024
3rd	2,901	598	218	288	323	+ 854	1,073	-1,056	+ 78	5,277
4th	3,239	606	202	264	311	- 70	1,107	-1,211	- 64	4,384
1951 1st	2,758	626	143	210	363	-	917	-1,077	+ 3	3,943
2nd	2,907	553	185	262	419	+ 277	1,054	-1,281	+ 63	4,439
3rd	2,769	803	171	309	364	+1,332	1,212	-1,237	+ 14	5,737
4th	3,138	778	151	280	348	- 553	1,223	-1,110	- 34	4,221
1952 1st	2,725	901	102	241	367	- 225	1,048	-1,045	- 24	4,090
2nd	3,056	706	162	302	476	- 226	1,224	-1,231	- 24	4,445
3rd	2,995	897	181	356	399	+1,400	1,266	-1,249	- 2	6,243
4th	3,461	958	190	324	384	- 466	1,334	-1,349	- 29	4,807
1953 1st	2,964	941	150	233	440	- 169	1,019	-1,220	+ 5	4,363
2nd	3,256	696	215	312	495	- 90	1,254	-1,443	+ 63	4,758
3rd	3,113	934	236	396	429	+1,287	1,336	-1,351	- 21	6,359
4th	3,572	881	231	346	361	- 444	1,247	-1,283	- 50	4,852
1954 1st	3,006	874	162	244	381	- 156	992	-1,162	+ 63	4,404
2nd	3,356	659	222	310	446	- 142	1,153	-1,305	+ 60	4,768
3rd	3,268	912	260	369	359	+ 438	1,264	-1,257	+ 2	5,615
4th	3,745	912	266	327	332	- 406	1,262	-1,334	- 47	5,057
1955 1st	3,162	929	196	242	343	- 225	1,087	-1,247	- 5	4,482
2nd	3,625	692	287	310	468	- 9	1,248	-1,441	+ 27	5,207
3rd	3,516	937	323	390	426	+1,058	1,363	-1,489	+ 17	6,541
4th	3,997	923	316	352	391	- 388	1,300	-1,544	- 4	5,343
1956 1st	3,383*	932*	208*	292*	433*	- 86*	1,146*	-1,443*	+ 0*	4,871*
2nd	3,836	701	311	396	575	- 99	1,385	-1,776	+ 94	5,423

Table 5.—NATIONAL ACCOUNTS: Income and Expenditure—concluded
YEARS AND QUARTERS

SOURCES OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Salaries, Wages and Supplementary Labour Income	Deduct: Employer and Employee Contributions to Social Insurance and Gov't. Pension Funds	Military Pay and Allowances	Net Income Received by Farm Operators from Farm Production ⁽¹⁾	Net Income of Non-Farm Unincorporated Business	Interest, Dividends and Net Rental Income of Persons	Transfer Payments to Persons			
							From Government (excluding Interest)	Charitable Contributions by Corporations	Net Bad Debt Losses of Corporations	Personal Income
Million dollars										
1954	11,994	-396	367	1,151	1,646	1,779	1,630	25	26	18,222
1955	12,810	-420	394	1,382	1,775	1,960	1,725	31	26	19,683
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	2,904	- 97	77	150	448	426	344	8	6	4,266
3rd	3,004	- 98	79	1,296	440	413	346	7	6	5,493
4th	3,012	-100	83	212	442	425	351	6	7	4,438
1954 1st	2,856	- 95	83	66	324	403	476	6	6	4,125
2nd	2,948	- 98	92	156	425	461	386	7	6	4,383
3rd	3,075	-100	95	720	433	441	378	7	7	5,056
4th	3,115	-103	97	209	464	474	390	5	7	4,658
1955 1st	2,969	-100	93	- 28	341	453	537	6	6	4,277
2nd	3,150	-103	100	214	455	491	415	8	6	4,736
3rd	3,315	-106	101	1,046	474	488	390	9	7	5,724
4th	3,376	-111	100	150	505	528	383	8	7	4,946
1956 1st	3,261*	-110	93	- 4	370*	487*	527	7	6	4,637*
2nd	3,510	-114	106	132	485	549	411	10	6	5,095
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	11,744	-392	308	1,096	1,700	1,656	1,432	32	24	18,200
3rd	11,804	-392	316	1,528	1,668	1,668	1,500	28	24	18,144
4th	11,792	-388	332	1,916	1,636	1,652	1,544	24	28	18,536
1954 1st	11,772	-388	332	1,232	1,608	1,700	1,552	24	24	17,916
2nd	11,908	-396	368	1,164	1,604	1,792	1,612	28	24	18,104
3rd	12,108	-400	380	980	1,632	1,784	1,644	28	28	18,184
4th	12,188	-400	388	1,228	1,680	1,840	1,712	20	28	18,684
1955 1st	12,240	-408	372	1,244	1,712	1,908	1,764	24	24	18,880
2nd	12,728	-416	400	1,544	1,744	1,908	1,740	32	24	19,704
3rd	13,064	-424	404	1,344	1,816	1,972	1,704	36	28	19,944
4th	13,208	-432	400	1,396	1,828	2,052	1,692	32	28	20,204
1956 1st	13,444*	-448	372	1,524*	1,892*	2,032*	1,728	28	24	20,616*
2nd	14,188	-460	424	1,620	1,880	2,132	1,720	40	24	21,568
DISPOSITION OF PERSONAL INCOME										
	Personal Income Total	Deduct: Personal Direct Taxes	Personal Disposable Income	Personal Expenditure on Consumer Goods and Services				Personal Saving		
				Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Services	Total	Farm Inventory Change	Excluding Farm Inventory Change
Million dollars										
1954	18,222	-1,434	16,788	15,823	1,694	8,991	5,138	965	- 115	1,080
1955	19,683	-1,483	18,200	16,888	1,901	9,469	5,518	1,312	+ 211	1,101
Seasonally Unadjusted										
1953 2nd	4,266	- 415	3,851	3,792	495	2,105	1,192	59	- 153	212
3rd	5,493	- 323	5,170	3,666	419	2,109	1,138	1,504	+ 871	633
4th	4,438	- 336	4,102	4,193	452	2,495	1,246	- 91	- 399	308
1954 1st	4,125	- 338	3,787	3,547	396	1,902	1,249	240	- 192	432
2nd	4,383	- 391	3,992	3,965	468	2,197	1,300	27	- 67	94
3rd	5,056	- 341	4,715	3,887	408	2,239	1,242	828	+ 462	366
4th	4,658	- 364	4,294	4,424	424	2,653	1,347	- 130	- 318	188
1955 1st	4,277	- 359	3,918	3,760	385	2,019	1,356	158	- 227	385
2nd	4,736	- 376	4,360	4,270	537	2,343	1,390	90	- 9	99
3rd	5,724	- 368	5,356	4,142	475	2,327	1,337	1,214	+ 765	449
4th	4,946	- 380	4,566	4,716	501	2,780	1,435	- 150	- 318	168
1956 1st	4,637*	- 397	4,240*	4,033*	428*	2,175*	1,430*	207*	- 237	444*
2nd	5,095	- 452	4,643	4,561	596	2,477	1,488	82	- 178	260
Seasonally adjusted at annual rates										
1953 2nd	18,200	-1,484	16,716	15,040	1,788	8,568	4,684	1,676	..	..
3rd	18,144	-1,452	16,692	15,120	1,760	8,596	4,764	1,572	..	..
4th	18,536	-1,408	17,128	15,296	1,776	8,604	4,916	1,832	..	..
1954 1st	17,916	-1,388	16,528	15,368	1,756	8,712	4,900	1,160	..	..
2nd	18,104	-1,448	16,656	15,784	1,676	8,952	5,156	872	..	..
3rd	18,184	-1,412	16,772	16,040	1,696	9,148	5,196	732	..	..
4th	18,684	-1,488	17,196	16,100	1,648	9,152	5,300	1,096	..	..
1955 1st	18,880	-1,464	17,416	16,264	1,744	9,168	5,352	1,152	..	..
2nd	19,704	-1,388	18,316	16,880	1,888	9,532	5,460	1,436	..	..
3rd	19,944	-1,528	18,416	17,152	1,992	9,576	5,584	1,264	..	..
4th	20,204	-1,552	18,652	17,256	1,980	9,600	5,676	1,396	..	..
1956 1st	20,616*	-1,616	19,000*	17,560*	1,932*	9,916*	5,712*	1,440*	..	..
2nd	21,568	-1,680	19,888	18,120	2,112	10,112	5,896	1,768	..	..

8 ⁽¹⁾Accrued net income of farm operators from farm production. The seasonally adjusted data include an arbitrary smoothing of crop production, standard seasonal adjustments for live-stock items and a seasonal adjustment for earnings of the Canadian Wheat Board. Because of the arbitrary elements too precise an interpretation should not be given the seasonally adjusted figures for this item.

⁽²⁾This item differs from column 4, bottom of page 6, in that it excludes undistributed earnings (and the inventory valuation adjustment) of the Canadian Wheat Board. Source: Quarterly Reports; National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, D.B.S.

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39 = 100

Industrial Production			Mining										
Base period industry weight	Total	Mining		Metals			Fuels			Non-Metals			
		Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61				3.21				0.94		
1954	244.6	209.7	124.8	103.9	106.9	163.4	397.0	94.2	2,337.5	264.3	235.9	405.5	
1955	265.8	242.0	138.0	108.2	115.3	180.6	506.2	93.3	3,143.7	304.4	268.0	476.4	
1954 M	336.8	171.1	119.0	103.2	110.6	163.4	325.9	93.1	1,770.8	248.1	244.0	218.4	
A	242.4	182.9	127.9	107.0	123.8	167.4	305.6	90.2	1,644.2	268.7	257.4	290.4	
M	245.6	202.5	127.0	107.2	114.7	161.8	344.3	78.0	2,047.4	269.5	234.3	460.0	
J	252.5	219.1	120.5	100.0	111.7	164.8	382.4	86.1	2,325.5	262.2	211.6	560.8	
J	238.5	227.8	127.2	106.4	110.1	154.9	408.0	70.4	2,625.4	243.8	196.4	534.3	
A	246.7	226.2	128.6	103.3	111.5	161.2	401.0	62.6	2,612.9	287.6	239.8	586.3	
S	253.7	246.5	133.7	108.0	101.4	168.1	428.2	95.1	2,619.8	310.4	269.2	558.1	
O	256.0	245.5	133.8	106.0	113.4	169.0	423.3	103.0	2,493.3	317.9	272.7	584.7	
N	254.4	228.2	133.3	111.3	112.1	165.2	431.0	115.1	2,450.9	278.2	253.5	356.3	
D	240.6	213.5	127.1	107.6	114.1	173.7	469.3	107.7	2,757.4	241.5	230.1	251.5	
1955 J	238.2	202.0	122.9	102.4	109.3	174.1	481.8	104.4	2,846.6	242.2	229.3	229.0	
F	248.0	205.6	126.9	108.5	115.1	179.2	485.1	100.5	2,883.7	264.0	256.7	220.2	
M	251.9	203.8	126.6	104.0	111.0	188.1	462.6	100.3	2,725.5	270.3	261.4	266.6	
A	259.2	202.6	132.5	110.6	111.7	194.2	386.9	79.9	2,319.1	286.6	271.3	358.1	
M	267.4	230.2	137.6	107.1	106.6	185.8	443.9	83.9	2,768.2	291.6	254.7	476.4	
J	276.8	254.1	145.4	107.7	117.7	185.5	491.6	76.5	3,200.6	317.6	278.6	546.9	
J	263.7	264.0	142.9	107.5	109.7	175.8	526.9	65.5	3,541.8	289.0	229.4	645.5	
A	271.7	261.8	147.4	107.9	115.4	179.4	507.2	63.8	3,394.3	327.3	279.4	583.4	
S	281.2	275.7	149.3	114.1	118.0	171.8	511.9	94.2	3,218.7	352.6	294.7	678.4	
O	284.0	285.3	147.1	110.5	115.2	174.4	572.0	103.9	3,594.9	355.6	291.0	680.6	
N	283.7	272.9	144.8	112.2	117.4	178.7	603.8	124.8	3,643.3	362.3	308.9	641.8	
D	264.3	245.5	132.5	106.1	136.1	180.0	601.3	121.5	3,587.6	293.7	260.3	390.5	
1956 J	257.7 ^a	239.8	130.1	104.0	125.0	181.9	640.1	119.2	3,901.2	286.7	255.3	377.8	
F	266.5	244.3	130.3	105.8	119.5	194.7	663.3	107.6	4,152.2	304.5	276.5	351.7	
M	277.6	251.1	136.3	111.4	136.1	194.5	661.0 ^a	99.9	4,238.2 ^a	313.6	292.3	373.8	
A	277.1 ^a	234.4 ^a	128.9 ^a	106.8	119.6	181.1	553.6	90.0	3,520.9 ^a	327.8	290.7	542.6	
M	282.9 ^b	255.3	145.0 ^a	105.3	122.3	184.5	536.3	85.3	3,444.2 ^a	321.7	276.2	591.8	
J	298.5 ^b	278.0	154.0	109.3 ^a	124.9 ^a	181.8	587.0	75.4	3,919.7	311.0	236.5	725.4	
J	284.9 ^b	279.3 ^b	147.1 ^b	96.7 ^b	129.2 ^b	183.5	585.4 ^b	70.0 ^b		311.9	244.9	679.0	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES												
Base period industry weight	Total	Non-durable Manu- factures	Foods and Beverages								Factory cheese	
			Foods and Beverages	Foods				Meat Products		Total		
				Total	Cattle slaughterings		Hog slaughterings	Total	Creamery butter			
					Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total		Total
	75.67	46.16								1.11		
1954	251.4	221.7	226.6	198.1	199.1	182.3	144.3	248.7	123.0	70.6		
1955	270.1	235.2	237.0	203.0	216.5	189.9	169.3	265.6	125.2	67.7		
1954 M	249.9	214.6	202.1	173.8	208.9	191.1	156.1	189.9	67.1	27.4		
A	253.5	218.9	211.6	177.6	188.3	163.8	139.4	242.6	117.9	47.4		
M	254.1	224.9	230.5	191.3	189.2	174.8	134.1	310.6	158.3	92.8		
J	259.9	232.5	251.4	212.4	210.4	198.3	148.1	392.6	219.8	140.5		
J	241.2	213.7	247.8	215.2	166.0	167.7	106.2	387.5	201.2	126.6		
A	252.5	230.8	258.4	225.6	166.7	165.8	104.3	348.3	183.5	122.2		
S	256.2	233.6	253.5	236.4	229.5	217.5	158.4	273.1	163.2	102.7		
O	257.6	233.2	244.1	223.6	204.8	178.2	148.7	219.9	121.9	77.9		
N	258.0	231.6	244.2	208.2	226.2	191.0	174.4	179.9	81.0	43.8		
D	242.4	211.9	207.7	182.1	219.0	178.7	189.1	153.3	59.4	25.4		
1955 J	242.2	208.8	192.1	168.8	210.1	183.2	167.0	144.8	52.5	18.8		
F	253.9	220.5	190.9	168.6	199.1	169.5	160.8	155.9	48.7	18.7		
M	259.5	222.2	200.4	173.8	225.7	196.4	183.7	182.3	62.6	26.3		
A	268.8	231.8	218.4	180.5	208.0	170.2	170.9	248.2	109.3	49.2		
M	274.2	238.4	241.2	198.2	200.5	168.3	161.3	342.9	171.3	96.5		
J	282.9	248.7	265.1	221.6	232.2	208.9	184.3	419.2	225.8	133.6		
J	265.1	230.1	270.1	223.2	188.8	176.7	138.7	427.6	190.1	102.8		
A	275.5	245.8	280.6	238.1	180.9	173.9	121.7	381.4	177.0	100.4		
S	284.3	250.2	269.5	243.7	249.4	238.1	177.0	297.4	174.6	108.2		
O	284.9	247.5	254.3	224.3	221.2	189.9	171.0	244.0	136.5	85.6		
N	284.6	248.6	248.3	209.5	242.8	204.3	189.5	185.0	88.2	45.7		
D	265.5	229.5	213.0	186.2	239.6	199.9	205.8	159.1	65.7	26.2		
1956 J	259.5 ^a	223.5	193.4	171.8	217.5	190.6	177.7	157.6	55.1	21.0		
F	269.7	232.8	199.7	174.0	209.7	183.0	169.2	172.8	51.9	18.6		
M	282.5 ^a	240.9	218.8	182.6	261.4	223.4	216.8	203.8	68.7	33.1		
A	286.3 ^a	244.1	229.3	185.8	229.3	190.4	189.1	256.7	111.7	50.4		
M	288.0 ^b	244.3	237.3	196.2	204.6	180.3	161.8	302.1	143.9	79.0		
J	303.3 ^b	260.1 ^b	272.4 ^a	221.0 ^a	252.1	231.3	198.3	412.3	216.7	132.0		
J	286.4 ^b	240.5 ^b	267.1	223.4	192.6	189.7	138.2	417.2	207.6	134.6		

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Foods and Beverages										
Base period industry weight	Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products				Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods			Tobacco and Products Total
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar	Beverages	
	1.59	1.74				1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1954	193.1	178.9	145.3	64.5	106.1	173.5	207.6	130.7	328.6	279.3
1955	189.8	177.3	137.9	58.5	102.5	182.9	206.9	145.6	358.3	303.3
1954 F	84.0	172.3	152.3	68.9	116.7	164.0	197.4	89.1	248.9	280.8
M	87.5	189.3	144.2	59.5	109.6	163.2	190.6	65.8	302.9	267.5
A	90.2	189.3	149.9	65.3	124.2	165.5	193.4	94.0	333.2	288.1
M	137.0	176.7	139.7	35.6	108.6	171.8	197.4	128.2	370.7	296.9
J	185.4	179.4	144.9	59.7	100.7	179.3	202.0	144.0	391.0	331.5
J	282.9	172.0	125.8	40.6	96.3	177.8	193.4	87.5	364.5	173.3
A	338.3	184.9	148.3	68.4	96.0	174.3	210.9	145.6	375.7	331.9
S	381.2	184.9	157.9	99.6	100.7	176.0	219.8	146.2	314.6	280.8
O	317.5	178.2	158.3	97.1	101.3	179.5	239.1	206.8	317.4	282.7
N	188.5	186.9	154.3	82.2	112.4	182.2	245.1	248.1	372.9	304.2
D	131.5	167.2	132.1	38.7	111.1	179.8	207.3	128.4	299.0	276.1
1955 J	101.0	164.5	127.0	45.9	99.7	175.9	187.1	84.0	275.3	260.0
F	90.3	160.6	140.8	78.1	113.5	174.0	191.9	112.0	270.4	290.7
M	81.8	180.9	149.2	64.3	107.7	175.6	184.3	77.5	295.7	288.6
A	95.9	175.7	144.0	38.4	110.5	177.4	189.1	108.3	353.6	299.3
M	142.8	172.5	137.6	50.5	91.2	181.6	198.2	144.2	394.7	327.7
J	203.2	171.6	134.1	60.5	90.5	188.7	203.5	140.5	420.6	392.0
J	273.7	164.8	116.7	43.1	88.2	190.9	196.6	99.6	437.6	198.3
A	375.7	179.2	132.5	61.5	95.7	190.9	210.5	164.1	432.7	319.4
S	382.0	186.1	146.6	73.8	97.8	190.6	217.0	154.0	361.9	321.1
O	244.3	190.0	144.9	80.3	109.0	189.8	248.3	265.2	361.6	314.9
N	163.5	193.6	152.0	62.8	112.7	184.0	246.9	263.8	386.9	327.3
D	124.0	178.9	129.2	53.3	113.5	175.6	208.9	133.6	308.6	300.2
1956 J	99.2	171.8	129.5	49.2	117.4	171.2	189.3	109.2	270.8	280.0
F	111.9	174.4	135.7	82.4	104.0	167.8	189.9	97.7	291.5	310.4
M	95.9	186.4	139.3	40.3	111.2	170.8	182.2	70.1	348.1	312.5
A	102.6	185.4	142.1	37.5	103.9	174.7	186.5	102.4	385.1	355.5
M	146.1 ^r	184.5	136.7	33.2	98.7	176.1 ^r	198.3 ^r	147.1	384.3	349.7
J	184.5	182.4 ^r	137.6	36.6	89.7	180.6 ^r	201.9	140.0	455.9 ^r	364.4
J		188.7	146.1	44.3	91.9	184.7	195.6	104.6	423.4	236.6
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products				Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	Rubber Products	Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woolen goods
2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86				
1954	191.4	352.8	116.8	252.6	128.6	147.5	96.0	161.0	115.1	113.3
1955	196.9	390.8	112.7	296.3	136.7	153.4	109.8	185.3	136.3	143.2
1954 F	203.5	348.0	128.0	303.1	146.6	178.7	104.6	165.1	119.9	109.5
M	213.7	329.9	119.9	264.0	147.0	181.6	96.0	167.8	133.9	103.6
A	191.3	362.2	125.6	264.9	149.8	182.5	101.7	159.8	112.9	99.9
M	189.9	375.6	126.0	269.5	133.7	155.9	98.0	152.3	112.0	100.4
J	193.2	424.8	134.8	268.7	128.9	145.9	105.3	154.1	100.3	114.5
J	92.7	221.7	75.3	190.5	95.4	106.9	57.0	120.2	81.7	89.7
A	212.4	425.0	135.7	203.7	128.4	147.8	92.3	157.4	109.0	110.4
S	205.3	356.0	110.5	257.8	129.6	148.3	92.1	180.5	133.4	126.8
O	200.8	359.5	110.4	251.4	120.8	130.7	96.5	177.5	123.4	128.7
N	218.7	384.9	123.5	268.7	119.2	125.5	100.8	169.1	125.5	122.4
D	203.2	348.2	111.9	245.7	112.9	114.9	103.5	179.4	132.1	134.5
1955 J	167.7	329.1	109.4	267.0	133.6	151.4	107.3	170.6	122.6	134.2
F	170.0	371.5	118.3	319.3	146.0	170.6	112.4	197.9	147.3	147.3
M	195.7	366.0	116.5	298.3	146.1	172.7	107.9	196.1	148.0	145.9
A	180.7	383.7	118.7	307.5	148.4	176.7	107.0	194.0	143.2	146.3
M	208.8	417.4	134.9	288.3	137.3	158.2	105.3	182.5	144.1	136.6
J	207.8	511.9	142.9	316.2	135.9	155.6	108.9	190.6	138.0	146.7
J	110.4	259.4	70.5	225.3	96.2	102.2	68.3	136.3	90.9	104.6
A	222.3	407.0	125.2	232.9	133.1	140.6	105.4	179.7	130.5	132.6
S	228.8	414.6	111.3	317.0	144.3	163.7	112.2	192.5	144.1	152.8
O	217.4	411.2	101.1	319.3	142.8	152.3	128.0	194.0	143.8	160.7
N	242.8	425.9	106.5	349.1	141.5	149.1	127.7	195.1	148.3	159.8
D	210.8	392.1	96.8	314.9	134.9	139.0	127.1	193.9	134.4	151.4
1956 J	173.3	361.4	104.6	300.7	151.6	171.8	122.9	179.0	136.8	150.4
F	209.9	402.6	109.4	327.4	166.8	195.2	130.4	202.4	149.7	176.1
M	212.3	407.4	104.6	321.4	171.9	206.3	126.0	207.5	145.3	164.8
A	191.8	469.9	117.4	346.8	160.0	190.3	116.3	189.1	148.0	155.4
M	206.6	462.8	109.3	323.6	148.9 ^r	173.2	109.5	174.3	117.7	141.8
J	200.7	483.9	114.4	332.7	151.1	173.4	119.0	191.8	126.4	161.7
J	142.1	317.6	65.0	268.9			66.5	130.4 ^r	88.0	

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—continued
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products	
	0.85	5.38	6.58	Total	Newsprint		1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1954	290.3	145.4	254.4	239.1	181.1	214.8	336.9	157.1	417.5	285.0
1955	330.9	149.0	267.7	253.3	187.3	219.5	385.4	184.1	475.5	291.8
1954 F	299.8	156.6	254.8	240.8	180.1	204.7	350.5	173.2	429.9	286.7
M	293.7	160.6	248.2	233.8	180.2	207.8	301.9	158.6	366.0	284.2
A	301.4	151.5	259.4	249.0	188.7	212.7	277.5	161.7	329.4	295.0
M	268.2	138.0	256.0	242.6	180.5	216.8	339.9	148.3	425.7	301.8
J	286.3	131.6	260.6	244.2	178.2	230.4	361.8	150.4	456.4	293.4
J	182.4	126.4	249.4	229.6	176.2	205.2	354.8	140.1	448.3	280.3
A	296.8	141.5	260.4	240.8	182.7	208.7	355.9	141.0	452.2	282.6
S	339.3	149.3	259.0	239.7	178.3	221.8	336.5	146.8	421.4	282.8
O	335.4	150.8	267.4	253.3	191.0	234.4	347.0	159.1	431.2	285.0
N	296.0	147.5	263.6	250.6	189.6	225.3	348.8	168.2	429.6	282.2
D	333.8	142.1	237.5	224.8	174.9	214.0	327.0	157.1	403.1	289.0
1955 J	316.1	141.2	243.1	230.7	178.2	205.0	351.9	166.2	435.1	276.9
F	382.9	150.6	261.5	251.2	188.5	217.1	363.1	188.7	441.2	283.0
M	363.2	154.0	259.5	250.3	188.5	217.9	349.9	184.3	424.1	284.0
A	356.3	148.1	276.0	270.2	195.7	217.4	360.7	191.5	436.5	299.0
M	304.5	144.7	270.2	259.8	189.3	226.9	379.2	182.5	467.3	306.0
J	347.8	140.6	269.3	249.8	184.4	219.7	393.6	182.2	488.2	305.6
J	217.9	131.2	262.8	241.7	178.1	214.3	404.3	177.7	505.7	287.9
A	331.1	146.5	272.7	254.2	188.7	210.9	419.2	176.7	527.8	285.7
S	336.9	156.8	272.1	251.8	182.7	217.3	412.2	185.2	513.8	295.3
O	329.2	159.8	282.4	265.2	195.6	225.4	390.1	191.3	464.6	299.8
N	325.7	160.1	282.9	268.8	196.7	234.4	402.9	192.2	497.3	294.7
D	350.0	154.8	260.3	246.3	181.8	228.0	407.5	191.0	504.5	283.2
1956 J	284.0	156.0	266.9	253.4	190.0	226.9	424.8	196.3	527.1	289.1
F	348.1	164.3	278.2	266.2	194.3	227.3	416.0	198.8	513.3	290.9
M	396.3	163.3	284.1	276.3	200.7	231.9	400.7	200.5	490.3	302.3
A	308.0	160.6	278.4	266.8	195.7	239.7	367.5	198.1	443.3	313.0
M	307.6	158.1	282.1	267.7	192.5	233.4 ^r	401.4	197.1	492.9	313.8 ^r
J	359.4	150.1 ^p	289.1 ^p	272.9	194.7	239.5 ^r	444.9	198.3	555.3	316.6 ^r
J	166.2	141.5 ^p	277.2	257.8	193.3	231.5		194.1		306.7
DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Durable Manu- factures	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	
	Total	Wood Products	Primary iron and steel				Total	Motor vehicles	Total	
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots				
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81			5.11	2.01	5.75	
1954	297.7	230.3	251.8	249.7	272.6	241.6	151.4	354.9	226.4	246.7
1955	324.8	255.1	287.3	351.5	395.3	344.3	164.9	350.7	292.9	270.9
1954 F	310.5	223.1	264.6	278.3	291.2	260.8	199.0	444.1	371.2	232.5
M	305.1	221.8	257.4	254.0	290.0	218.9	193.5	424.6	326.0	236.6
A	307.6	206.8	260.2	264.6	300.2	241.3	186.9	432.4	365.0	247.5
M	299.9	227.5	250.9	243.5	258.2	230.3	162.4	393.0	296.6	249.0
J	302.6	249.9	262.2	256.3	249.7	248.9	171.5	352.7	224.4	248.2
J	284.3	251.8	241.0	224.3	251.9	232.4	113.1	332.9	201.7	229.0
A	286.4	255.7	249.2	223.5	240.6	214.8	121.8	287.2	111.3	243.1
S	291.2	240.3	250.7	228.8	233.5	227.3	132.4	269.5	73.5	253.7
O	295.8	239.3	250.1	242.0	262.7	249.8	108.1	282.2	100.0	261.3
N	299.1	222.2	245.7	264.1	314.3	265.5	115.4	297.9	136.1	270.0
D	290.1	214.2	230.8	241.5	268.1	245.2	126.7	318.4	193.6	264.7
1955 J	294.5	243.4	241.1	260.3	268.1	283.0	131.5	330.5	232.5	266.1
F	306.1	249.4	260.0	306.4	344.0	317.2	160.7	350.5	277.1	262.5
M	318.0	250.2	271.5	336.2	398.2	343.1	170.9	388.6	364.4	271.8
A	326.8	228.4	281.5	351.7	420.5	344.0	174.0	421.0	446.5	293.1
M	330.3	249.8	287.1	354.7	410.3	338.5	155.9	416.3	434.1	275.9
J	336.5	278.8	296.2	375.7	410.7	358.9	180.2	407.6	419.2	268.1
J	320.0	274.0	273.8	339.4	365.3	323.3	123.0	383.6	382.6	252.9
A	322.0	273.4	288.4	372.2	417.2	345.6	155.5	295.1	177.9	271.4
S	337.6	279.3	306.6	364.7	413.3	345.4	170.3	283.7	149.6	276.8
O	343.2	262.2	319.2	391.2	423.8	372.7	172.0	300.6	192.6	273.8
N	341.0	233.4	319.2	395.0	424.0	382.8	196.5	314.2	223.3	278.5
D	321.9	238.4	303.5	369.7	407.2	377.5	185.8	316.8	215.5	260.4
1956 J	315.8 ^r	243.3	304.4	392.0	413.0	388.2	188.8	324.1 ^r	226.5 ^r	249.4
F	327.5 ^r	257.3	326.6	426.3	415.9	382.1	221.2	329.2 ^r	232.7 ^r	249.4
M	347.5 ^r	264.2	331.3	437.5	438.2	405.6	251.7	397.8 ^r	380.8 ^r	262.6
A	353.3 ^r	232.7	327.4	396.7	429.9	399.8	239.0	451.2 ^r	490.9 ^r	268.5
M	356.2 ^p	250.5 ^r	332.4 ^r	418.8	422.0	412.1	240.1	428.3 ^r	434.1 ^r	280.0 ^r
J	370.9 ^p	284.9	335.5	421.8	453.9	410.9	233.5	423.9 ^r	431.4 ^r	302.6
J	358.2 ^p	271.5 ^p	322.9	405.7	445.7	394.9	201.8	401.0	383.0	296.4

Table 6.—INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION—concluded
VOLUME INDEXES, SEASONALLY UNADJUSTED 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS					
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products		Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Total	Electric power	Manufac- tured gas		
	Smelting and refining	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products						
						Total	Lime					
4.46	2.00	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22	7.58	6.95	0.63				
1954	238.5	477.8	400.5	436.5	332.5	410.5	252.6	254.6	262.8	164.8		
1955	257.2	535.2	471.5	486.2	357.5	472.8	276.6	275.7	290.1	116.9		
1954	F	224.4	487.4	359.1	404.2	272.2	382.8	254.9	250.6	254.7	205.1	
	M	226.4	470.9	371.7	417.2	277.4	396.7	241.0	250.6	257.3	176.9	
	A	243.3	455.1	401.5	475.8	306.9	426.1	247.6	262.6	269.8	183.6	
	M	235.9	431.2	412.1	456.0	338.0	408.1	266.5	256.0	264.6	161.4	
	J	237.8	440.8	447.1	480.5	371.5	428.4	272.4	253.1	261.8	157.7	
	J	230.8	385.6	441.3	441.8	362.8	420.0	246.6	235.7	244.5	138.7	
	A	237.7	424.9	451.7	446.6	369.6	469.5	252.1	233.6	243.1	128.6	
	S	244.6	500.3	442.9	461.9	370.4	457.0	247.0	244.7	254.2	140.3	
	O	249.5	530.8	438.9	473.2	353.9	457.7	264.3	263.6	273.6	153.6	
	N	260.4	563.5	436.2	448.7	375.9	434.3	272.5	276.6	286.3	169.2	
	D	261.7	545.5	376.6	369.5	327.1	343.8	239.6	282.7	292.6	174.0	
	1955	J	251.2	496.6	367.8	393.8	282.4	366.1	255.0	278.6	292.2	128.6
	F	248.1	521.6	374.1	418.9	270.8	393.8	263.5	282.4	295.2	141.0	
	M	262.3	510.2	387.1	414.5	285.9	398.8	264.8	282.2	296.1	129.5	
	A	276.2	482.7	415.6	403.5	325.4	442.4	279.7	288.8	303.7	124.5	
	M	265.4	463.9	482.1	511.6	388.3	460.5	273.8	281.1	296.3	113.8	
J	254.8	458.4	519.3	522.5	415.9	505.0	280.8	266.7	281.0	109.0		
J	242.5	430.5	523.6	563.3	387.0	510.7	267.1	249.6	263.4	97.7		
A	259.0	520.9	545.8	580.1	409.5	525.5	268.5	255.2	270.1	90.7		
S	259.5	633.7	544.6	594.5	403.3	526.3	283.1	262.3	276.9	101.4		
O	256.3	651.4	546.9	563.1	399.7	564.6	314.8	272.3	287.0	110.8		
N	261.9	655.8	523.8	514.9	380.0	553.5	311.7	296.5	311.9	126.5		
D	249.8	596.2	426.9	354.1	332.0	426.9	256.2	293.2	308.0	129.7		
1956	J	220.6	528.6	428.5	445.2	340.9	375.9	253.0	278.8	291.4	140.5	
	F	224.2	541.5	445.9	448.2	342.2	453.6	263.6	283.2	295.8	144.7	
	M	238.9	565.4	459.2	481.7	327.5	465.6	270.0	286.9	300.2	140.2	
	A	239.7	536.3	499.7	599.6	380.2	402.5	179.6	279.8	293.7	126.3	
	M	261.5	515.4	547.8	599.7	417.6	468.1	255.5	293.2	306.7	122.6	
	J	285.4	541.1	587.5	640.6		478.1	266.2	295.3	311.5	116.5	
	J	297.9	522.7	585.5	638.2		479.2	275.0	282.7	298.7	106.3	

LABOUR

Table 7.—THE CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE													
	Non-Institutional Civilian Population	With Jobs									Without Jobs and Seeking Work	Persons not in the Labour Force	
		Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Total	Agri- cultural	Non- Agri- cultural	Paid Workers					
								Total	Agri- cultural	Non-Agri- cultural			
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over													
1954		10,300	5,426	879	4,546	5,194	873	4,320	3,922	120	3,802	232	4,874
1955		10,529	5,558	824	4,734	5,327	818	4,510	4,101	106	3,996	230	4,971
1954	Aug. 21	10,312	5,591	1,018	4,573	5,416	1,016	4,400	4,047	179	3,868	175	4,721
	Sept. 18	10,330	5,505	936	4,569	5,337	931	4,406	4,032	154	3,878	168	4,825
	Oct. 23	10,351	5,482	940	4,542	5,302	934	4,368	4,006	138	3,870	180	4,869
	Nov. 20	10,375	5,438	848	4,590	5,223	841	4,382	3,988	112	3,876	215	4,937
	Dec. 11	10,394	5,435	811	4,624	5,187	803	4,384	3,969	105	3,864	248	4,959
1955	Jan. 22	10,429	5,366	765	4,601	5,003	755	4,248	3,842	97	3,745	263	5,063
	Feb. 19	10,451	5,391	740	4,651	5,012	730	4,282	3,846	80	3,766	379	5,080
	Mar. 19	10,468	5,409	760	4,631	4,999	759	4,240	3,826	82	3,744	401	5,068
	April 23	10,490	5,450	814	4,636	5,123	807	4,316	3,895	100	3,795	327	5,040
	May 21	10,506	5,537	877	4,660	5,324	873	4,451	4,050	124	3,935	213	4,969
	June 18	10,522	5,615	885	4,730	5,458	881	4,577	4,192	130	4,062	157	4,907
	July 23	10,543	5,738	992	4,746	5,588	989	4,599	4,226	140	4,086	150	4,805
	Aug. 20	10,557	5,772	963	4,809	5,641	960	4,681	4,307	142	4,165	131	4,785
	Sept. 17	10,574	5,633	848	4,785	5,495	844	4,651	4,264	122	4,142	138	4,941
	Oct. 22	10,590	5,619	780	4,839	5,477	774	4,703	4,270	95	4,184	142	4,971
	Nov. 19	10,602	5,581	735	4,846	5,410	728	4,691	4,251	83	4,168	162	5,021
	Dec. 10	10,610	5,588	720	4,868	5,368	713	4,675	4,230	74	4,156	200	5,022
1956	Jan. 21	10,626	5,517	694	4,823	5,231	688	4,543	4,107	74	4,033	286	5,109
	Feb. 18	10,635	5,524	688	4,836	5,216	678	4,538	4,103	81	4,022	308	5,111
	Mar. 24	10,646	5,536	686	4,850	5,241	679	4,562	4,118	78	4,040	295	5,110
	April 21	10,663	5,583	771	4,812	5,326	764	4,562	4,133	92	4,041	287	5,080
	May 19	10,680	5,664	823	4,841	5,499	817	4,682	4,263	107	4,156	165	5,016
	June 23	10,699	5,764	909	4,855	5,647	904	4,843	4,429	106	4,323	117	4,935
	July 21	10,714	5,891	896	4,903	5,789	897	4,892	4,492	127	4,365	102	4,823
	Aug. 18	10,733	5,926	948	4,978	5,823	946	4,877	4,502	146	4,356	103	4,807

Table 8.—CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Salaries and Wages							
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)	Supplementary Labour Income	Total
Million dollars							
1954	73	323	69	261	239	35	1,000
1955	77	342	78	278	256	37	1,063
1954 J	73	326	70	264	241	35	1,009
J	78	323	77	267	236	36	1,017
A	81	323	75	266	238	36	1,019
S	82	326	79	267	249	36	1,039
O	84	323	83	269	249	36	1,044
N	82	321	77	269	253	36	1,038
D	78	326	71	269	253	36	1,033
1955 J	73	316	60	258	244	35	986
F	70	325	57	258	246	35	991
M	62	328	57	260	250	35	992
A	61	333	64	268	249	36	1,011
M	72	338	74	275	253	37	1,049
J	80	344	85	281	262	38	1,090
J	83	343	86	284	251	38	1,085
A	85	351	93	284	256	38	1,107
S	84	354	94	287	266	38	1,123
O	86	354	100	288	264	39	1,131
N	86	354	89	292	268	39	1,128
D	85	357	78	293	265	39	1,117
1956 J	75	349	71	280	263	39	1,077
F	79	358	69	282	264	38	1,090
M	70	365	70	284	266	39	1,094
A	68	371	79	291	277	40	1,126
M	78	377	92	301	281	40	1,169
J	89	381	105	311	288	41	1,215
J	95	382	105	317	281	43	1,223

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE				FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100			1949=100			1949=100		
			Dollars			Dollars			Dollars
1954	109.9	151.3	58.88	95.1	142.3	59.85	109.8	150.6	70.48
1955	112.5	160.1	60.87	101.8	153.9	60.31	113.4	161.8	73.26
1954 M	106.2	146.8	59.15	50.8	79.1	62.23	106.7	145.3	70.00
J	109.0	148.9	58.42	77.2	110.2	56.98	108.7	148.8	70.38
J	111.7	153.9	58.98	90.6	134.6	59.30	111.5	152.0	70.03
A	112.3	155.4	59.17	90.4	137.4	60.09	113.6	154.8	70.03
S	112.9	155.5	58.93	93.1	142.1	60.95	112.8	152.9	69.65
O	113.4	157.1	59.25	115.3	169.2	58.60	112.6	156.2	71.26
N	112.5	157.2	59.78	127.3	193.2	60.88	112.9	159.4	72.56
D	112.1	156.2	59.59	130.9	198.3	60.49	112.7	159.6	72.73
1955 J	109.1	149.2	58.49	122.2	183.2	59.84	110.8	151.8	70.33
F	105.8	148.8	60.15	106.6	156.0	58.42	110.2	157.4	73.40
M	105.6	150.3	60.86	92.5	149.9	64.68	110.0	157.5	73.57
A	105.7	150.0	60.68	68.3	102.0	59.54	110.0	154.3	72.01
M	107.4	153.1	60.96	54.0	81.9	60.52	109.0	152.6	71.92
J	111.7	158.8	60.76	81.5	119.6	58.61	111.9	156.9	72.06
J	115.3	164.1	60.87	101.3	151.5	59.69	115.5	163.7	72.83
A	116.1	166.0	61.13	98.3	152.5	61.94	116.5	166.4	73.37
S	116.3	169.0	61.11	104.5	155.7	59.48	117.4	167.7	73.34
O	118.5	170.4	61.49	119.7	173.6	57.93	116.5	167.8	73.99
N	118.2	171.4	61.97	133.8	204.1	60.92	116.6	172.3	75.92
D	117.9	170.9	62.02	139.5	217.1	62.14	116.5	173.1	76.32
1956 J	114.6	162.2	60.54	134.4	213.9	63.57	114.4	164.0	73.66
F	112.3	164.0	62.43	115.6	164.9	56.96	114.4	170.9	76.82
M	113.2	167.3	63.20	109.5	172.8	63.00	115.9	174.7	77.43
A	113.5	168.4	63.43	84.2	133.5	63.35	117.3	173.8	76.16
M	115.2	172.3	63.93	66.6	106.5	63.88	116.9	174.0	76.54
J	119.7*	179.0*	63.93*	95.2*	148.6*	62.37*	123.0*	184.4*	77.07*
J	123.8	186.9	64.56	111.1	186.6	67.08	125.7	188.8	77.19

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
of the preceding month.

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period
Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											
Total						Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
Weekly Earnings											
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Wages and salaries	Index Numbers		Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
			Actual wages	Wages in 1949 dollars							
1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	
1954	107.7	150.0	60.94	137.0	117.9	115.0	160.0	65.34	101.4	140.1	56.64
1955	109.3	158.4	63.34	142.1	122.0	116.0	168.8	67.90	102.9	148.1	58.89
1954 M	107.3	150.3	61.30	138.0	119.5	116.7	163.0	65.80	99.1	137.7	56.92
J	107.7	149.0	60.54	135.7	116.9	116.7	160.0	64.42	99.9	138.1	56.64
J A	108.8	151.7	60.99	137.5	118.3	116.2	161.5	65.24	102.4	142.0	56.83
S	108.0	150.9	61.07	137.5	117.5	114.4	159.5	65.43	102.5	142.3	56.88
O	108.3	150.8	60.87	136.8	117.1	112.4	156.4	65.33	104.9	145.2	56.74
O N	108.1	151.8	61.39	138.3	118.4	111.7	157.9	66.30	105.0	145.7	56.89
D	106.3	150.5	61.89	139.1	119.1	109.7	156.0	66.71	103.4	145.1	57.49
1955 J	105.4	149.7	62.07	139.5	119.6	100.4	155.8	66.82	102.0	143.6	57.67
F	103.2	143.5	60.80	134.5	115.6	108.7	150.5	64.97	98.5	136.6	56.82
M	103.6	148.2	62.53	140.3	120.6	109.5	156.4	67.00	98.6	140.2	58.25
A	105.7	152.5	63.11	141.7	122.2	113.3	163.4	67.68	99.1	141.8	58.62
S	106.5	154.2	63.28	142.2	122.5	114.0	166.2	67.88	99.3	142.3	58.70
O	107.3	156.6	63.81	143.6	123.4	116.0	169.3	68.49	99.8	144.1	59.13
N	109.3	158.9	63.54	143.0	123.4	118.2	171.3	68.00	101.6	146.6	59.08
1955 J	111.6	161.5	63.28	142.2	122.6	119.8	172.5	67.54	104.5	150.7	59.07
A	111.4	161.0	63.18	141.9	121.9	119.5	171.4	67.33	104.4	150.6	59.08
S	114.0	164.9	63.24	142.1	121.6	120.2	173.9	67.89	108.6	156.0	58.81
O	112.4	166.2	64.04	144.1	123.2	119.5	176.3	69.21	108.1	156.1	59.11
N	112.8	166.5	64.54	145.4	124.3	119.6	176.7	69.35	106.9	156.4	59.90
D	112.3	166.3	64.71	145.7	124.6	119.9	177.4	69.44	105.8	155.3	60.10
1956 J	109.8	156.9	62.47	137.9	118.1	118.5	167.3	66.27	102.3	146.6	58.68
F	110.2	164.0	65.05	145.5	125.0	118.4	175.9	69.68	103.1	152.2	60.46
M	112.3	168.5	65.57	147.0	126.3	122.7	183.3	70.09	103.4	153.9	60.94
A	112.4	171.2	66.02	148.3	127.2	124.7	188.3	70.81	103.6	154.4	61.05
S	114.1	174.2	66.70	150.0	128.6	125.9	192.2	71.61	104.0	156.4	61.59
O	115.4 ^a	175.6 ^a	66.46	149.0 ^a	126.4 ^a	128.0 ^a	192.6 ^a	70.61 ^a	104.6 ^a	158.7 ^a	62.10 ^a
N	117.8	180.3	66.92	150.8	127.3	129.4	196.8	71.35	107.7	164.1	62.33

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100
1954	80.6	105.9	49.73	91.9	115.2	40.42	100.8	139.6	53.95
1955	84.8	116.2	51.84	91.5	117.7	41.51	106.7	153.1	55.92
1954 M	79.0	106.0	50.20	92.6	115.5	40.24	96.5	133.4	53.92
J	79.1	102.7	49.14	89.4	106.8	38.53	102.0	137.6	52.62
A	79.6	105.5	50.15	89.0	107.3	38.92	105.7	146.4	54.04
S	78.8	102.5	49.24	88.1	110.0	40.28	107.8	150.8	54.56
O	78.8	104.2	50.03	91.8	118.2	41.59	107.6	151.2	54.76
N	80.0	107.9	51.05	93.1	119.3	41.37	106.6	150.9	55.20
D	81.7	111.0	51.41	92.2	119.2	41.74	103.3	148.4	56.04
1955 J	81.7	109.7	50.81	90.2	115.1	41.10	99.6	142.3	55.70
F	80.3	105.2	49.56	86.3	104.5	39.07	96.7	130.5	52.64
M	80.9	110.4	51.57	90.1	117.9	42.25	98.1	140.3	55.77
A	83.4	115.0	52.13	92.4	121.6	42.46	99.9	143.5	56.04
S	84.0	115.4	51.96	92.3	120.6	42.15	101.3	143.1	55.08
O	84.4	115.9	51.95	90.5	117.1	41.81	102.3	145.5	55.54
N	85.0	115.5	51.42	89.8	112.8	40.55	107.4	152.3	55.32
1955 J	85.6	117.5	51.95	89.6	111.1	40.04	112.9	160.4	55.44
A	84.8	114.0	50.86	88.2	112.1	41.02	113.8	164.2	56.25
S	85.7	117.1	51.73	93.1	121.1	42.04	115.4	167.4	56.59
O	87.4	122.2	52.94	95.3	124.3	42.09	113.7	167.2	57.33
N	87.9	123.0	52.97	95.3	125.5	42.53	111.4	165.6	57.98
D	88.1	123.5	53.03	94.6	123.3	42.07	107.7	157.4	57.03
1956 J	87.4	116.9	50.50	91.7	109.5	38.56	103.8	144.7	54.36
F	88.2	124.3	53.22	95.4	127.2	43.10	103.1	150.6	57.02
M	88.3	124.9	53.48	97.0	131.0	43.61	105.3	154.1	57.08
A	88.0	121.0	51.96	96.6	127.2	42.52	106.2	154.1	56.61
S	87.0	122.5	53.17	95.0	127.2	43.23	106.6	156.9	57.45
O	80.2	113.4	53.42	93.6 ^a	123.1 ^a	42.46 ^a	111.0 ^a	164.3 ^a	57.27 ^a
N	87.9	123.2	52.96	92.8	120.5	41.92	114.7	171.7	58.41

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and appliances, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1954	114.5	158.1	72.00	100.5	139.2	67.18	136.3	185.8	68.00
1955	117.8	168.7	74.70	101.8	148.4	70.42	130.4	184.7	71.12
1953 D	111.2	150.3	70.44	108.0	148.6	66.72	144.9	197.2	68.39
1954 J	110.2	146.4	69.28	104.3	137.2	63.83	148.4	194.0	65.69
F	109.6	151.1	71.90	104.3	142.2	66.16	150.4	205.9	68.78
M	109.7	150.4	71.47	103.9	143.5	67.00	149.7	206.8	69.42
A	110.4	151.4	71.50	102.8	142.4	67.14	149.1	203.1	68.46
M	111.9	152.8	71.18	101.6	141.1	67.33	147.6	201.9	68.76
J	115.3	159.4	72.07	101.8	139.8	66.60	142.4	189.6	66.93
J	119.2	165.3	72.38	102.1	142.4	67.63	136.3	183.8	67.81
A	119.3	165.9	72.55	99.9	139.5	67.69	130.3	177.1	68.28
S	120.2	168.0	72.94	98.5	136.9	67.39	121.5	164.6	68.06
O	118.0	163.1	72.11	97.6	137.9	68.45	121.1	167.8	69.64
N	116.0	163.0	73.32	94.5	133.5	68.45	118.6	166.5	70.51
D	114.2	160.4	73.30	94.8	133.9	68.47	119.8	168.9	70.86
1955 J	113.2	154.9	71.40	95.6	131.0	66.42	119.9	164.8	69.03
F	111.0	156.0	73.40	96.4	136.2	68.50	121.4	171.6	71.02
M	111.6	157.3	73.57	97.9	140.2	69.41	133.8	190.9	71.71
A	112.0	157.6	73.45	99.2	142.7	69.72	137.4	198.3	72.49
M	114.1	161.5	73.86	100.8	146.0	70.20	138.6	202.8	73.51
J	118.0	168.0	74.30	100.2	147.5	69.91	138.5	199.5	72.38
J	121.3	174.5	75.07	102.7	149.4	70.51	137.8	191.4	69.78
A	122.6	179.2	76.26	103.0	148.9	70.08	134.2	184.9	69.23
S	124.4	180.8	75.84	105.3	156.0	71.75	128.6	176.7	69.03
O	123.5	178.9	75.61	106.7	160.0	72.68	122.6	176.3	72.29
N	121.7	178.8	76.62	107.2	161.1	72.82	124.2	175.7	71.11
D	119.7	176.8	77.04	107.1	161.4	73.04	128.2	183.2	71.81
1956 J	118.6	171.3	75.38	106.2	153.3	69.93	128.6	171.6	67.04
F	117.3	172.6	76.77	107.2	161.6	73.06	129.5	184.9	71.71
M	118.0	174.1	76.95	108.9	165.7	73.75	141.8	204.2	72.35
A	118.4	176.1	77.60	110.8	168.3	73.66	144.9	215.1	74.56
M	120.9	179.1	77.27	111.7	172.2	74.67	146.4	219.5	75.31
J	124.3 ^a	188.6 ^a	79.20 ^a	113.2 ^a	174.8 ^a	74.83 ^a	146.1	208.6	71.75 ^a
J	128.0	199.2	81.21	114.7	175.8	74.21	145.1	214.6	74.34

MANUFACTURING									
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total			
Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1949=100			1949=100			1949=100			
		Dollars			Dollars			Dollars	
1954	133.7	185.8	65.95	120.9	168.9	66.58	110.7	163.0	61.04
1955	136.4	196.8	68.13	121.9	178.3	69.76	114.9	172.1	61.95
1953 D	141.6	194.2	65.28	119.6	162.7	64.93	122.7	183.2	61.81
1954 J	141.1	185.3	62.50	118.1	160.8	64.89	105.5	141.1	55.34
F	136.4	189.7	65.20	118.5	163.0	65.57	91.7	136.1	61.48
M	137.1	188.7	65.43	119.8	165.2	65.76	89.5	137.9	63.81
A	135.7	187.7	65.78	120.9	166.9	65.84	89.2	135.4	62.85
M	132.9	186.3	66.68	121.5	168.9	66.30	98.2	145.4	61.33
J	131.3	181.9	65.88	122.2	170.1	66.36	110.0	157.1	59.13
J	130.5	183.1	66.41	123.2	172.6	66.80	118.0	175.1	61.41
A	127.5	178.3	66.18	121.6	172.2	67.51	125.4	187.2	61.81
S	131.1	184.3	66.54	122.0	171.1	66.86	129.0	190.1	60.99
O	132.1	187.4	67.02	122.1	172.1	67.20	127.7	189.2	61.34
N	133.4	188.4	66.75	121.0	172.6	68.02	124.0	184.3	61.61
D	133.4	189.1	67.00	120.4	171.3	67.88	119.7	177.2	61.35
1955 J	131.7	182.1	65.30	119.6	171.6	68.41	104.2	142.6	56.70
F	132.3	188.2	67.21	119.5	171.9	68.60	91.1	137.1	62.36
M	132.6	188.5	67.20	119.9	172.0	68.74	87.0	132.6	63.16
A	131.9	188.9	67.67	120.0	172.6	68.98	88.3	132.3	62.07
M	131.1	189.6	68.33	121.0	176.0	69.38	99.2	145.7	60.88
J	133.1	192.5	68.31	122.4	178.5	69.54	115.2	168.0	60.47
J	135.0	196.7	68.84	121.3	178.1	70.02	125.8	186.2	61.36
A	133.9	192.3	68.07	121.5	178.8	70.16	132.2	199.3	62.49
S	140.3	203.9	68.68	124.7	183.3	70.14	133.9	212.6	63.44
O	145.2	211.6	68.80	124.0	183.7	70.62	138.2	210.6	63.19
N	144.4	213.3	69.70	124.1	185.8	71.38	134.0	206.5	63.89
D	145.2	213.8	69.50	124.6	185.7	71.09	125.2	191.3	63.33
1956 J	144.3	204.3	66.8 ^a	122.8	183.3	71.15	105.1	148.9	58.71
F	143.0	213.6	70.0 ^a	124.0	186.7	71.81	102.9	164.6	66.29
M	146.0	218.1	70.50	124.0	188.2	72.34	101.9	165.5	67.32
A	148.3	222.8	70.95	125.1	191.5	72.95	101.4	163.3	66.78
M	149.2	228.8	72.38	126.5	194.3	73.19	115.0	187.4	67.58
J	151.1 ^a	231.0 ^a	73.14 ^a	128.8 ^a	196.5 ^a	73.44 ^a	133.1 ^a	217.6 ^a	67.79 ^a
J	153.0	234.1	72.22	129.7	201.0	73.88	149.9	244.0	67.49

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Table 9.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Industries—concluded

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSTRUCTION				TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
Buildings and Structures									
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	115.8	170.8	65.68	109.0	142.2	62.62	115.7	164.4	67.76
1955	117.4	175.6	66.50	110.5	148.3	64.39	118.9	176.2	70.56
1954 A	99.7	150.5	67.21	103.1	133.0	61.91	110.1	156.7	67.99
M	105.9	158.1	66.55	106.2	138.6	62.70	111.2	159.0	68.06
J	114.4	163.8	63.74	108.8	140.5	62.02	116.0	163.8	67.22
J A	121.8	181.3	66.33	111.5	145.4	62.59	119.4	169.0	67.35
S	127.3	191.5	67.00	113.4	148.2	62.75	121.7	170.5	67.00
O	130.4	192.4	65.71	113.3	148.3	62.83	121.9	171.2	66.85
N	129.2	192.3	66.28	112.3	148.1	63.31	119.6	169.1	67.28
D	125.0	186.6	66.54	110.8	147.9	64.09	119.0	171.1	68.44
	120.6	179.3	66.27	109.9	145.3	63.46	118.3	169.3	68.09
1955 J	104.7	142.0	60.47	107.7	141.7	63.15	116.5	167.3	68.33
F	97.2	144.2	66.19	104.3	137.3	63.18	113.2	168.2	70.71
M	93.1	139.9	67.00	103.6	138.5	64.13	113.4	168.8	70.83
A	93.3	137.7	65.80	104.3	138.7	63.81	113.4	169.3	71.03
M	103.1	151.5	65.52	107.7	144.3	64.32	114.8	171.0	70.86
J	116.4	169.5	64.95	111.4	149.0	64.18	119.1	177.7	70.99
J A	125.9	185.8	65.76	113.9	152.8	64.40	123.3	181.1	69.90
S	132.8	200.3	67.25	115.9	157.4	65.14	124.5	182.5	69.81
O	138.6	213.8	68.78	116.0	155.9	64.48	125.8	184.5	69.81
N	138.9	213.4	68.51	115.1	156.0	65.02	121.9	180.8	70.61
D	136.9	212.0	69.02	113.6	154.1	65.10	120.5	181.5	71.09
	127.7	197.2	68.80	112.7	154.4	65.74	120.1	182.2	72.18
1956 J	110.3	152.5	61.63	111.3	151.2	65.17	119.8	179.3	71.24
F	113.0	180.7	71.22	109.4	147.2	64.57	119.3	182.1	72.61
M	111.2	181.7	72.81	110.0	149.5	65.20	118.6	183.4	73.59
A	112.7	180.1	71.21	111.2	151.5	65.41	118.4	183.0	73.63
M	125.3	205.2	73.01	114.3	155.6	65.34	121.4	185.9	72.91
J	139.4 ^a	230.7 ^a	73.77 ^a	118.5 ^a	162.2 ^a	65.74 ^a	125.2 ^a	191.5 ^a	72.84 ^a
J	148.4	248.6	74.67	121.0	170.8	67.71	128.3	197.0	73.11

TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	114.6	156.5	50.80	127.4	162.3	53.78	111.4	148.9	38.77
1955	118.1	166.3	52.25	132.0	176.6	56.48	114.5	159.6	40.54
1954 A	111.1	152.1	50.68	126.0	159.7	53.53	106.5	142.3	38.65
M	112.4	154.0	50.70	126.3	161.8	54.11	108.1	145.9	39.04
J	113.2	155.1	50.68	126.6	162.8	54.27	111.1	148.2	38.62
J A	114.7	157.8	51.00	127.3	163.9	54.35	117.0	154.6	38.50
S	113.9	157.8	51.38	127.8	164.1	54.20	118.9	157.1	38.49
O	114.0	157.0	51.09	129.7	165.6	53.92	118.9	155.8	38.17
N	116.2	159.2	50.85	130.7	166.8	53.91	116.1	155.8	39.04
D	117.4	161.1	50.93	130.8	167.8	54.17	112.0	153.0	39.73
	121.1	163.5	50.11	130.9	168.3	54.29	110.6	152.4	40.09
1955 J	121.9	166.6	50.72	130.9	168.8	54.45	109.3	148.8	39.57
F	112.7	157.4	51.83	131.2	171.1	55.10	108.6	148.9	39.90
M	111.7	156.3	51.96	131.2	172.3	55.47	108.0	148.9	40.11
A	112.8	158.2	52.04	131.6	175.3	56.29	108.6	150.5	40.34
M	114.8	161.5	52.21	131.7	176.5	56.61	111.0	155.5	40.78
J	116.9	164.6	52.30	132.3	177.0	56.51	113.7	159.0	40.68
J A	118.1	166.1	52.82	132.7	178.5	56.80	118.6	164.2	40.38
S	117.7	168.0	53.01	133.6	178.9	56.61	121.2	167.4	40.20
O	118.2	168.7	52.96	133.8	178.6	56.39	121.6	168.0	40.21
N	121.5	172.0	52.56	131.7	180.3	57.83	119.6	168.2	40.91
D	123.5	174.8	52.59	131.9	180.6	57.83	117.9	168.3	41.48
	127.8	178.8	51.99	132.0	181.0	57.92	116.3	167.9	42.04
1956 J	129.0	183.0	52.72	132.0	181.3	58.08	115.4	165.0	41.64
F	119.1	171.8	53.61	132.3	183.0	58.51	115.2	166.1	42.02
M	118.7	172.6	54.06	133.9	186.7	58.96	115.9	169.0	42.48
A	121.1	176.4	54.15	134.6	193.1	60.65	117.8	172.3	42.60
M	122.0	179.0	54.53	135.1	194.8	60.96	120.1	176.8	42.91
J	124.0 ^a	182.7 ^a	54.79 ^a	135.6 ^a	194.3 ^a	60.56	124.7 ^a	183.7 ^a	42.73 ^a
J	125.7	186.6	55.18	136.9	195.5	60.39	130.3	189.1	42.31

^aAverage weekly wages and salaries.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	NEWFOUNDLAND			PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment
	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100
1954	128.2	186.1	54.47	110.1	144.9	44.37	97.7	129.3	49.57	97.8
1955	131.0	189.0	54.08	113.3	153.3	45.64	96.8	131.2	50.70	103.1
1954 A	113.1	163.3	54.19	93.4	126.0	45.45	93.3	124.8	50.06	91.3
M	117.9	167.1	53.22	97.6	132.8	45.84	92.8	124.8	50.33	90.2
J	122.2	178.0	54.69	111.0	148.7	45.16	96.1	126.0	49.08	95.4
J	134.9	196.9	54.79	115.1	152.3	44.58	99.2	132.0	49.77	97.8
A	139.1	203.0	54.77	119.4	156.7	44.27	100.2	133.4	49.81	101.0
S	139.2	203.8	54.94	121.2	156.3	43.48	101.0	132.3	48.98	100.5
O	143.5	210.9	55.15	120.6	157.6	44.04	101.5	134.7	49.66	102.0
N	141.1	202.5	53.85	121.5	158.9	44.08	101.2	132.8	49.09	98.9
D	136.4	198.7	54.66	117.8	153.4	43.92	98.5	130.5	49.56	101.9
1955 J	123.5	163.9	49.81	103.2	133.8	43.67	96.8	125.0	48.28	102.9
F	113.9	159.2	52.43	96.7	132.7	46.27	91.7	123.4	50.36	96.3
M	110.3	159.2	54.17	101.4	137.3	45.61	91.4	125.4	51.35	96.2
A	113.4	161.3	53.36	97.6	138.4	47.77	92.3	127.9	51.84	95.0
M	118.8	172.6	54.50	107.6	152.3	47.72	91.6	125.6	51.32	93.9
J	129.7	183.9	53.22	117.4	164.2	47.11	96.5	130.5	50.63	100.4
J	138.4	204.8	55.53	118.2	159.0	45.33	98.6	134.3	50.96	104.7
A	143.6	212.5	55.51	119.3	159.5	45.09	98.7	135.2	51.25	106.5
S	144.1	214.6	55.88	123.6	162.9	44.41	101.6	136.7	50.32	111.4
O	147.5	214.1	54.46	124.2	164.3	44.60	103.2	138.1	50.08	110.7
N	147.9	216.7	54.98	129.9	171.7	44.56	99.1	135.0	50.96	109.6
D	140.9	207.0	55.11	120.9	163.5	45.59	100.5	137.0	51.01	110.2
1956 J	125.1	175.6	52.67	113.4	151.7	45.11	99.5	132.8	49.92	107.4
F	122.7	177.2	54.20	108.4	153.5	47.74	96.9	136.4	52.68	108.2
M	119.5	177.1	55.58	125.7	165.6	44.40	100.4	140.7	52.43	105.4
A	117.7	175.5	55.96	105.7	145.6	46.43	95.2	132.8	52.10	102.0
M	119.4	174.8	54.94	102.3	143.3	47.24	93.7	133.1	53.14	99.0
J	133.5 ^a	199.3 ^a	56.00 ^a	111.9	163.4	49.24	101.7 ^a	142.1 ^a	52.25 ^a	107.5 ^a
J	146.2	229.7	58.96	115.7	164.9	48.06	104.3	147.6	52.93	114.9
	NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA			
	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	1949=100	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	Dollars		1949=100	
1954	130.1	50.36	109.2	149.9	56.40	110.9	153.2	61.15	104.8	139.0
1955	141.4	51.91	112.0	159.5	58.43	113.0	162.1	63.43	105.0	143.6
1954 A	124.1	51.43	103.5	143.2	56.85	109.0	150.6	61.20	99.9	130.8
M	120.5	50.54	104.5	144.1	56.63	109.0	151.1	61.40	100.4	132.2
J	124.8	49.48	107.7	145.8	55.61	110.7	151.8	60.67	103.2	135.4
J	129.5	50.08	110.6	151.0	56.09	112.2	155.5	61.34	106.2	141.4
A	132.5	49.63	110.9	152.7	56.55	111.3	154.8	61.53	108.5	145.5
S	133.6	50.26	112.2	154.9	56.69	111.6	154.2	61.17	109.1	146.7
O	137.1	50.85	113.8	157.2	56.75	111.8	155.7	61.61	109.2	146.3
N	133.0	50.85	113.5	158.1	57.21	110.8	155.9	62.22	107.9	145.9
D	137.0	50.83	113.7	158.5	57.24	110.8	155.0	61.87	107.6	144.1
1955 J	137.1	50.37	109.7	150.0	56.18	109.2	151.1	61.20	103.5	136.8
F	133.0	52.21	105.7	148.7	57.76	107.4	152.0	62.61	100.7	135.5
M	137.2	53.94	104.6	149.3	58.61	108.2	154.7	63.24	98.8	134.7
A	135.3	53.87	103.4	146.6	58.22	108.8	155.6	63.25	98.5	134.3
M	130.0	52.39	105.3	150.0	58.45	110.3	158.7	63.64	101.2	137.9
J	136.5	51.41	110.6	156.1	57.93	113.0	162.5	63.61	104.8	143.1
J	140.2	50.65	114.2	161.2	57.92	115.7	166.1	63.48	107.4	147.7
A	144.9	51.45	115.0	163.9	58.49	115.3	165.3	63.44	108.6	150.3
S	150.5	51.49	117.6	168.8	58.90	117.0	167.9	63.47	109.6	151.1
O	150.8	51.50	118.8	171.5	59.27	117.1	170.0	64.20	109.7	151.2
N	150.6	51.95	119.4	173.2	59.50	117.1	170.5	64.43	109.1	151.9
D	150.7	51.68	119.7	174.8	59.93	117.1	170.9	64.55	108.5	149.1
1956 J	152.2	53.55	115.6	164.6	58.44	115.3	163.4	62.70	105.2	144.0
F	154.8	54.07	112.5	164.3	59.94	113.5	166.6	64.94	103.2	143.4
M	153.4	55.01	112.1	166.2	60.83	115.5	171.5	65.67	102.8	144.6
A	148.3	54.97	111.4	164.4	60.58	116.7	174.5	66.14	102.9	144.4
M	141.2	53.89	113.3	169.0	61.21	118.3	178.2	66.63	103.8	147.3
J	149.4 ^a	52.52 ^a	117.4 ^a	176.2 ^a	61.57 ^a	121.2 ^a	181.9 ^a	66.41 ^a	107.1 ^a	151.7 ^a
J	162.1	53.33	124.0	186.1	61.58	123.4	187.1	67.04	110.1	159.3

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Table 10.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Provinces—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANITOBA			SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls
	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars	Dollars	1949=100	Dollars
1954	56.40	118.0	160.0	56.09	127.6	172.8	60.08	106.2	149.8	64.34	1954	
1955	58.14	117.2	164.2	57.88	132.6	185.3	62.01	111.3	160.7	65.79	1955	
1954 J	54.62	115.9	153.8	55.01	124.7	162.1	57.77	103.2	139.5	61.67	1954	
F	56.05	109.5	145.2	54.96	118.3	159.6	59.93	97.5	133.7	62.80		
M	56.29	108.7	146.0	55.66	119.4	163.5	60.80	98.5	138.6	64.23		
A	55.76	107.4	143.0	55.19	118.5	159.2	59.68	101.8	143.9	64.51		
M	56.02	110.0	147.4	55.40	119.0	160.4	59.82	103.2	147.6	65.24		
J	55.82	116.9	156.8	55.56	124.7	166.4	59.25	106.3	151.6	65.05		
J A	56.63	123.0	166.7	56.10	130.9	176.6	59.90	109.2	156.5	65.40		
S	57.02	127.7	175.9	57.03	137.0	185.7	60.17	112.0	159.0	64.79		
O	57.19	126.5	173.2	56.69	136.4	181.7	59.14	113.1	158.9	64.14		
N	56.96	123.6	168.8	56.51	135.5	185.3	60.70	112.6	159.1	64.45		
D	57.50	123.9	172.8	57.71	133.6	187.3	62.21	110.3	157.2	65.05		
1955 J	56.97	123.5	170.8	57.20	133.7	185.5	61.61	107.1	152.5	64.97		
F	56.23	115.8	157.9	56.43	128.5	171.1	59.09	103.9	142.6	62.60	1955	
M	57.27	107.8	148.5	56.98	123.7	172.9	62.05	99.8	141.8	64.82		
A	58.00	106.7	148.1	57.38	121.4	168.9	61.74	101.0	144.6	65.31		
M	58.01	106.1	145.7	56.83	121.2	166.7	61.07	103.1	146.3	64.70		
J	57.94	108.7	149.3	56.81	121.0	165.4	60.66	106.2	153.2	65.82		
J A	58.05	117.4	164.2	57.85	129.8	179.1	61.26	110.4	159.5	65.90		
S	58.44	122.7	173.3	58.41	135.1	193.7	62.26	115.1	167.8	66.51		
O	58.54	125.7	179.0	58.93	143.0	201.5	62.55	118.0	173.3	67.00		
N	58.60	126.3	179.6	58.81	143.8	202.9	62.66	121.8	176.1	65.94		
D	58.90	123.9	175.6	58.62	142.7	200.1	62.27	120.4	175.1	66.35		
1956 J	59.20	124.2	176.3	58.70	140.0	203.7	64.60	119.2	176.5	67.55		
F	58.45	121.6	172.8	58.79	137.5	198.0	63.94	116.6	171.1	66.93		
M	58.23	113.3	156.2	58.09	133.6	188.2	62.53	111.4	159.2	65.21		
M	59.05	107.9	153.9	58.96	132.2	183.4	64.92	109.1	161.0	67.33		
J	59.79	107.1	154.5	59.67	132.0	194.9	65.53	110.9	165.6	68.13	1956	
A	59.67	108.3	157.2	60.01	134.4	197.7	65.33	113.2	170.4	68.65		
M	60.32	111.9	162.2	59.96	136.7	199.2	64.72	117.5	179.1	69.57		
J	60.21	122.4	177.7	60.05	148.5	220.8	66.06	122.1	186.6	69.74		
J	61.49	127.2	187.8	61.05	155.0	233.8	66.99	124.5	195.7	71.73		

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

HALIFAX				MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	112.5	152.0	47.68	110.8	151.9	57.21	110.7	150.8	48.33
1955	112.9	157.4	49.60	112.8	160.9	59.49	107.9	154.4	50.76
1954 F	116.7	156.9	47.85	109.7	149.8	56.98	104.6	140.5	47.67
M	116.3	159.6	48.87	109.6	151.3	57.59	105.0	141.4	47.80
A	116.3	157.1	48.05	109.4	150.4	57.39	106.5	144.3	48.11
M	109.8	149.0	48.29	110.9	152.6	57.45	109.7	152.0	49.16
J	109.4	145.5	47.31	110.8	150.2	56.61	111.5	152.1	48.43
J	111.9	149.7	47.27	111.5	152.2	57.00	113.8	152.1	47.49
A	112.9	151.7	47.81	110.5	152.2	57.50	114.1	155.4	48.36
S	110.9	149.7	48.02	111.4	153.7	57.63	115.0	158.6	49.09
O	114.0	153.6	47.96	111.9	154.9	57.79	115.5	159.9	49.18
N	113.4	151.3	47.47	110.7	154.2	58.15	114.0	158.1	49.25
D	114.4	152.6	47.45	112.4	156.5	58.10	111.7	156.4	49.72
1955 J	114.3	151.2	47.09	109.9	148.9	56.59	104.9	144.2	48.81
F	110.6	151.3	48.08	107.1	150.1	58.50	102.0	141.2	49.16
M	114.4	160.8	49.98	107.7	152.3	59.05	101.3	141.3	49.52
A	119.0	169.1	50.99	108.4	153.3	59.04	102.8	143.7	49.59
M	108.7	159.9	49.39	110.7	158.3	59.67	106.1	151.0	50.65
J	108.5	151.3	49.61	113.0	160.3	59.21	107.5	154.4	50.06
J	109.8	155.1	50.25	114.2	162.3	59.33	108.9	154.5	50.38
A	111.3	161.9	51.75	113.6	162.5	59.73	111.4	161.3	51.39
S	113.0	158.0	49.76	115.6	167.2	60.38	112.5	164.8	52.00
O	115.4	158.1	48.75	117.3	169.9	60.47	112.9	166.9	52.48
N	113.6	158.0	49.45	117.7	171.9	60.93	112.3	164.6	52.01
D	117.3	163.3	49.55	118.7	173.5	60.97	111.9	164.7	52.23
1956 J	119.5	161.5	48.03	116.0	163.7	58.83	106.2	148.9	49.75
F	115.7	170.2	52.30	114.2	167.8	61.25	103.7	153.0	52.38
M	117.0	172.0	52.26	114.0	168.4	61.60	103.7	153.2	52.40
A	117.6	171.1	51.76	115.3	170.9	61.82	104.0	151.2	51.60
M	114.1	163.0	50.80	117.7	177.1	62.73	107.9	160.1	52.67
J	115.1	166.6	51.47	119.5	179.7	62.71	108.6	167.5	54.70
J	116.5	170.7	52.08	121.1	182.0	62.67	114.7	175.2	54.19

Table 11.—EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS: By Cities—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	120.1	168.9	62.23	109.7	151.1	54.13	104.3	141.5	62.95
1955	121.2	176.6	64.41	113.6	162.5	56.24	105.6	149.4	65.54
1954 F	119.0	164.4	61.17	105.2	143.9	53.70	106.1	142.8	62.46
1954 M	119.3	167.0	61.94	104.7	143.7	53.90	104.9	141.4	62.54
1954 A	119.1	167.0	62.04	105.3	144.3	53.81	103.6	141.5	63.34
1954 M	119.4	168.3	62.37	106.5	146.4	53.97	105.7	142.6	63.82
1954 J	120.1	168.0	61.89	110.1	151.0	53.83	104.3	141.8	63.04
1954 J	120.9	171.0	62.61	112.1	155.5	54.65	104.2	142.8	63.55
1954 A	119.3	169.8	62.98	112.6	157.7	55.23	103.1	140.5	63.22
1954 S	120.4	170.8	62.79	113.2	158.4	55.16	102.7	138.6	62.63
1954 O	120.5	172.2	63.24	112.0	155.7	54.76	104.3	143.4	63.72
1954 N	120.7	172.6	63.26	112.8	157.6	55.00	103.8	143.2	63.98
1954 D	121.5	172.7	62.86	113.1	156.5	54.44	102.4	139.9	63.33
1955 J	120.7	169.2	62.00	111.1	153.7	54.44	100.2	135.8	62.83
1955 F	118.2	170.1	63.64	109.4	154.9	55.72	99.3	136.6	63.78
1955 M	118.0	170.5	63.88	107.4	152.7	55.94	99.6	139.3	64.83
1955 A	118.4	171.6	64.09	108.5	153.4	55.60	101.0	141.6	64.98
1955 M	119.5	174.0	64.40	110.3	156.3	55.74	102.3	144.2	65.37
1955 J	120.7	175.5	64.33	113.9	161.9	55.91	104.9	148.3	65.50
1955 J	121.6	178.5	64.92	115.7	165.4	56.25	107.4	152.3	65.99
1955 A	120.2	175.5	64.56	116.5	166.9	56.37	107.5	152.5	65.74
1955 S	122.3	179.5	64.91	117.1	170.1	57.10	110.3	157.7	66.30
1955 O	124.2	183.9	65.48	117.8	171.3	57.15	111.7	160.9	66.73
1955 N	124.6	184.6	65.50	117.5	171.8	57.51	111.0	161.8	67.56
1955 D	126.2	186.0	65.25	117.6	171.0	57.18	111.6	161.7	67.17
1956 J	125.5	180.1	63.52	115.7	165.7	56.32	110.1	155.6	65.62
1956 F	123.2	183.6	65.96	112.7	165.4	57.70	109.1	158.4	67.39
1956 M	124.0	186.2	66.44	113.4	167.6	58.13	108.8	159.2	67.91
1956 A	125.1	189.1	66.92	114.5	166.9	57.32	110.0	163.1	68.85
1956 M	125.9	192.1	67.53	116.0	171.2	58.02	112.6	168.0	69.20
1956 J	127.3 ^a	194.0 ^a	67.48 ^a	119.5 ^a	178.6 ^a	58.80 ^a	114.7 ^a	173.0 ^a	69.98 ^a
1956 J	129.0	197.7	67.87	122.6	184.5	59.17	116.1	173.4	69.30
	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars	1949=100		Dollars
1954	93.9	126.2	67.82	103.3	139.8	53.70	102.5	143.3	61.25
1955	101.1	144.6	71.86	104.4	146.5	55.63	107.2	155.3	63.50
1954 F	106.8	144.7	68.29	100.1	134.2	53.25	98.0	133.2	59.50
1954 M	106.3	144.3	68.38	99.2	134.1	53.64	99.0	137.9	60.98
1954 A	104.2	141.1	68.29	100.2	134.7	53.39	100.7	140.3	61.01
1954 M	101.4	138.6	68.93	100.8	135.0	53.14	100.7	141.7	61.62
1954 J	96.9	126.9	65.70	101.8	136.8	53.35	101.9	142.3	61.14
1954 J	97.1	130.5	67.78	104.6	141.9	53.77	103.2	146.6	62.18
1954 A	89.5	120.2	67.64	105.4	144.1	54.23	104.6	148.5	63.17
1954 S	80.9	108.5	67.63	105.9	145.1	54.38	105.7	148.2	61.38
1954 O	83.0	112.2	68.16	107.0	146.4	54.30	104.8	148.3	61.99
1954 N	74.6	103.0	69.56	106.1	146.6	54.78	105.0	148.6	62.02
1954 D	77.4	106.8	69.55	106.9	146.2	54.24	104.0	147.3	62.06
1955 J	79.6	109.2	69.15	103.4	139.8	53.85	103.4	143.7	60.85
1955 F	81.2	113.3	70.27	100.8	139.5	54.86	100.0	141.9	62.48
1955 M	100.4	144.2	72.41	99.2	139.0	55.56	100.5	144.2	62.83
1955 A	103.7	152.5	74.11	99.2	139.3	55.70	102.1	146.9	63.98
1955 M	105.5	163.7	78.20	102.5	143.6	55.56	104.2	150.9	63.59
1955 J	107.4	161.4	75.68	104.3	146.2	55.60	106.4	154.0	63.34
1955 J	110.5	147.1	67.11	105.7	149.2	56.00	109.5	160.5	64.13
1955 A	106.4	143.6	67.97	106.4	151.1	56.29	111.0	162.3	63.94
1955 S	92.5	132.6	72.26	107.2	151.5	56.03	113.6	165.1	63.61
1955 O	105.6	153.3	73.10	107.6	152.5	56.23	111.9	165.9	64.87
1955 N	109.7	152.6	70.07	108.4	154.5	56.54	112.1	162.1	64.77
1955 D	110.2	157.5	72.01	108.7	152.1	55.50	112.3	166.1	64.77
1956 J	108.1	132.1	61.54	105.5	146.5	55.07	110.7	159.4	63.01
1956 F	105.6	151.7	72.34	103.0	146.4	56.38	108.4	160.5	64.76
1956 M	107.9	155.0	72.39	102.1	145.8	56.66	109.3	163.5	65.44
1956 A	109.2	157.6	72.68	102.3	146.9	56.96	111.8	168.9	66.16
1956 M	109.9	157.9	72.34	103.6	150.7	57.66	114.6	175.9	67.22
1956 J	106.7	139.8	65.96 ^a	105.4	152.6 ^a	57.39 ^a	117.5 ^a	180.8 ^a	67.41 ^a
1956 J	107.6	153.8	71.94	108.1	159.6	58.56	118.9	186.5	68.70

^aAverage weekly wages and salaries.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS
MONTHLY AVERAGES ON FIRST OF MONTH

MINING				MANUFACTURING								
							Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products	
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Total	Meat products				
Cents per hour												
1954	157.3	161.4	148.4	140.8	151.6	129.4	120.6	149.2	135.5	145.8	99.3	
1955	161.1	165.4	148.1	144.5	155.7	132.7	124.7	153.8	137.8	148.4	101.5	
1954	A	157.3	160.7	147.1	141.0	151.7	129.0	123.1	150.0	131.0	146.6	98.3
	M	158.0	162.2	147.5	141.8	152.3	129.9	123.1	150.0	141.7	145.7	98.6
	J	157.0	161.7	146.5	142.2	152.1	131.4	123.4	149.8	143.1	148.1	99.5
	J	156.1	160.8	146.3	141.6	151.6	130.8	121.4	148.6	143.2	146.0	100.4
	A	155.8	160.0	146.5	140.9	151.5	129.9	119.0	147.1	142.7	145.5	99.3
	S	155.8	160.4	146.1	139.5	150.9	128.4	115.6	147.4	141.8	144.3	98.8
	O	157.0	161.3	148.7	139.7	151.5	128.1	114.9	148.7	141.2	145.2	99.6
	N	158.4	162.8	148.4	140.5	151.6	129.6	119.4	149.8	141.2	144.7	100.8
	D	158.6	162.7	149.7	141.2	152.5	130.0	121.3	152.2	131.9	144.4	100.0
1955	J	160.6	164.4	149.3	142.8	153.0	132.3	126.3	152.6	124.3	144.8	100.9
	F	160.3	163.6	147.9	142.7	153.8	131.2	125.5	153.7	121.6	145.6	100.4
	M	160.6	164.3	146.3	143.5	155.0	131.2	125.6	153.8	125.7	147.5	100.0
	A	160.4	163.6	147.4	144.3	155.8	131.8	126.3	154.8	128.1	148.8	100.3
	M	160.3	165.3	146.7	145.4	156.7	132.9	126.9	154.9	142.7	148.5	100.4
	J	160.0	164.5	147.6	145.5	156.2	133.8	126.7	154.5	148.5	148.9	101.4
	J	159.9	164.6	147.0	145.0	155.7	133.6	123.0	153.0	148.2	149.5	102.6
	A	160.5	164.5	147.6	145.1	155.6	133.8	124.1	152.2	147.2	147.7	100.9
	S	160.5	164.9	147.5	143.8	155.9	131.6	118.7	152.9	145.5	147.8	101.7
	O	161.9	166.6	148.5	144.8	156.7	132.5	121.5	154.0	146.5	150.3	102.1
	N	163.4	168.2	150.4	145.4	157.0	133.5	124.7	155.0	142.9	150.8	103.3
	D	165.2	170.4	150.9	146.1	157.4	134.2	127.4	153.7	132.8	150.4	103.5
1956	J	165.1	169.4	151.5	147.5	157.6	136.5	131.4	153.1	135.0	151.0	103.8
	F	166.2	170.5	151.3	147.3	159.0	134.9	130.0	155.5	124.4	151.9	103.8
	M	166.8	171.5	150.0	148.5	160.6	135.2	130.1	155.0	126.0	150.8	103.6
	A	168.5	173.5	150.0	150.5	162.2	137.1	132.2	158.3	140.2	153.9	103.4
	M	169.0	175.7	147.5	151.1	162.9	137.5	131.4	155.5	149.9	157.0	103.7
	J	170.5	177.5	147.8	151.9	162.6	139.0	131.7	156.3	149.6	156.3	104.4
	J	171.8	179.6	147.3	152.7	163.4	140.6	131.1	155.7	150.8	155.7	104.4

MANUFACTURING

	Textile Products except Clothing			Wood Products			Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products		
	Total	Cotton goods	Clothing	Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills	Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Total	Primary iron and steel
Cents per hour											
1954	110.1	111.2	98.6	125.5	133.8	114.3	160.2	171.2	165.3	157.3	171.3
1955	111.9	112.7	98.2	128.7	136.9	117.4	166.3	177.8	172.0	163.1	180.0
1954	A	110.2	110.4	99.3	125.7	135.0	113.9	158.9	170.3	166.7	157.0
	M	110.7	111.6	98.5	126.1	135.3	114.3	159.3	170.5	166.6	157.5
	J	111.6	112.4	98.4	125.5	132.9	115.0	160.9	171.7	166.3	157.6
	J	110.8	111.7	98.8	125.2	132.3	114.5	160.8	171.3	165.5	158.1
	A	108.9	110.1	98.7	125.3	132.3	114.2	160.9	171.1	165.7	157.7
	S	109.2	110.5	98.9	125.8	132.7	115.6	161.0	171.4	165.3	157.2
	O	109.6	111.5	98.7	126.2	133.8	114.8	161.1	172.0	166.4	158.0
	N	110.6	112.0	98.3	127.3	135.7	115.3	162.5	173.5	166.5	158.0
	D	110.2	111.7	97.8	127.2	136.4	115.2	162.9	174.0	167.0	158.5
	1955	J	110.7	111.8	99.1	127.4	137.2	115.1	162.9	173.8	167.1	158.0
F		110.8	111.8	99.2	127.6	136.7	115.5	163.8	174.8	169.0	160.0
M		111.6	112.6	98.7	127.9	137.0	116.0	163.6	174.6	170.3	161.2
A		112.0	113.1	98.8	128.3	137.0	116.4	163.8	174.6	171.8	161.8
M		112.5	113.3	98.5	129.0	137.8	117.4	163.8	174.6	172.3	162.6
J		112.5	113.5	97.6	128.4	135.8	117.7	165.5	176.3	172.8	162.8
J		113.0	113.9	98.0	127.8	134.3	117.9	166.9	178.3	172.3	163.3
A		111.6	111.4	98.0	128.4	135.3	117.5	169.0	180.2	171.4	163.3
S		111.8	113.7	97.9	128.6	135.3	118.6	168.9	180.7	171.4	164.8
O		112.1	113.0	97.7	129.9	137.4	118.5	168.3	180.7	173.9	166.0
1956	N	112.0	112.2	97.5	130.9	139.3	119.1	169.1	181.8	174.9	166.3
	D	112.3	112.6	97.2	130.6	139.6	119.3	170.5	183.4	176.2	167.1
	J	112.2	111.1	97.7	131.1	140.9	118.1	170.9	183.1	175.9	166.5
	F	112.9	113.4	98.6	131.0	141.1	118.8	171.2	183.5	177.4	168.5
	M	113.2	113.6	99.2	131.3	141.2	119.6	171.5	183.4	178.4	169.7
	A	113.1	112.0	99.9	132.6	142.9	120.1	172.4	184.5	179.8	170.0
	M	113.7	113.6	99.6	132.5	142.3	121.3	171.9	183.8	180.1	171.0
	J	113.9	112.0	99.9 ^a	132.8 ^a	141.0 ^a	122.5	176.4 ^a	189.1 ^a	181.0 ^a	171.8 ^a
	J	114.2	114.1	100.7	134.0	142.3	123.2	180.4	193.6	181.4	171.6
											190.0

20 Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 12.—AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

MANUFACTURING											CONSTRUCTION	
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment				Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements	Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles		Total							
Cents per hour												
1954		163.8	161.5	159.3	171.2	159.4	149.7	141.4	188.3	144.6	148.3	160.6
1955		167.4	166.5	159.7	179.4	165.8	150.8	146.0	195.5	150.7	150.9	162.5
1954	A	168.5	160.4	159.9	169.6	158.0	149.5	141.1	186.2	142.6	152.8	164.0
	M	167.0	161.3	160.5	170.2	158.8	151.3	140.3	192.3	143.5	151.3	163.3
	J	166.9	161.8	161.3	170.0	159.3	151.2	141.7	189.1	144.3	148.6	161.5
	J	167.4	161.1	158.6	170.2	159.7	151.4	141.0	187.9	146.3	147.5	159.3
	A	164.2	162.0	158.8	170.1	160.0	151.7	142.0	188.1	147.1	145.4	156.9
	S	160.1	161.9	158.4	171.6	159.3	150.9	141.5	188.7	146.3	144.2	155.5
	O	154.3	162.8	159.4	172.7	160.2	150.1	142.5	191.0	146.4	144.7	156.1
	N	158.2	162.5	159.4	174.0	161.1	148.7	143.0	192.3	146.6	145.7	157.1
	D	159.8	164.0	158.5	174.4	161.5	148.7	142.9	191.7	147.0	147.5	159.5
	1955	J	164.9	163.7	157.8	172.7	163.8	147.9	144.6	191.7	147.2	149.1	162.0
F		170.3	164.6	159.0	175.6	162.7	150.0	145.2	190.6	148.0	152.8	163.4
M		170.5	166.1	160.3	177.6	163.4	149.6	146.5	189.8	148.4	153.5	163.5
A		169.0	167.2	159.8	180.8	163.4	150.9	145.9	191.1	148.8	152.6	162.5
M		170.7	168.3	160.4	184.0	164.2	152.1	145.4	195.2	149.2	151.2	161.6
J		168.2	167.4	160.3	180.3	165.3	152.6	145.4	200.2	149.5	148.0	159.4
J		167.8	167.0	159.1	180.1	166.0	152.5	145.1	197.9	151.2	147.6	159.5
A		166.7	166.9	159.8	179.9	166.8	151.8	145.9	196.0	152.1	148.5	160.9
S		155.0	166.7	160.0	178.4	168.3	151.1	146.0	195.6	152.8	150.0	162.8
O		166.8	167.4	159.8	183.6	168.7	150.5	146.2	199.4	153.0	150.5	162.9
1956	N	168.2	166.8	160.7	180.1	168.4	150.2	147.5	200.4	153.9	152.2	164.8
	D	170.3	166.3	158.7	179.4	168.2	150.4	147.7	198.5	154.2	154.7	167.2
	J	170.9	165.8	161.6	176.2	169.0	150.0	149.7	199.4	154.7	157.1	170.1
	F	175.3	167.1	161.4	179.0	169.1	153.2	149.8	196.2	155.0	161.9	172.3
	M	177.7	169.8	161.4	182.8	169.3	154.8	150.3	203.9	155.6	162.9	174.1
	A	178.3	171.8	163.0	184.5	170.2	157.2	153.3	206.8	156.8	164.9	173.9
	M	175.3	172.6	164.1	185.1	170.4	159.4	152.2	206.8	157.5	164.1	175.4
	J	171.9	171.7	163.5	184.2	172.3	158.3	152.8	209.8	158.0	164.2	176.7
	J	171.6	173.8	171.1	184.8	173.1	158.7	152.9	210.0	159.8	161.5	176.9

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1954	42.6	44.1	38.3	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.0	40.4	38.7	41.0	36.7
1955	43.2	44.1	39.5	41.0	41.2	40.8	41.1	41.6	39.9	42.4	37.8
1954 M	42.4	43.6	38.3	41.1	41.3	40.8	41.0	40.6	40.6	40.9	38.6
A	41.6	44.0	34.4	40.9	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.9	40.3	41.0	38.6
M	42.1	43.7	37.8	40.6	40.9	40.3	41.4	39.9	38.6	41.1	36.5
J	42.7	44.4	38.1	39.8	40.0	39.6	41.1	39.4	36.9	39.8	34.2
J A	42.8	44.1	39.4	40.5	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.7	37.8	41.0	34.6
S	42.8	44.0	38.7	40.7	40.9	40.4	41.1	40.8	38.8	40.7	36.3
O	42.6	44.1	38.0	40.9	41.0	40.8	41.3	40.6	39.5	41.8	37.8
N	43.3	44.4	40.4	41.3	41.5	41.0	42.0	41.9	38.7	42.7	37.7
D	43.8	45.0	40.1	41.3	41.6	41.0	41.2	41.1	37.5	42.8	38.3
1955 J	43.8	44.9	40.3	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.7	41.9	38.9	42.2	37.7
F	41.3	42.1	38.8	39.3	39.6	39.0	39.0	40.3	37.1	40.6	34.5
M	43.5	44.8	39.2	41.0	41.1	40.8	40.7	42.0	40.1	42.7	38.3
A	43.3	44.6	39.4	41.2	41.3	41.0	40.9	42.5	40.6	43.1	38.8
M	42.3	43.4	37.8	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	42.0	40.8	42.5	38.3
J	42.3	43.7	37.7	41.2	41.5	41.0	41.3	42.1	39.9	42.4	38.0
J A	42.7	43.7	39.6	41.0	41.3	40.7	41.5	41.7	38.6	41.9	36.7
S	43.4	44.4	39.6	40.9	41.0	40.7	42.1	41.6	38.8	42.1	35.8
O	43.5	44.4	38.3	40.8	40.9	40.7	41.4	40.1	39.5	41.5	37.3
N	43.2	44.1	39.2	41.2	41.2	41.2	42.0	40.8	40.7	42.5	38.7
D	43.6	44.4	40.3	41.5	41.9	41.2	40.6	42.0	41.1	43.3	38.8
1956 J	44.5	45.0	42.1	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.2	42.6	40.3	43.3	39.5
F	44.2	44.8	42.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.0	41.9	41.2	43.3	39.0
M	42.0	42.2	40.7	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.6	39.4	37.3	40.7	34.5
A	43.8	44.0	41.8	41.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	41.8	41.3	43.3	39.4
M	44.0	44.4	41.9	41.3	41.4	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.8	43.3	39.8
J	42.6	43.3	38.9	41.1	41.3	40.7	41.3	40.9	40.1	41.5	38.0
J A	42.7	43.6	40.6	41.4	41.7	41.1	40.9	41.8	39.6	42.5	39.1
S	42.8	43.3	40.2	40.9	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.5	39.6	42.1	38.0
O	42.4	42.4	39.9	41.2	41.5	40.8	41.5	41.3	39.6	42.0	37.0

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Table 13.—AVERAGE HOURS WORKED PER WEEK—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1954	41.3	42.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	41.0	40.2	43.2	41.4	40.3	39.8
1955	41.7	42.4	40.1	41.4	40.4	41.3	40.7	43.5	41.4	39.9	39.5
1954 M	41.7	42.9	39.8	40.9	41.7	40.9	40.4	43.3	41.6	41.6	40.1
A	41.4	42.6	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.1	40.4	43.0	41.5	40.4	39.9
M	41.0	42.1	40.3	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.3	42.9	41.8	39.5	39.6
J	40.1	42.3	40.1	40.1	39.3	40.7	39.4	42.2	41.5	38.7	38.1
J	41.7	42.8	40.1	41.0	40.1	40.8	40.1	43.3	41.1	41.0	40.8
A	41.9	43.0	39.8	41.1	40.0	40.8	39.9	43.5	41.3	42.0	42.0
S	42.0	43.1	40.1	41.0	39.8	41.0	40.3	43.7	41.1	41.8	41.5
O	42.3	42.4	40.4	41.4	40.7	41.5	40.9	43.8	41.3	41.8	41.6
N	42.5	42.7	40.4	41.3	41.1	41.6	40.8	44.4	41.7	41.6	41.6
D	42.1	42.6	40.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	40.9	44.0	41.4	40.6	40.5
1955 J	39.1	41.1	39.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	38.9	41.4	41.6	35.1	34.3
F	41.7	42.2	39.5	40.8	40.9	41.1	40.4	43.3	41.4	39.7	39.3
M	42.0	42.3	39.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.4	43.2	41.3	40.0	39.6
A	41.0	42.1	40.0	41.2	41.5	41.4	40.4	42.8	41.2	39.4	38.8
M	41.3	42.5	40.2	41.3	41.9	41.2	40.4	43.5	41.5	38.8	39.0
J	41.5	42.4	40.2	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.5	43.8	41.7	39.5	39.1
J	41.8	42.5	40.4	41.6	39.4	41.4	40.8	44.0	41.6	40.6	39.8
A	42.2	42.9	39.8	41.1	39.1	41.2	40.6	44.0	41.0	41.5	41.0
S	42.4	42.7	39.9	42.0	38.7	41.2	41.2	43.9	41.2	41.8	41.2
O	42.6	42.5	40.4	42.4	40.8	41.4	41.4	43.9	41.3	41.4	40.9
N	42.7	43.0	40.5	42.3	39.8	41.8	42.2	44.1	41.6	41.4	40.9
D	42.0	42.9	40.7	42.2	40.6	41.7	41.7	43.6	41.3	40.1	40.1
1956 J	39.4	41.4	39.5	40.0	37.1	40.5	38.9	40.8	41.0	35.2	33.8
F	41.5	42.2	39.6	41.7	40.3	40.9	41.5	43.3	40.8	40.2	40.3
M	41.9	42.3	40.0	41.9	40.4	41.1	41.0	43.0	41.2	40.9	40.7
A	40.8	42.4	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.5	40.9	43.1	41.3	39.6	39.1
M	41.5	42.4	40.3	42.1	41.6	41.1	41.1	43.4	41.3	40.5	40.6
J	41.3	42.6	40.0	41.9	39.4	40.8	40.8	43.6	41.3	40.6	40.8
J	42.0	42.9	40.5	41.9	40.6	41.3	40.8	43.4	40.8	41.2	41.5

Table 14.—PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN IN REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS: By Industries
FIRST OF MONTH

	Manufacturing						Trade	Finance, Insurance and Real Estate	Service	Industrial Composite
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)	Transportation, Storage and Communication				
1952 O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
1953 O	22.9	11.4	34.4	35.4	67.0	14.2	36.7	51.3	49.7	22.2
1954 M	21.9	11.3	32.6	34.3	66.9	15.3	35.9	50.4	49.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.3	32.2	34.4	67.0	15.1	36.0	50.5	49.4	22.3
J	21.8	11.2	32.1	34.7	66.4	15.0	35.8	50.5	49.1	22.2
A	21.8	11.2	31.9	34.0	66.2	14.9	35.6	50.5	49.0	22.0
S	22.7	11.5	33.1	34.9	66.6	14.9	35.5	50.2	48.8	22.3
O	23.1	11.7	33.5	35.1	66.7	14.9	36.1	50.5	49.1	22.5
N	23.1	12.0	33.3	35.0	67.3	15.0	36.6	50.3	48.6	22.5
D	23.0	12.0	33.1	35.1	67.2	15.0	37.8	50.3	48.6	22.8
1955 J	22.2	11.8	32.1	34.7	66.2	15.2	38.1	50.4	48.9	22.9
F	22.4	11.9	32.6	34.7	66.9	15.5	35.6	50.3	48.6	22.9
M	22.3	11.6	32.8	34.8	67.3	15.4	35.4	50.0	48.6	22.9
A	22.1	11.4	32.7	34.7	67.3	15.5	35.7	50.6	48.6	23.1
M	21.8	11.3	32.4	34.7	67.4	15.3	35.8	50.8	48.5	22.8
J	21.7	11.2	32.2	35.0	67.4	14.9	35.8	50.7	48.2	22.3
J	21.7	11.3	32.1	34.4	67.2	14.9	35.5	50.8	48.7	22.0
A	21.6	11.2	31.8	34.3	66.3	14.9	35.3	50.7	48.1	21.8
S	22.7	11.6	33.2	34.6	67.4	14.9	35.4	50.7	48.1	22.2
O	23.1	12.0	33.6	35.2	67.9	14.9	36.1	50.0	47.9	22.4
N	23.0	12.2	33.5	35.3	68.4	14.9	36.7	49.9	48.0	22.4
D	22.8	12.0	33.3	35.3	68.4	15.1	37.8	49.9	47.7	22.7
1956 J	22.2	12.0	32.5	34.9	67.7	15.3	38.0	49.9	47.4	22.9
F	22.4	11.8	33.0	35.1	68.5	15.4	36.0	49.8	47.4	22.7
M	22.2	11.5	33.2	34.9	68.7	15.3	35.4	49.8	47.3	22.6
A	22.1	11.5	33.1	34.7	68.6	15.4	35.9	49.7	47.4	22.8
M	22.0	11.6	32.9	34.9	69.0	15.2	35.8	49.7	47.5	22.6
J	21.7	11.4	32.6	35.8	68.9	15.2	35.8	49.8	47.4	22.0
J	21.7	11.3	32.3	34.9	68.5	15.1	36.1	49.8	47.8	21.8

Table 15.—UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Claimants having an unemployment register in live file ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	Benefit Payments ⁽¹⁾					Unemployment Insurance Fund		Employment Service ⁽³⁾			
		Number of persons		Number of days benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Number of weeks benefit paid ⁽⁴⁾	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Live applications for employment	Un-filled vacancies	
		Commencing the receipt of benefit during the month	Receiving benefit (estimated) ⁽⁵⁾									
		Thousands	Thousands	Thousand days	Thousand weeks	Million dollars	Thousands	Thousands				
1954	356.8	131.0	264.0	6,548	..	20.06	13.16	18.03	896.6	380	25	
1955	319.1	117.9	261.0	..	..	19.09	13.76	18.60	890.9	358	34	
1954	A	222.8	77.2	153.2	3,922	..	12.07	13.62	18.57	880.4	251	28
	S	214.4	78.2	158.8	3,975	..	12.40	13.41	18.29	886.3	242	29
	O	236.4	84.1	173.0	3,780	..	11.78	13.19	18.07	892.6	264	24
	N	306.6	110.7	207.2	4,512	..	14.02	13.91	18.86	897.5	341	27
	D	479.3	164.7	271.8	6,190	..	19.43	13.64	18.59	896.6	466	16
1955	J	586.8	268.9	450.4	9,047	..	28.37	13.54	18.43	886.7	601	17
	F	619.7	214.0	489.5	11,068	..	34.90	12.67	17.17	869.0	629	19
	M	605.2	222.6	512.5	14,450	..	45.44	12.40	17.12	840.7	620	22
	A	353.9	149.3	496.6	10,748	..	33.78	13.11	17.82	824.8	493	30
	M	240.7	94.7	269.0	6,389	..	20.02	13.12	17.84	822.6	282	40
1956	J	186.3	64.9	170.4	4,113	..	12.65	13.22	17.84	827.8	231	36
	J	167.7	50.0	132.4	2,961	..	8.95	14.39	19.37	838.3	205	35
	A	182.8	61.4	110.6	2,907	..	8.73	13.35	18.10	847.6	186	46
	S	145.4	61.2	109.2	2,706	..	8.18	13.93	18.76	858.2	181	47
	O	163.1	55.0	111.1	944 ⁽⁵⁾	281	7.54	14.50	19.51	870.2	206	39
	N	219.8	65.1	118.0	15 ⁽⁵⁾	514	8.66	15.44	20.56	882.2	268	42
	D	388.1	107.6	162.6	5 ⁽⁵⁾	703	11.94	15.43	20.62	890.9	395	30
	J	476.9	266.8	313.3	1,364	24.63	14.31	19.30	885.5	504	31	
	F	511.0	173.8	416.1	1,734	32.19	14.97	20.04	873.4	527	35	
	M	511.1	154.5	451.5	2,008	38.17	13.94	18.93	854.2	533	39	
	A	292.1	126.7	415.2	1,744	33.20	15.46	20.57	841.6	403	56	
M	188.9	78.2	228.5	1,005	19.15	14.48	19.54	842.0	229	67		
J	136.0	43.4	128.1	538	9.93	14.74	19.77	851.0	189	62		
J	138.5	37.5	104.0	437	7.93	15.42	20.72	864.7	175	58		

⁽¹⁾Seasonal (formerly supplementary) benefit data included.⁽²⁾On last working day of month; claimants formerly classified as "short time" and temporary lay-off are included.⁽³⁾Estimates based on number of payment documents; prior to February 1955, data related to week containing last working day of month; commencing with February 1955 estimates are based on average weekly number of payments.⁽⁴⁾Commencing with October 1955, the number of calendar weeks during which a benefit payment was made; prior to that date, payment was made on the basis of individual days.⁽⁵⁾Unemployed days prior to October 2, 1955, revised to relate to the Thursday nearest to the last day of the month.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and monthly reports of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and liquors	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Motor vehicles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days	Thousands man-working days
1954	1,475.2	57.6	10.0	0.5	0.2	25.0	3.4	0.1	33.1	456.4	136.4
1955	1,875.4	26.0	3.9	1.7	9.0	50.2	34.8	6.9	14.7	1,068.4	193.1
1954	J	31.8	2.0	—	—	0.3	0.5	—	1.0	1.2	—
	M	86.7	—	—	0.5	0.6	0.1	—	3.9	—	0.4
	J	54.1	8.2	0.1	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—
	A	48.2	10.2	2.9	—	0.1	—	—	0.2	—	—
	S	127.6	9.0	2.7	—	1.6	0.3	—	—	—	36.0
	O	310.0	6.3	2.7	—	2.4	—	—	—	109.0	50.0
	N	326.8	12.0	1.7	—	12.8	—	—	—	169.0	50.0
	D	240.9	10.0	—	—	4.2	—	0.1	—	175.0	—
1955	J	219.0	2.5	—	0.7	1.8	2.6	—	0.4	163.0	1.2
	F	20.7	—	—	—	0.8	—	—	—	—	1.9
	M	15.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	2.2
	A	25.4	—	—	—	8.5	—	0.6	1.0	7.5	1.9
	M	40.5	—	—	—	9.0	—	1.4	0.2	6.9	16.9
	J	47.5	—	—	—	7.9	11.8	1.2	1.5	7.5	1.0
	J	96.0	0.9	—	—	1.6	9.9	10.0	0.5	0.3	28.7
	A	92.2	8.1	—	—	2.8	4.6	8.0	0.8	—	44.0
	S	214.1	3.7	—	—	2.0	0.2	5.0	0.6	2.8	40.0
	O	384.2	—	3.9	1.0	—	0.7	—	0.5	3.1	247.0
	N	379.7	0.1	—	—	—	0.2	—	0.5	2.1	272.9
	D	340.4	10.8	—	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	258.1
1956	J	338.3	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	2.0	268.0	—
	F	234.8	—	—	—	13.5	—	—	3.2	179.0	—
	M	16.9	—	—	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.5	—	—
	A	10.1	—	—	—	2.7	—	—	0.1	—	0.2
	M	136.5	0.2	—	—	93.1	7.0	0.1	0.1	—	3.9
	J	77.8	—	—	1.3	35.5	—	—	2.5	0.4	—
	J	57.8	—	0.3	—	7.9	1.5	—	7.0	—	2.3

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Table 16.—TIME LOST IN LABOUR DISPUTES—concluded
YEARS AND CALENDAR MONTHS

		Manufacturing					Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service	
		Other iron and steel	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non-ferrous	Non-metallics, chemicals and miscellaneous	Con-struction	Fishing and Trapping	Coal			Other
Thousand man-working days											
1954		117.0	20.3	19.2	61.3	202.7	47.9	8.4	187.7	3.3	84.6
1955		119.3	71.7	78.8	90.4	37.2	—	4.6	12.6	27.0	5.0
1954	M	—	1.7	—	3.3	1.7	—	0.3	1.0	0.2	18.8
	J	3.1	1.4	0.1	—	—	44.9	—	4.4	1.8	25.6
	J	8.2	9.6	—	0.9	0.1	—	3.0	5.5	—	17.5
	A	11.4	6.9	0.4	3.2	0.1	3.0	—	4.5	—	5.3
	S	—	—	2.8	3.3	67.7	—	—	1.9	—	2.4
	O	31.0	—	4.4	—	99.4	—	4.0	—	—	0.9
	N	40.0	—	4.2	15.0	20.7	—	0.9	—	0.1	0.6
	D	17.1	0.7	2.3	31.0	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.2
1955	J	15.6	2.2	—	28.5	0.3	—	—	—	0.3	—
	F	5.8	1.8	—	9.5	0.2	—	—	—	0.1	—
	M	—	2.2	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	0.4	—
	A	1.2	0.2	—	—	0.2	—	—	0.2	3.8	0.2
	M	1.7	0.4	—	2.7	—	—	—	—	0.3	0.9
	J	1.2	0.7	—	6.6	2.9	—	—	4.2	—	0.8
	J	9.9	0.5	—	17.3	2.6	—	—	4.8	6.5	1.4
	A	5.9	0.2	—	3.7	3.1	—	—	0.2	9.1	1.0
	S	8.8	9.2	1.3	1.9	7.3	—	4.5	0.5	3.2	0.4
	O	17.4	18.4	26.9	5.9	19.6	—	—	0.4	1.5	—
	N	27.6	19.0	29.6	8.2	0.6	—	—	0.4	1.2	—
	D	24.1	17.0	21.0	6.0	—	—	—	2.0	0.6	0.3
1956	J	25.5	19.0	10.0	2.1	0.1	—	—	—	—	0.4
	F	22.2	12.0	—	1.8	—	—	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7
	M	10.9	—	—	1.1	0.1	—	—	0.9	0.1	0.7
	A	0.1	0.4	—	2.7	1.0	—	—	2.2	0.2	0.6
	M	3.2	8.7	—	0.5	4.8	—	1.8	1.6	10.8	0.3
	J	7.3	8.7	7.0	2.8	9.7	—	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.0
	J	17.2	6.5	—	—	3.3	—	0.3	9.9	0.1	1.7

PRICES

Table 17.—RETAIL PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR FIRST OF MONTH

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX									
Base period weight							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾		
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services			
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Farm Family Living	Equipment and Materials
1949=100									
1935-39=100									
1954	116.2	112.2	126.5	109.4	117.4	117.4	224.2	204.5	203.3
1955	116.4	112.1	129.4	108.0	116.4	118.1	224.5 ^a	203.8	204.6
1954	M	115.5	110.2	125.8	109.9	117.3	117.5	..	..
	J	116.1	112.0	126.4	109.7	117.1	117.5	..	..
	J	116.2	112.1	126.6	109.6	117.2	117.6	..	..
	A	117.0	114.4	127.0	109.6	117.2	117.7	225.8	204.5
	S	116.8	113.8	127.2	109.5	117.2	117.6	..	..
	O	116.8	113.8	127.4	108.4	117.3	117.9	..	..
	N	116.8	113.4	127.9	108.2	117.2	118.2	..	..
	D	116.6	112.6	128.2	108.1	117.1	118.2	..	..
1955	J	116.4	112.1	128.4	108.1	117.1	118.2	220.9 ^a	203.9
	F	116.3	111.5	128.5	108.1	117.1	118.3	..	205.8
	M	116.0	110.7	128.6	108.0	117.0	118.3	..	..
	A	116.1	111.0	128.7	107.9	116.9	118.2	226.0 ^a	204.7
	M	116.4	112.3	128.8	107.9	116.4	118.3	..	..
	J	115.9	111.0	129.2	107.8	116.1	117.8	..	..
	J	116.0	111.5	129.6	107.8	115.8	117.7	..	..
	A	116.4	112.4	129.8	107.8	115.8	118.0	226.6 ^a	203.8
	S	116.8	113.7	130.0	107.8	115.9	117.9	..	203.3
	O	116.9	113.5	130.2	107.8	116.1	118.1	..	..
	N	116.9	113.0	130.6	107.9	116.5	118.3	..	..
	D	116.9	112.4	131.0	108.5	116.6	118.3	..	..
1956	J	116.8	111.5	131.3	108.6	116.5	119.0	222.2	203.2
	F	116.4	109.9	131.5	108.6	116.7	119.3	..	206.0
	M	116.4	109.1	131.6	108.7	116.8	119.9	..	..
	A	116.6	109.7	131.9	108.7	116.6	120.1	231.0	209.6
	M	116.6	109.3	132.1	108.8	116.5	120.5	..	..
	J	117.8	112.5	132.6	108.6	116.7	120.6	..	..
	J	118.5	114.4	132.7	108.6	116.7	121.1	..	..
	A	119.1	115.9	133.0	108.4	116.8	121.3	..	..

24 ⁽¹⁾This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
		Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
1935-39=100											
1954		217.0	196.8	173.9	187.2	159.0	188.0	173.8	149.9	470.9	183.3
1955		218.9	195.1	163.9	188.0	147.7	184.5	200.6	150.1	304.4	240.7
1954	A	218.0	196.0	170.1	190.2	147.0	188.0	171.4	151.1	477.2	113.0
	M	217.9	196.5	171.9	190.2	146.8	188.0	171.8	150.7	491.0	118.5
	J	217.6	194.2	179.1	183.5	143.7	188.0	172.5	150.5	497.4	132.4
	J	217.4	196.6	187.2	179.6	143.7	188.0	174.2	148.7	506.6	295.3
	A	215.8	197.1	195.2	181.6	144.9	188.0	173.0	148.4	498.5	290.8
	S	215.3	194.2	192.4	184.1	146.3	188.0	173.5	148.4	461.0	230.6
	O	214.3	194.6	184.1	184.6	147.3	188.0	176.2	148.4	443.0	215.4
	N	214.9	195.3	166.5	186.2	148.7	188.0	177.8	148.9	450.0	225.6
	D	215.4	195.9	157.2	186.6	148.0	188.0	179.5	148.9	448.5	219.7
	1955	J	215.8	197.1	155.7	189.3	148.3	188.0	183.6	148.9	445.5	219.7
F		217.3	198.2	151.8	191.4	148.9	188.0	194.0	148.9	430.1	234.8
M		217.3	196.6	153.9	190.6	148.2	188.0	194.8	148.9	408.5	234.9
A		218.5	198.9	164.5	190.5	148.2	183.3	189.0	152.0	409.3	434.0
M		217.8	197.1	163.6	190.9	148.3	183.3	189.0	150.3	386.2	401.9
J		218.7	196.2	161.9	190.4	148.4	181.7	192.9	150.1	392.4	316.4
J		218.4	195.5	163.2	188.0	148.3	181.7	200.2	149.9	388.4	293.9
A		219.7	193.9	159.7	188.0	147.1	183.3	209.1	149.5	380.1	193.8
S		220.9	192.9	159.2	186.3	148.0	183.3	217.0	150.7	378.9	147.0
O		220.0	190.7	158.0	183.2	146.6	183.3	211.4	151.7	377.3	126.8
1956	N	220.7	191.6	184.3	183.7	145.9	184.8	211.2	150.2	372.1	140.3
	D	221.5	193.0	191.1	183.8	145.7	184.8	215.1	150.5	364.5	144.7
	J	222.0	192.8	169.9	184.9	146.1	184.8	209.6	151.2	362.8	164.4
	F	222.2	193.3	171.1	186.6	146.0	184.8	204.7	151.2	363.7	176.3
	M	223.3	195.2	171.1	190.4	147.8	186.4	201.5	151.4	359.4	211.4
	A	224.5	196.7	173.5	191.2	148.0	186.4	199.2	151.7	356.2	249.1
	M	225.3	198.4	189.4	191.7	148.4	186.4	196.4	154.2	353.1	329.1
	J	226.5	199.5	189.7	190.6	148.2	195.9	196.8	154.0	359.0	384.9
	J	226.6	202.7	166.3	188.4	150.7	195.9	200.5	155.5	367.2	535.2
	A	227.0	198.6	166.2	188.9	151.0	196.4	201.9	155.5	363.9	284.2

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS

		Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
										Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100											
1954		236.0	262.4	115.5	208.3	204.4	283.3	226.2	157.3	283.9	241.1
1955		226.0	274.1	114.4	194.5	204.4	263.2	224.9	172.0	271.2	185.5
1954	A	241.5	274.4	119.4	206.9	204.8	292.5	226.9	145.5	286.1	265.4
	M	243.9	249.9	124.5	209.0	204.3	305.0	221.6	145.2	297.9	277.5
	J	245.0	249.7	120.4	209.0	203.6	303.6	220.7	153.7	313.8	271.3
	J	240.0	252.9	122.3	209.0	203.6	293.0	220.9	174.6	304.4	248.8
	A	229.7	251.9	113.0	209.0	203.6	271.6	221.1	166.2	282.8	228.2
	S	228.9	265.4	97.8	207.6	203.6	266.7	221.7	174.3	278.8	225.4
	O	221.8	266.4	98.1	205.5	204.3	258.5	222.9	168.5	261.1	193.3
	N	224.4	270.4	105.0	202.2	204.0	262.1	229.3	152.0	261.1	198.6
	D	225.4	270.6	100.9	202.2	204.0	268.9	230.0	134.8	265.1	195.8
	J	226.4	274.1	103.0	191.9	204.0	273.7	230.0	134.0	269.9	189.6
	F	226.6	279.9	103.4	191.7	204.0	269.3	229.8	139.2	270.7	185.6
	M	226.1	285.4	106.8	193.8	204.0	259.1	229.3	149.6	273.8	184.5
	A	225.0	285.6	117.7	193.8	204.3	255.5	225.0	150.5	274.3	186.4
	M	224.8	258.6	111.1	190.6	204.8	264.2	221.6	149.1	282.8	182.4
	J	230.5	258.4	113.0	190.6	204.2	272.0	221.1	169.6	290.3	205.6
	J	228.0	259.9	112.6	190.6	204.2	268.1	221.6	187.6	283.7	188.2
	A	228.6	261.6	113.2	197.6	204.2	268.0	222.7	200.7	278.3	190.7
	S	230.2	275.4	118.1	197.6	204.2	269.4	223.4	203.7	276.2	194.5
	O	223.6	277.4	119.4	197.6	204.9	254.5	224.4	201.0	261.3	178.7
	N	221.3	280.6	124.7	197.6	205.5	251.8	224.8	194.9	248.7	171.7
	D	221.1	292.4	129.4	200.9	205.1	252.0	225.0	184.7	244.8	167.6
	J	218.9	293.1	142.5	202.5	205.5	248.6	225.0	156.9	242.1	163.2
	F	217.4	292.4	138.8	202.5	205.5	245.1	225.9	154.1	239.1	162.6
	M	217.7	308.9	137.5	204.1	206.3	240.4	226.8	167.0	236.4	161.9
	A	218.2	300.1	142.9	204.1	208.5	241.5	226.0	172.2	240.1	161.8
	M	221.4	282.9	133.3	204.1	209.6	252.3	223.6	173.7	255.9	163.8
	J	229.5	283.6	134.7	204.1	210.1	272.8	223.9	180.8	276.3	171.3
	J	232.8	289.9	135.6	204.1	210.1	278.4	225.6	194.2	283.6	175.4
	A	234.0	293.1	132.9	204.1	210.1	280.8	226.4	199.2	281.6	182.9

The data for 1956 are subject to revision.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39=100										
1954	231.1	230.1	220.6	159.0	175.4	261.1	235.1	259.7	286.8	283.9
1955	226.2	233.0	197.8	155.7	166.0	244.0	230.9	238.1	295.7	280.2
1954 A	233.3	231.7	239.7	160.3	176.9	257.9	236.1	261.2	285.7	285.9
M	231.6	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	262.1	286.2	287.2
J	231.6	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	263.2	286.4	285.9
J	231.0	227.5	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	261.7	287.4	284.0
A	230.8	228.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	278.5	235.6	259.7	287.6	283.0
S	230.1	228.0	210.6	158.3	176.9	267.0	235.6	257.6	289.0	283.1
O	229.3	230.1	210.6	158.3	176.9	263.8	234.4	254.8	289.1	283.3
N	227.8	230.4	210.6	158.3	176.9	236.9	233.4	254.0	289.0	283.0
D	226.9	230.4	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	254.0	289.3	282.3
1955 J	224.0	230.7	210.6	158.3	158.3	239.9	230.9	234.5	289.7	281.6
F	225.2	230.6	197.2	156.9	158.3	240.3	230.9	241.4	292.0	285.3
M	226.7	232.8	197.8	155.6	171.9	254.5	230.9	241.4	292.5	286.3
A	226.3	232.8	198.3	155.6	171.9	257.5	230.9	241.3	293.8	287.7
M	226.6	232.8	195.3	155.6	166.5	259.7	230.9	241.3	293.6	287.2
J	226.9	232.8	195.8	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	294.5	286.9
J	226.9	232.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	257.5	230.9	240.9	295.2	287.1
A	226.0	230.8	196.4	155.6	166.5	244.9	230.9	238.2	296.0	287.4
S	226.2	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	223.3	230.9	235.6	296.3	287.9
O	226.1	234.6	196.4	155.6	166.5	218.1	230.9	236.4	298.5	289.8
N	226.1	234.9	196.4	154.2	166.5	228.5	230.9	232.1	303.1	301.5
D	226.8	235.7	197.1	154.2	166.5	237.8	230.9	232.7	303.7	301.6
1956 J	227.8	236.5	202.8	154.2	166.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.4
F	228.9	237.1	203.9	154.2	170.5	247.0	230.9	232.7	305.8	301.5
M	228.9	238.3	205.0	154.2	170.5	241.0	230.9	232.0	305.6	299.2
A	229.2	238.7	208.6	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	232.0	306.6	299.0
M	228.9	239.4	209.2	154.2	170.5	239.9	230.9	235.3	306.0	297.1
J	229.6	239.4	207.0	154.2	170.5	246.2	230.9	236.6	304.9	295.6
J	228.7	239.0	207.0	154.2	170.5	253.5	230.9	236.3	304.4	294.6
A	230.1	238.8	207.0	154.2	170.5	254.6	230.9	239.3	303.8	293.9
									WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total ⁽¹⁾	Copper and its products
1935-39=100										
1954	419.0	201.3	213.4	256.6	206.0	217.9	236.7	211.7	167.5	277.0
1955	441.3	210.8	221.4	259.8	209.1	230.3	248.2	301.1	187.6	346.6
1954 A	410.0	203.4	214.2	254.7	207.3	218.4	243.8	200.9	167.6	278.6
M	409.5	203.6	211.8	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.0	279.4
J	413.0	202.6	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.4	233.2	200.9	168.3	278.7
J	421.6	201.1	211.9	254.7	204.6	218.3	233.2	200.9	167.8	277.9
A	424.3	200.6	211.7	254.7	204.6	216.7	233.2	200.9	167.3	276.7
S	430.0	200.7	212.3	254.7	206.1	216.7	233.2	200.9	168.1	276.6
O	430.0	200.4	212.4	254.7	206.1	217.4	233.2	200.9	168.5	276.6
N	429.9	199.8	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	168.4	276.5
D	432.6	199.4	213.8	254.7	206.3	217.4	233.2	228.1	170.6	276.2
1955 J	435.7	201.2	214.9	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	246.0	170.7	276.2
F	437.3	203.7	216.1	254.7	206.3	219.2	233.2	273.2	176.6	303.6
M	437.3	204.7	217.4	254.7	206.3	225.0	240.9	273.2	179.0	309.6
A	437.7	210.3	218.2	254.7	206.3	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.0	331.8
M	438.1	209.6	217.3	254.7	204.8	225.2	240.9	290.2	184.2	332.2
J	440.8	209.4	217.2	254.7	204.8	224.6	240.9	290.2	184.5	332.2
J	443.4	209.5	217.7	259.2	204.8	225.4	240.9	290.2	185.1	332.2
A	445.9	209.8	226.5	266.0	213.9	236.2	261.4	324.7	188.8	350.3
S	446.0	210.7	226.6	266.0	213.9	236.6	261.4	324.7	198.0	394.3
O	445.0	219.7	227.4	266.0	213.9	241.7	261.4	324.7	199.5	397.5
N	443.1	220.8	228.0	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	324.7	200.5	399.8
D	445.4	220.7	229.6	266.0	213.9	242.7	261.4	361.0	200.6	399.8
1956 J	450.6	221.2	230.7	266.0	213.9	240.9	261.4	382.0	202.2	399.8
F	450.3	221.3	231.1	266.0	213.9	243.0	261.4	384.3	203.6	407.9
M	453.8	221.2	232.4	266.0	213.9	249.7	261.4	384.3	207.3	426.5
A	455.6	222.1	236.1	275.1	215.8	249.7	261.4	425.5	207.5	426.5
M	456.9	221.2	237.0	275.1	215.8	249.7	272.0	425.5	207.2	426.5
J	455.4	220.2	235.8	275.1	215.7	250.2	272.0	381.3	206.1	422.8
J	455.5	219.3	235.9	275.1	218.8	250.2	272.0	366.0	195.3	369.1
A	454.4	218.9	243.8	286.4	230.9	251.1	272.0	410.2	195.4	367.7

Table 18.—WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

NON-FERROUS METALS			NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Asphalt	Cement
1935-39=100										
1954	278.7	260.6	177.0	230.4	172.9	227.3	233.8	167.5	184.1	158.1
1955	300.1	294.7	175.2	232.1	172.1	225.8	251.2	165.8	184.1	153.9
1954 F	257.5	235.9	179.3	230.2	178.3	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	256.0	240.9	179.0	230.3	177.0	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
A	274.9	251.6	178.3	230.3	176.4	227.3	233.8	169.3	184.1	158.5
M	276.6	252.6	176.7	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	169.4	184.1	158.5
J	278.7	266.1	176.2	231.6	169.9	227.3	233.8	167.9	184.1	158.5
J	276.6	267.0	176.4	231.6	170.1	227.3	233.8	167.8	184.1	158.5
A	277.8	267.0	175.8	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
S	289.0	275.1	175.9	231.6	170.0	227.3	233.8	166.2	184.1	158.5
O	297.0	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.1	227.3	233.8	165.2	184.1	158.5
N	297.2	276.1	175.8	231.6	171.5	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	158.5
D	297.2	277.3	176.0	231.6	172.4	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.8
1955 J	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
F	297.2	277.3	176.6	231.6	172.0	227.3	233.8	164.9	184.1	153.8
M	297.2	277.3	174.9	231.6	173.6	227.3	233.8	165.0	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	287.7	175.2	233.1	174.2	227.3	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
M	297.2	288.7	173.3	233.1	167.6	223.1	257.0	165.0	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	293.8	173.4	233.1	167.7	223.1	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
J	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
A	297.2	299.0	173.7	233.1	168.9	224.3	257.0	165.1	184.1	153.9
S	299.7	308.2	175.3	231.2	171.7	226.0	257.0	167.4	184.1	153.9
O	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
N	307.6	309.2	176.2	231.2	175.7	226.0	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
D	309.0	309.2	176.9	231.2	177.7	228.1	257.0	167.2	184.1	153.9
1956 J	326.5	319.2	178.7	231.2	179.6	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
F	323.2	320.6	178.9	231.2	180.1	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	180.0	238.7	181.4	228.1	270.2	167.2	184.1	153.9
A	323.2	320.6	180.2	239.2	183.2	228.1	270.2	167.2	183.0	153.9
M	323.2	320.6	178.8	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	179.2	239.9	178.8	224.9	270.2	166.9	183.0	153.9
J	323.2	320.6	180.3	239.9	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1
A	323.2	320.6	180.3	240.5	180.3	226.6	270.2	168.1	184.8	155.1

NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS								
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints prepared	Industrial gases	Fertiliser materials
1935-39=100										
1954	267.1	176.4	141.1	179.3	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	165.6
1955	267.1	177.0	142.9	178.6	191.6	183.4	137.9	190.7	126.3	163.0
1954 F	267.1	175.4	140.1	182.8	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.9	166.7
M	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.2	166.7
A	267.1	176.0	140.1	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.4	165.8
M	267.1	176.3	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.9	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.6	165.8
J	267.1	176.6	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	165.8
A	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	128.0	165.8
S	267.1	176.7	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	127.4	163.9
O	267.1	177.0	141.5	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.0	163.9
N	267.1	176.9	141.8	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	165.0
D	267.1	176.9	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.2	165.0
1955 J	267.1	176.6	142.0	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
F	267.1	176.9	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	124.1	163.0
M	267.1	177.0	142.2	178.6	191.6	182.2	137.4	189.1	125.7	163.0
A	267.1	177.3	142.4	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
M	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.8	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.6	178.6	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.6	163.0
J	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	129.3	163.0
A	267.1	176.5	142.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	128.8	163.0
S	267.1	176.5	143.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	189.1	126.3	163.0
O	267.1	177.7	144.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	126.2	163.0
N	267.1	177.8	144.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	137.4	195.5	124.1	163.0
D	267.1	178.0	143.4	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.3	195.5	124.1	163.0
1956 J	283.6	178.3	144.8	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	124.1	159.0
F	283.6	178.6	145.5	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	131.6	159.4
M	286.3	179.5	145.9	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	195.5	130.4	162.5
A	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	131.3	163.0
M	287.9	180.9	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	132.9	163.0
J	289.2	181.1	146.0	178.7	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	138.2	163.0
J	289.2	181.0	145.7	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.6	161.9
A	289.2	180.9	145.8	178.8	191.6	183.8	143.6	206.9	139.7	160.9

Table 19.—SELECTED PRICE INDEXES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products ⁽¹⁾	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽²⁾	Canadian Farm Products ⁽³⁾			Farm Prices of agricultural products ⁽⁴⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
							1935-39=100	1935-39=100	1935-39=100	
1954	204.8	224.2	223.7	217.9	121.8	121.7	213.6	170.9	256.2	236.8
1955	209.7	224.5	236.0	237.2	123.4	124.3	209.7	174.4	245.1	228.5 ^a
1954 J	206.6	224.3	224.0	217.4	121.2	121.6	214.8	162.3	267.3	241.8
J	207.4	223.5	224.4	217.2	121.2	122.0	219.6	177.0	262.1	241.1
A	204.9	222.3	222.5	216.9	121.1	122.0	216.0	183.8	248.2	240.4
S	202.9	222.6	222.7	217.8	121.3	122.2	212.2	178.9	245.5	235.7
O	201.4	221.8	223.6	218.2	121.3	122.2	209.3	178.1	240.5	228.2
N	202.3	222.3	224.4	219.0	121.5	122.2	211.8	180.4	243.1	227.6
D	203.5	222.4	224.4	220.6	121.4	122.3	212.9	179.6	245.9	228.1
1955 J	205.0	222.2	225.7	221.4	121.4	122.3	214.6	180.8	248.3	228.9 ^a
F	207.6	223.1	228.9	226.2	121.6	122.5	214.2	182.8	245.6	230.1 ^a
M	206.3	223.9	229.9	228.5	121.7	122.6	211.3	181.3	241.3	228.8 ^a
A	210.4	223.5	233.1	232.6	122.1	123.1	220.3	202.0	238.7	235.7 ^a
M	209.5	223.1	233.2	232.3	121.8	123.1	220.9	198.5	243.4	236.7 ^a
J	210.2	224.0	236.2	232.4	122.0	124.3	219.7	189.4	250.0	237.0 ^a
J	210.1	223.6	237.1	233.2	122.3	124.6	217.4	185.2	249.5	237.0 ^a
A	210.7	225.4	240.9	241.0	124.9	125.2	204.8	159.0	250.6	225.8
S	212.2	226.4	241.1	247.9	125.8	125.9	202.7	153.9	251.6	225.2 ^a
O	210.8	225.8	240.7	249.3	125.9	125.9	196.8	151.7	241.9	219.6 ^a
N	211.3	226.6	240.8	250.2	125.9	125.8	196.9	153.2	240.5	219.1 ^a
D	212.6	226.7	244.2	251.3	126.0	126.1	197.3	155.2	239.4	218.4 ^a
1956 J	212.9	227.3	246.1	253.1	126.7	127.0	196.7	158.4	235.0	217.0 ^a
F	213.4	227.4	247.2	254.4	126.9	127.0	195.9	159.5	232.3	217.2 ^a
M	214.7	228.3	248.8	257.9	127.2	128.0	197.5	164.0	231.1	218.1 ^a
A	216.2	229.4	248.9	260.3	127.2	128.7	200.4	168.7	232.0	219.7 ^a
M	217.3	230.3	247.8	260.8	127.4	129.0	207.7	177.5	238.0	224.2 ^a
J	219.2	231.3	248.5	259.4	127.5	129.0	217.2	182.6	251.7	231.8 ^a
J	219.0	231.6	247.4	251.6	127.1	128.9	226.6	196.9	256.4	238.4
A	217.0	233.3	249.2	256.2	129.3	128.9	214.4	171.1	257.6	

⁽¹⁾Excludes gold.⁽²⁾Arithmetically converted from 1935-39=100.⁽³⁾Indexes were revised after the announcement of payments on barley in November^aon oats in December and of interim and final payments on wheat in February and May respectively. ⁽⁴⁾Excluding Newfoundland. Western grain prices used in the construction of the Index prior to August 1, 1955 are final prices. Prices for the Western grains used in the construction of the Index since August 1, 1955 are initial prices only for wheat, oats and barley.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

FUEL AND POWER

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾		CONSUMPTION ⁽²⁾		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary			Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours									
1954	5,487	274	5,761	5,353	409	217	5,545	5,237		308
1955	6,067	271	6,338	5,855	503	356	6,002	5,742		260
1954 M	5,456	310	5,766	5,504	262	142	5,624	5,392		232
A	5,412	241	5,653	5,202	451	141	5,511	5,106		406
M	5,717	211	5,929	5,304	624	206	5,723	5,177		546
J	5,459	216	5,675	5,155	520	209	5,466	5,035		431
J	5,285	193	5,478	5,100	378	257	5,223	4,968		254
A	5,254	193	5,447	5,188	259	221	5,226	5,059		167
S	5,301	209	5,510	5,236	274	209	5,301	5,111		190
O	5,904	227	6,131	5,569	562	333	5,798	5,441		358
N	5,967	239	6,206	5,631	575	317	5,889	5,504		385
D	6,321	235	6,556	5,925	632	355	6,202	5,799		403
1955 J	6,308	239	6,547	5,922	625	372	6,174	5,798		377
F	5,753	220	5,973	5,453	520	326	5,646	5,336		310
M	6,393	242	6,635	6,054	581	377	6,268	5,913		346
A	6,163	200	6,363	5,624	739	435	5,928	5,497		432
M	6,434	207	6,640	5,755	885	525	6,116	5,624		492
J	5,884	206	6,090	5,615	475	368	5,722	5,496		226
J	5,688	215	5,903	5,545	358	348	5,555	5,425		130
A	5,773	279	6,052	5,820	232	248	5,804	5,710		95
S	5,639	363	6,002	5,776	227	182	5,821	5,706		115
O	6,066	365	6,431	6,044	387	281	6,150	5,954		196
N	6,435	325	6,760	6,242	518	424	6,336	6,130		205
D	6,505	395	6,900	6,416	484	392	6,508	6,318		190
1956 J	6,122	385	6,507	6,143	364	227	6,280	6,073		207
F	5,809	371	6,179	5,803	376	235	5,944	5,726		218
M	6,105	382	6,486	6,085	401	240	6,247	6,018		229
A	6,052	296	6,348	5,838	510	345	6,003	5,744		259
M	6,626	268	6,896	6,208	688	450	6,437	6,089		348
J	6,480 ^a	243	6,723 ^a	6,062 ^a	661	452	6,371 ^a	5,944 ^a		327
J	6,394	278	6,673	6,055	618	523	6,150	5,934		216

⁽¹⁾Less imports.⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, Yukon and North-West Territories are included.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Table 20.—ELECTRIC POWER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CONSUMPTION											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1954	5,645	19.82	2.79	94	70	2,470	1,985	284	61	125	434
1955	6,002	55.15	3.85	100	68	2,574	2,193	294	71	145	491
1954 M	5,624	20.06	2.82	98	74	2,434	2,079	307	60	125	424
A	5,611	19.85	2.57	92	66	2,508	1,945	291	55	117	415
M	5,722	19.50	2.56	90	69	2,703	1,976	279	55	115	414
J	5,466	18.70	2.49	89	70	2,550	1,910	251	55	114	406
J	5,222	17.34	2.64	87	69	2,384	1,845	242	54	114	407
A	5,226	19.30	2.70	88	72	2,338	1,856	248	59	119	424
S	5,301	18.08	2.61	88	68	2,342	1,900	273	61	122	426
O	5,798	21.38	2.93	95	74	2,586	2,072	297	65	127	459
N	5,889	21.84	3.11	101	75	2,594	2,120	298	68	136	472
D	6,202	22.45	3.41	115	78	2,709	2,217	325	72	148	511
1955 J	6,174	25.51	4.04	102	77	2,651	2,240	323	74	150	520
F	5,646	22.52	3.54	96	65	2,425	2,064	290	67	136	470
M	6,258	24.75	3.79	103	76	2,670	2,309	322	73	148	520
A	5,928	23.94	3.39	95	68	2,626	2,158	286	65	129	468
M	6,116	24.11	3.49	94	69	2,785	2,181	286	65	130	470
J	5,722	66.86	3.31	93	71	2,509	2,082	261	63	127	439
J	5,555	71.30	4.00	93	67	2,411	2,008	250	65	130	449
A	5,904	71.81	3.54	96	73	2,531	2,077	267	70	136	472
S	5,821	77.13	3.91	97	65	2,493	2,113	280	70	140	474
O	6,150	85.24	4.14	106	68	2,597	2,265	294	74	151	496
N	6,336	84.76	4.33	108	66	2,594	2,357	318	77	171	547
D	6,598	83.81	4.72	113	58	2,592	2,458	348	83	190	570
1956 J	6,280	84.46	3.71	112	60	2,370	2,437	349	90	190	574
F	5,944	87.20	3.40	105	61	2,240	2,310	327	82	172	549
M	6,247	81.72	3.51	111	65	2,376	2,433	348	83	172	564
A	6,003	91.12	3.83	105	71	2,313	2,355	317	75	154	510
M	6,437	90.04	4.20	106	76	2,684	2,419	315	76	152	506
J	6,271 ²	83.84	4.10	103 ²	75	2,715 ²	2,307 ²	264	74	149	491
J	6,150	81.18	4.33	101	77	2,663	2,271	253	73	151	469

Table 21.—COAL AND COKE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COAL											COKE	
Production							Imports	Exports	Coal ⁽¹⁾ Available for Consumption	Production		
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia					
Thousand tons												
1954	862	205	176	1,243	487	405	109	1,548	18	2,732	284	
1955	849	195	191	1,235	478	371	122	1,624	49	2,810	336	
1954	M	916	180	202	1,268	533	357	106	535	15	1,788	293
	A	833	144	144	1,121	490	327	105	1,339	16	2,445	275
	M	787	88	88	973	461	270	99	2,061	14	3,019	271
	J	878	106	84	1,069	524	280	115	2,011	18	3,061	266
	J	786	54	30	870	478	191	106	1,817	14	2,672	275
	A	626	102	69	796	284	273	101	2,257	19	3,034	272
	S	865	211	183	1,258	525	375	112	2,100	18	3,340	268
	O	866	304	247	1,417	501	508	102	2,278	25	3,671	296
	N	959	353	278	1,591	540	577	124	2,049	28	3,612	301
	D	931	329	289	1,548	526	530	133	817	17	2,348	288
1955	J	881	276	293	1,450	487	479	121	589	28	2,011	300
	F	810	207	260	1,277	470	373	111	605	18	1,864	301
	M	936	222	243	1,401	560	407	114	574	72	1,903	335
	A	790	61	87	946	489	201	99	1,878	51	2,773	330
	M	869	81	78	1,028	529	244	113	2,300	59	3,269	339
	J	790	72	79	941	448	221	132	2,320	26	3,235	330
	J	698	49	38	785	427	161	97	1,798	35	2,548	340
	A	667	89	65	821	296	246	149	2,140	30	2,930	346
	S	859	191	207	1,257	494	351	131	2,098	100	3,255	344
	O	907	275	233	1,415	487	481	129	1,993	72	3,336	363
1956	N	964	429	357	1,770	525	655	141	2,024	63	3,730	345
	D	966	388	355	1,729	519	638	123	1,171	38	2,862	354
	J	974	370	325	1,669	511	627	134	725	76	2,818	355
	F	886	275	262	1,423	502	450	127	734	74	2,083	337
	M	935	168	217	1,320	534	347	139	744	32	2,032	356
	A	879	81	125	1,085	523	246	124	1,928	46	2,967	354
	M	926	70	89	1,085	555	239	131	2,575	120	3,540	363
	J	806	42	57	907	492	171	114	2,546	55	3,397	359
	J	748	36	52	836	431	184	108	2,501	57	3,280	370

⁽¹⁾Annual computation to 1954 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1954.
Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 22.—PETROLEUM AND GAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers Shipments	Shipments	Sales ⁽¹⁾			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽²⁾	Industrial
	Thousand barrels ⁽³⁾					Million cu. ft.			
1954	6,564	8,007	10,061	7,289	3,068	4,173	2,193	1,343	352
1955	7,223	10,787	12,609	9,774	3,772	6,002	1,575	917	263
1954 A	5,569	5,378	10,426	8,888	4,325	4,564	2,349	1,458	369
1954 M	5,894	7,163	8,393	6,944	2,960	3,984	2,210	1,360	335
1954 J	8,225	7,899	7,419	4,881	1,683	3,198	2,087	1,268	318
1954 J	7,630	9,182	6,744	3,948	1,096	2,852	1,887	1,108	298
1954 A	6,574	9,136	6,920	3,752	992	2,760	1,746	994	282
1954 S	6,793	8,864	7,475	4,679	1,352	3,327	1,850	1,069	304
1954 O	5,817	8,720	10,196	6,424	2,171	4,252	2,097	1,274	329
1954 N	6,324	8,292	11,382	7,634	3,104	4,530	2,224	1,361	350
1954 D	6,597	9,645	13,623	9,364	4,169	5,195	2,374	1,464	365
1955 J	5,625	9,959	14,913	12,598 ⁽⁴⁾	5,890	6,708	1,782 ⁽⁴⁾	1,104	217
1955 F	5,643	9,152	13,981	11,981	5,763	6,219	1,761	1,062	247
1955 M	7,215	9,577	14,857	12,693	5,949	6,744	1,791	1,066	281
1955 A	6,180	7,630	11,114	10,754	4,777	5,977	1,608	944	256
1955 M	7,528	9,703	10,063	8,034	3,003	5,031	1,565	921	259
1955 J	7,847	10,829	8,852	6,261	1,949	4,312	1,455	837	249
1955 J	7,170	12,387	8,661	5,353	1,188	4,166	1,339	747	228
1955 A	9,250	11,871	8,813	5,366	1,076	4,290	1,243	648	243
1955 S	7,503	10,889	10,421	6,450	1,393	5,057	1,349	737	272
1955 O	8,637	12,573	12,848	9,018	2,506	6,512	1,531	886	288
1955 N	7,992	12,326	17,411	12,659	4,614	8,045	1,692	993	307
1955 D	6,090	12,549	19,369	16,121	7,157	8,964	1,784	1,056	310
1956 J	8,889	13,002	19,385	17,880	8,334	9,546	1,931	1,162	296
1956 F	7,025	13,539	17,275	16,634	7,606	9,028	1,827	1,101	299
1956 M	6,377	14,297	16,065	15,742	6,895	8,847	1,835	1,075	311
1956 A	6,918	11,878	13,190	13,037	5,261	7,776	1,654	973	290
1956 M	8,405	12,009 [*]	11,170	11,112	3,898	7,214	1,637	933	296
1956 J		13,223	9,720	7,960	2,228	5,732	1,498	849	284
1956 J				7,007	1,470	5,538	1,417	772	274

⁽¹⁾As of January 1954 and January 1955, a number of distributors not previously reporting were added to the survey.

⁽²⁾Includes gas used for house heating.

⁽³⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

⁽⁴⁾Increase in natural gas sales and decrease in manufactured gas sales caused by transfer of large company from manufactured to natural gas.

Source: Monthly Reports; Crude Petroleum, Natural Gas and Manufactured Gas; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CRUDE PETROLEUM				NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					
				Fuels					Asphalt
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Stove oil and kerosene	
Thousand barrels									
1954	14,121	14,126	13,328	12,335	5,744	2,501	3,024	810	483
1955	16,064	16,114	15,326	14,123	6,310	2,819	3,727	890	611
1954	F	12,955	13,595	12,783	11,980	5,396	2,592	2,821	926
	M	12,339	12,491	11,932	11,259	5,361	2,269	2,639	708
	A	12,307	11,257	10,090	9,449	4,312	2,027	2,207	700
	M	14,086	14,560	13,894	12,826	6,040	2,660	3,101	815
	J	15,927	15,176	14,221	12,920	6,172	2,375	3,188	837
	J	16,067	15,008	14,581	13,232	6,288	2,430	3,455	691
	A	14,906	15,264	14,598	13,197	6,252	2,584	3,081	868
	S	13,676	13,763	13,229	11,967	5,666	2,376	2,838	838
	O	15,045	15,081	14,251	13,115	5,904	2,738	3,331	822
	N	14,188	14,499	13,521	12,715	5,899	2,620	3,172	773
	D	14,242	14,370	13,276	12,490	5,694	2,650	3,416	733
1955	J	14,519	15,290	14,283	13,393	6,309	2,595	3,369	996
	F	14,108	14,217	13,219	12,427	5,507	2,462	3,192	874
	M	14,175	14,348	14,173	13,243	5,781	2,854	3,171	1,051
	A	14,461	13,625	13,500	12,464	5,645	2,405	3,249	783
	M	16,830	16,209	15,870	14,425	6,396	2,993	3,723	896
	J	17,107	16,648	15,441	14,062	6,191	2,746	3,852	686
	J	18,581	17,671	16,472	14,837	6,648	2,761	4,047	967
	A	17,043	17,811	17,074	15,351	7,138	3,112	4,245	716
	S	16,671	16,866	16,090	14,548	6,662	2,664	3,901	893
	O	16,796	15,951	15,198	13,921	6,243	2,781	3,585	780
	N	15,972	16,510	15,812	14,669	6,438	3,002	3,903	959
	D	16,505	18,227	17,066	16,140	6,766	3,418	4,480	1,080
1956	J	18,623	18,066	16,430	16,641	6,847	3,507	4,529	1,324
	F	16,997	17,340	16,218	15,197	6,095	3,281	4,155	1,287
	M	16,967	16,783	16,008	14,979	5,980	3,021	4,211	1,254
	A	16,631	16,381	14,536	13,628	5,140	3,072	3,799	1,065
	M	17,577	16,946	16,384	15,118	6,230	3,148	4,272	919

Table 23.—REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

APPARENT DOMESTIC SALES ⁽¹⁾					STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD (Refinery and Market)				
Fuels					Fuels				Unfinished Products
Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total Fuels	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		
Thousand Barrels									
1954	13,713	5,843	2,897	3,562	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955	16,325	6,319	3,638	4,600	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1954 F	13,091	3,936	2,826	4,643	33,861	16,071	5,500	7,700	4,196
M	13,656	4,564	2,955	4,358	32,105	16,830	5,062	6,269	3,912
A	12,584	5,005	2,763	3,568	30,502	16,383	4,629	5,509	4,441
M	12,862	6,653	2,670	2,493	32,137	16,061	5,048	6,735	4,267
J	12,162	6,774	2,612	1,917	34,221	15,517	5,114	8,640	4,315
J	12,663	7,278	2,008	1,942	36,392	14,592	5,062	11,172	3,963
A	12,873	7,196	2,901	1,870	38,479	13,982	5,147	13,216	3,843
S	13,590	6,706	2,841	2,652	38,576	13,231	4,967	14,107	3,839
O	13,864	6,618	2,813	2,982	39,781	12,775	5,190	15,404	4,257
N	15,392	5,911	3,489	4,434	39,470	13,044	4,941	15,180	4,511
D	17,047	5,469	3,361	6,109	36,595	13,166	4,828	13,116	4,794
1955 J	15,697	4,603	2,979	5,968	35,704	15,039	4,799	11,082	4,844
F	15,080	4,409	2,828	5,856	34,394	16,253	4,686	9,088	4,975
M	15,988	4,991	2,953	5,853	32,258	16,357	4,541	7,255	4,664
A	13,163	5,346	3,007	3,468	32,764	16,714	4,325	7,550	4,477
M	15,007	7,315	3,801	2,678	34,664	16,117	4,211	9,429	4,310
J	15,218	7,480	3,919	2,732	36,039	14,582	4,337	11,578	4,877
J	14,398	7,450	3,475	2,481	38,977	14,228	4,418	14,285	5,268
A	16,399	8,367	3,520	3,321	41,876	13,171	5,068	16,932	5,182
S	16,863	7,718	4,028	3,577	41,956	12,200	5,109	17,810	5,245
O	16,846	6,670	3,814	4,367	41,993	11,991	5,238	18,064	5,169
N	19,690	5,964	4,510	6,649	41,305	12,871	5,085	16,729	5,008
D	21,556	5,511	4,824	8,322	38,633	14,340	4,505	13,933	5,196
1956 J	19,681	5,062	3,700	8,044	40,889	16,661	5,062	13,676	5,736
F	17,916	4,836	3,542	7,161	39,502	18,001	5,430	11,282	5,838
M	18,661	5,400	3,568	7,246	37,580	19,013	5,262	8,900	5,387
A	15,524	5,483	3,448	4,930	37,130	19,016	5,210	8,223	6,137
M	15,632	8,008	4,841	4,214	36,721	17,645	4,816	9,250	5,368

Note: In view of the change, in March 1955, in the method of reporting certain categories of refining operations, the classification of the table was altered so that continuity of the series could be maintained as much as possible. ⁽¹⁾Prior to March, 1955 excludes a certain amount of imported fuels.

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

MINING

Table 24.—METALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COPPER					NICKEL		LEAD					
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production		Exports ⁽²⁾		Production		Exports ⁽⁴⁾	Production		Exports
Total metal content			Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead			
Million pounds												
1954		50.5	35.5	42.1	26.0	26.9	26.5	36.4	29.4	27.7	19.4	
1955		54.4	35.7	48.4	25.5	29.2	29.0	33.6	25.1	24.8	15.5	
1954	M	55.9	45.4	46.0	36.8	26.9	27.3	39.9	33.0	30.0	23.0	
	J	52.2	44.8	46.7	29.8	26.5	30.8	38.1	40.1	28.7	24.0	
	J	53.2	39.9	43.2	30.9	25.8	24.2	37.2	40.1	19.3	26.3	
	A	53.6	37.6	44.0	28.3	26.9	28.2	36.8	32.6	22.2	17.3	
	S	47.5	37.0	45.4	28.1	27.0	25.3	34.6	26.4	28.7	20.1	
	O	54.6	31.1	43.3	23.1	28.6	25.8	33.2	22.3	35.2	16.0	
	N	52.6	36.1	46.0	26.7	28.3	25.0	36.6	27.4	30.6	21.6	
	D	55.3	40.2	49.9	27.8	29.9	29.5	38.2	35.8	29.2	15.6	
1955	J	52.7	33.0	45.4	22.2	28.8	28.8	37.9	22.6	24.3	11.0	
	F	50.3	36.5	43.1	25.8	26.7	27.8	30.0	30.8	25.0	23.8	
	M	53.6	32.1	50.4	24.8	31.1	27.1	38.2	26.8	27.0	20.6	
	A	50.4	29.0	48.4	20.6	30.0	32.2	35.8	27.7	26.4	23.9	
	M	51.4	31.2	47.8	21.8	30.7	29.5	33.6	17.9	27.3	12.8	
	J	55.0	37.3	44.0	26.8	29.7	32.6	35.6	24.6	26.6	19.8	
	J	53.0	34.1	42.6	25.3	29.1	27.9	33.3	28.2	14.1	16.7	
	A	55.7	36.9	52.8	26.4	29.7	29.7	33.4	22.4	21.1	9.8	
	S	55.1	42.3	49.9	27.0	27.5	29.3	31.9	30.3	27.8	11.1	
	O	55.6	36.3	51.3	28.4	28.8	27.2	27.3	26.9	29.1	16.1	
	N	54.8	40.2	50.7	29.1	28.6	26.1	30.4	21.8	24.4	9.2	
	D	65.7	39.3	54.6	38.1	29.8	29.5	35.7	21.6	24.5	10.6	
1956	J	60.1	42.1	53.5	32.0	30.0	30.2	32.0	14.8	24.4	9.8	
	F	53.7	28.7	52.6	22.1	30.0	27.9	28.7	11.6	22.9	7.7	
	M	63.3	33.6	53.7	24.6	31.0	32.4	33.7	12.5	24.9	8.0	
	A	55.6	36.6	53.5	29.0	28.9	28.9	23.1	20.9	23.1	15.3	
	M	58.8	32.8	55.5	25.7	30.4	29.5	30.9	19.6	24.0	14.4	
	J	58.1	30.7	54.4	22.0	29.0	32.8	36.3	18.9	23.2	13.3	
	J		41.6	54.8	27.2	30.2	22.2	31.7	40.6	24.7	19.4	

⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing.
or speiss, oxide and fine.

⁽²⁾Includes lead in ore and in pigs.

⁽³⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets.

⁽⁴⁾Includes nickel in matte
Trade of Canada.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada.

Table 24.—METALS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ZINC					ALUMINUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER		
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports	
	Total metal content		Refined zinc								
	Million pounds					Thousand tons	Thousand fine ounces				
1954	62.7	64.4	35.6	34.3	494.4	613.5	364	321	2,593	1,928	
1955	71.4	67.4	42.8	35.6	515.9	1,370.5	379	312	2,310	1,873	
1954	M	60.8	52.0	33.1	27.9	583.5	552.6	384	292	2,565	2,554
	J	60.2	70.3	34.0	31.3	623.9	654.2	377	327	2,770	1,498
	J	64.7	100.5	35.8	55.2	813.9	830.1	381	432	2,718	2,410
	A	65.6	68.1	37.5	29.9	926.7	992.3	369	279	2,840	2,002
	S	63.0	66.2	36.0	34.6	665.2	1,410.2	374	315	2,804	1,655
	O	70.0	44.7	37.7	26.1	789.7	1,338.0	379	337	2,462	1,681
	N	69.2	62.5	39.2	32.4	957.5	851.4	385	329	2,824	2,814
	D	72.7	105.4	43.8	46.6	360.3	183.6	384	358	2,365	2,069
1955	J	73.0	73.9	44.1	44.4	40.2	109.0	366	296	2,182	1,554
	F	64.1	71.5	39.7	51.1	47.7	83.7	351	293	1,961	2,286
	M	73.3	67.5	44.4	40.4	40.5	93.1	372	362	2,414	1,522
	A	69.4	65.6	42.6	42.0	236.3	199.5	370	310	2,304	2,037
	M	74.7	58.6	43.2	29.6	635.1	1,474.4	383	329	2,236	1,937
	J	67.1	67.5	41.1	39.2	892.7	2,130.0	373	340	2,462	2,234
	J	66.9	60.6	43.5	27.0	634.0	2,438.2	385	302	2,386	1,119
	A	72.2	72.5	44.1	33.2	948.1	2,675.7	386	313	2,481	1,898
	S	71.6	54.7	41.8	23.6	892.9	2,477.5	395	308	2,386	2,044
	O	78.9	78.4	44.4	39.7	672.8	2,484.8	396	309	2,408	2,228
	N	74.5	75.9	42.8	28.3	777.7	1,933.2	388	287	2,089	1,376
	D	71.1	62.2	42.3	29.2	472.5	326.4	380	300	2,417	2,237
1956	J	74.7	65.0	43.4	31.1	25.8	376.4	371	315	2,281	1,803
	F	70.4	51.9	40.7	23.5	87.8	139.1	353	250	2,094	1,534
	M	73.2	42.1	44.0	17.6	60.9	63.7	385	345	2,297	1,308
	A	69.6	59.2	42.7	28.6	121.4	461.2	368	335	1,759 ^a	1,748
	M	70.1	49.8	43.6	22.7	373.0	2,429.9 ^a	376	322	2,463 ^a	1,443
	J	73.3	57.4	41.6	30.6		2,873.6	377	312	2,494 ^a	1,563
	J	74.0	94.9	43.4	31.0		2,883.3				1,676

Table 25.—NON-METALLIC MINERALS: Production, Shipments and Exports

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports
	Thousand tons				Thousand barrels				Thousand tons		
1954	77.0	74.0	329	1.3	0.1	1,884	1,863	101.2	80.3	30.9	
1955	88.7	83.5	387	1.5	0.1	2,099	2,097	110.9 ^a	107.3	30.4	
1954 M	79.7	87.2	372	1.5	0.1	1,966	2,301	107.4	78.4	19.0	
J	79.0	81.9	455	1.4	0.1	2,072	2,579	109.7	79.8	47.4	
J	70.4	66.0	450	1.5	0.1	1,979	2,548	102.8	73.1	34.2	
A	80.8	74.5	476	1.3	0.1	1,926	2,293	101.2	81.3	35.5	
S	90.8	83.6	453	1.5	0.1	1,992	2,064	99.2	76.4	32.1	
O	88.6	84.6	475	1.2	0.1	2,041	1,946	106.1	84.6	38.9	
N	87.4	76.3	291	1.2	0.1	1,935	1,891	109.7	93.8	75.1	
D	71.2	89.8	206	1.2	—	1,675	1,067	96.7	90.4	22.6	
1955 J	61.6	56.2	184 ^a	1.2	0.2	1,698	904	101.7 ^a	94.1	15.3	
F	68.5	61.7	164 ^a	1.3	0.1	1,668	889	97.6 ^a	84.4	15.5	
M	78.5	73.6	223 ^a	1.7	0.2	1,857	1,342	110.6 ^a	82.4	9.8	
A	98.7	77.9	280 ^a	1.3	0.1	1,675	1,776	108.3 ^a	79.2	10.8	
M	94.5	102.1	388	1.5	0.1	2,206	2,689	110.0	94.0	34.3	
J	91.4	95.9	442 ^a	1.8	0.1	2,253	3,289	112.8 ^a	88.6	39.2	
J	83.5	75.1	538 ^a	1.4	—	2,430	2,832	107.2 ^a	85.2	21.1	
A	98.8	92.9	488 ^a	1.5	0.1	2,598	3,039	112.0 ^a	115.4	23.0	
S	95.0	87.0	548 ^a	1.4	0.1	2,564	2,762	113.6 ^a	124.9	55.1	
O	97.7	81.6	550 ^a	1.7	0.2	2,429	2,485	126.2 ^a	161.7	58.9	
N	112.6	90.9	529 ^a	1.6	0.1	2,221	2,011	124.8 ^a	142.1	50.5	
D	83.0	106.9	330 ^a	1.4	0.2	1,586	941	106.3 ^a	136.0	31.9	
1956 J	58.9	65.7	306	1.5	0.1	1,920	1,110	101.7	120.2	9.8	
F	67.9	60.6	274	2.1	0.2	1,859	1,266	101.9	133.2	16.7	
M	76.8	67.5	303	1.8	0.2	2,078	1,776	108.5	107.2	14.7	
A	99.6	73.2	423	1.5	0.3	2,486	2,420	69.4	97.9	18.9	
M	101.9	106.2	496	1.6	0.1	2,686	3,367	106.6	99.8	19.8	
J	79.8	83.4	587	1.7	0.1	2,762	3,314	107.0	108.2		
J	86.5	81.3	550	1.2	0.1	2,752	3,234		134.2		

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

	Total Shipments (1)	Orders		Inventory at End of Month						
		New Orders Received During Month (2)	Unfilled Orders at end of Period (3)	Total Owned ⁽⁴⁾	Held but not Owned	All Inventory Held				
						Total	Raw Materials	Goods in Process	Finished Products	
Million dollars										
1954	1,459.2	1,448.0	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1	
1955	1,630.4	1,643.1	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5	
1954 M	1,556.6	1,457.7	2,774.9	3,658.3	513.1	4,171.4	1,792.0	1,150.1	1,229.3	
A	1,482.8	1,385.6	2,667.7	3,583.3	527.0	4,110.4	1,743.0	1,152.3	1,215.1	
M	1,488.1	1,454.5	2,644.1	3,591.7	525.8	4,117.5	1,742.3	1,141.5	1,233.7	
J	1,543.5	1,541.1	2,641.7	3,609.4	535.8	4,145.2	1,749.1	1,143.4	1,252.7	
J	1,413.0	1,405.8	2,634.5	3,576.3	532.2	4,108.5	1,743.4	1,124.5	1,240.6	
A	1,430.7	1,379.5	2,583.3	3,554.5	540.0	4,094.5	1,733.4	1,127.0	1,234.1	
S	1,515.8	1,553.0	2,620.5	3,537.0	561.7	4,098.7	1,718.1	1,151.4	1,229.1	
O	1,457.2	1,341.5	2,504.8	3,535.3	552.4	4,087.8	1,713.1	1,147.3	1,227.4	
N	1,483.5	1,452.7	2,473.9	3,542.1	550.6	4,092.8	1,718.5	1,149.5	1,225.7	
D	1,453.2	1,450.3	2,471.0	3,544.5	528.3	4,072.8	1,730.1	1,123.7	1,219.1	
1955 J	1,391.5	1,459.5	2,538.6	3,542.6	532.5	4,075.1	1,749.4	1,133.7	1,192.1	
F	1,447.8	1,459.2	2,580.0	3,562.9	545.8	4,108.8	1,748.4	1,160.0	1,200.4	
M	1,603.5	1,563.0	2,539.5	3,606.7	542.1	4,148.8	1,749.4	1,155.8	1,243.5	
A	1,582.2	1,558.0	2,515.3	3,541.6	539.3	4,080.9	1,733.0	1,149.8	1,198.1	
M	1,685.1	1,748.9	2,579.1	3,543.1	538.9	4,082.0	1,727.8	1,150.6	1,203.6	
J	1,745.5	1,725.0	2,558.5	3,550.9	546.2	4,097.1	1,715.1	1,165.8	1,216.1	
J	1,583.9	1,611.9	2,586.5	3,537.1	533.3	4,070.4	1,743.5	1,145.7	1,181.3	
A	1,685.0	1,724.2	2,625.7	3,522.3	543.9	4,066.2	1,718.3	1,163.4	1,184.4	
S	1,764.4	1,744.4	2,605.7	3,546.7	553.4	4,100.1	1,720.0	1,171.4	1,208.8	
O	1,717.1	1,685.4	2,574.0	3,576.8	566.0	4,142.9	1,762.7	1,194.0	1,196.1	
N	1,706.6	1,738.5	2,605.9	3,606.6	556.3	4,162.9	1,791.5	1,173.7	1,197.7	
D	1,652.6	1,669.6	2,622.9	3,691.4	515.8	4,207.2	1,820.4	1,168.3	1,218.5	
1956 J	1,546.9 ^a	1,601.2 ^a	2,767.1	3,757.6	508.7	4,266.3	1,842.7	1,167.2	1,256.4	
F	1,637.8 ^a	1,693.2 ^a	2,822.5	3,836.6	520.8	4,357.4	1,874.3	1,206.4	1,276.8	
M	1,776.8 ^a	1,741.3 ^a	2,787.0	3,875.6	507.6	4,383.2	1,881.1	1,213.4	1,288.7	
A	1,760.2 ^a	1,825.8 ^a	2,852.7 ^a	3,888.1 ^a	522.5 ^a	4,410.5 ^a	1,881.0 ^a	1,224.9 ^a	1,304.6 ^a	
M	1,908.5 ^a	1,881.8 ^a	2,826.0 ^a	3,924.9 ^a	536.1 ^a	4,461.0 ^a	1,904.8 ^a	1,240.2 ^a	1,316.0 ^a	
J	1,880.5 ^a	1,786.6 ^a	2,732.0 ^a	3,977.1 ^a	540.3 ^a	4,517.4 ^a	1,924.1 ^a	1,245.9 ^a	1,347.4 ^a	
J	1,806.5	1,787.3	2,712.8	3,976.4	549.1	4,525.5	1,938.0	1,249.7	1,337.7	

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES⁽⁴⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

		Foods and Beverages and Tobacco and Tobacco Products		Rubber and Leather Products		Textile Products (except Clothing)		Clothing (Textile and Fur)		Wood and Paper Products		Iron and Steel Products	
		Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories	Ship- ments	Inventories
Million dollars													
1954		314.0	726.9	39.1	116.5	53.5	180.2	65.5	163.7	238.4	519.2	161.1	503.8
1955		330.9	718.0	44.6	133.2	62.3	189.3	69.6	167.1	265.3	512.0	188.8	538.3
1954	M	315.4	680.6	43.3	119.0	57.8	191.2	82.6	181.2	237.7	543.5	168.6	568.5
	A	301.7	660.1	42.0	116.6	51.6	188.7	67.8	178.6	225.0	522.2	164.4	561.6
	M	314.3	673.8	38.4	117.5	51.8	187.5	54.6	183.3	239.1	520.1	167.1	557.7
	J	348.2	686.5	36.5	120.0	54.5	185.6	51.5	187.4	262.0	529.3	178.0	550.5
	J	319.1	673.3	33.5	118.7	45.7	182.0	47.0	190.2	250.1	528.9	166.2	549.3
	A	308.3	690.4	41.8	113.7	51.9	178.3	73.7	183.7	259.2	530.2	165.2	530.4
	S	326.4	720.3	45.1	110.0	58.2	178.0	85.3	171.5	259.2	519.6	167.5	517.2
	O	321.7	722.6	40.2	108.5	55.5	176.6	77.4	166.7	251.4	516.4	160.2	515.4
	N	323.6	739.6	36.0	112.7	56.8	175.5	70.5	163.6	245.2	511.1	156.0	505.2
	D	342.9	726.9	35.0	116.5	54.0	180.2	53.2	163.7	215.3	519.2	151.3	503.8
1955		288.4	704.3	41.9	112.2	56.8	185.5	52.9	173.4	222.6	526.8	135.2	500.5
	F	281.9	695.3	42.0	114.0	60.8	185.7	70.4	177.2	225.7	547.8	156.2	499.9
	M	311.0	688.1	45.3	117.0	65.6	186.0	79.7	172.9	249.8	565.1	179.6	504.3
	A	311.5	667.3	42.5	118.2	56.7	190.9	67.9	166.7	239.4	537.6	175.7	509.8
	M	335.2	675.2	43.8	119.4	59.9	195.4	60.1	170.5	271.7	528.5	194.7	512.5
	J	354.0	680.1	44.0	120.9	65.1	196.9	54.8	176.1	306.2	523.6	201.8	513.0
	J	345.1	609.3	41.3	118.6	53.7	192.6	48.5	187.2	267.3	524.1	186.3	505.3
	A	356.1	679.7	48.1	115.4	59.1	190.3	79.5	185.0	297.1	507.5	204.2	500.0
	S	355.7	700.7	51.0	115.8	69.3	189.0	92.9	177.0	294.3	509.4	214.2	496.0
	O	341.9	721.8	48.6	115.9	68.9	188.8	85.3	167.9	282.6	493.6	217.0	503.7
	N	343.2	721.2	46.1	122.2	67.8	188.3	80.3	162.8	268.0	492.8	204.2	513.4
	D	347.3	718.0	41.1	133.2	64.2	189.3	63.4	167.1	259.3	512.0	196.3	538.3
1956		303.4	720.2	41.4	137.7	67.9	194.5	59.8	168.7	251.7	518.3	183.7	555.3
	F	306.4	703.5	45.6	141.8	70.8	196.5	77.2	176.7	263.0	535.8	204.5	574.7
	M	329.1	683.7	48.8	143.4	72.9	193.9	80.5	176.2	277.7	556.4	229.7	590.0
	A	322.3	683.0 ^a	50.6	143.3 ^a	61.3 ^a	199.1	72.4	175.8	261.1	549.3	222.2 ^a	600.3 ^a
	M	361.8 ^a	680.2 ^a	52.8 ^a	141.5 ^a	62.7 ^a	204.2 ^a	68.2 ^a	180.7 ^a	295.2	557.0 ^a	243.8 ^a	616.8 ^a
	J	375.4 ^a	693.2 ^a	48.3 ^a	141.4 ^a	63.6 ^a	203.8 ^a	59.9 ^a	188.0 ^a	310.1	560.3 ^a	239.3 ^a	636.5 ^a
	J	371.2	688.9	44.6	140.3	57.8	202.8	57.1	192.6	295.2	563.7	236.1	628.5

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—continued
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS ⁽¹⁾ AND INVENTORIES ⁽²⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION													
Transportation Equipment		Non-Ferrous Metal Products		Electrical Apparatus and Supplies		Non-Metallic Mineral Products		Products of Petroleum and Coal		Chemical Products			
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	
Million dollars													
1954	143.2	256.5	105.6	203.9	72.0	238.9	35.7	63.6	84.9	224.8	76.8	240.2	
1955	160.5	291.0	127.3	214.6	87.1	255.1	38.7	70.9	96.7	247.1	85.7	244.1	
1954	M	204.0	305.7	104.9	203.6	78.1	261.4	33.6	67.7	81.9	214.6	77.6	218.7
	A	181.3	293.8	114.1	195.6	74.7	262.4	34.3	67.1	76.8	215.3	80.0	218.2
	M	163.5	283.3	111.1	196.8	68.6	263.3	38.0	66.6	82.4	219.9	90.3	217.7
	J	151.7	270.5	112.7	196.7	70.3	262.4	43.6	64.5	83.4	225.3	80.7	222.7
	J	133.2	253.4	99.1	199.9	56.2	255.9	41.8	62.3	86.0	227.2	66.9	226.9
	A	89.4	243.3	104.3	205.3	66.6	247.6	41.1	61.9	85.4	232.2	74.0	228.6
	S	105.7	238.2	109.2	210.6	78.2	244.1	40.7	62.0	88.2	231.7	80.5	225.0
	O	91.4	249.3	109.5	211.5	77.2	237.0	38.5	61.1	88.4	238.4	74.5	226.9
	N	115.2	253.9	114.9	208.5	87.1	236.8	37.9	60.1	91.1	235.1	77.7	235.1
	D	146.8	256.5	107.2	203.9	83.3	238.9	28.1	63.6	95.3	224.8	72.0	240.2
1955	J	144.8	261.3	115.6	209.5	74.7	238.5	26.2	67.1	86.0	222.2	78.1	236.9
	F	154.6	275.2	106.8	208.1	82.4	236.4	26.6	69.7	86.1	216.7	83.0	232.3
	M	165.2	311.5	123.6	205.9	94.3	236.7	32.4	72.5	92.8	210.7	90.3	229.9
	A	215.1	279.7	122.9	204.6	75.5	243.7	35.1	73.4	81.6	215.2	86.3	227.5
	M	206.5	272.6	127.7	206.7	77.8	248.1	45.5	70.0	92.2	218.5	97.4	218.1
	J	201.0	261.1	127.1	208.3	81.0	252.0	50.8	65.3	96.6	225.6	89.3	217.4
	J	176.7	249.5	117.5	214.2	67.7	247.6	43.1	63.7	94.0	234.4	73.8	219.3
	A	116.2	253.3	123.1	219.5	86.6	242.9	47.0	62.3	106.2	236.7	85.5	218.7
	S	123.6	260.8	140.0	220.0	106.7	241.6	46.0	62.5	105.1	243.9	91.4	219.1
	O	131.3	265.4	138.6	223.8	97.7	241.6	42.5	63.7	100.3	251.7	87.3	227.4
1956	N	135.9	278.9	146.3	216.8	103.9	245.8	38.5	64.8	108.5	252.6	87.2	236.5
	D	155.2	291.0	133.7	214.6	96.5	255.1	30.6	70.9	111.2	247.1	78.5	244.1
	J	134.6	303.9	133.6	220.7	78.3 ^a	257.6	32.5	74.3	103.3	245.5	83.7	244.8
	F	153.7	332.8	131.2	225.1	87.8 ^a	265.4	33.4	78.2	96.8	244.3	90.0	243.5
	M	193.6	347.2	135.8	230.2	97.2 ^a	275.9	39.3	81.5	101.0	234.4	91.3	242.2
	A	222.0 ^a	336.6 ^a	138.1	233.8	93.4 ^a	286.7	44.8	82.6	93.3	238.1	99.8 ^a	241.3 ^a
	M	231.1 ^a	334.0 ^a	151.2 ^a	238.7 ^a	93.1 ^a	293.6 ^a	52.8 ^a	82.3	108.2	238.6	106.4 ^a	237.0 ^a
	J	213.2 ^a	321.8 ^a	139.5 ^a	246.6 ^a	99.6 ^a	299.5 ^a	53.1 ^a	77.9 ^a	104.3 ^a	247.2 ^a	95.0 ^a	238.3
	J	193.2	314.7	132.6	247.7	98.2	297.8	50.8	78.4	106.1	258.1	86.4	239.9

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾ INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Consumer Goods Industries													
Total Consumer Goods Industries			Perishable Consumer Goods Industries			Semi-Durable Consumer Goods Industries			Durable Consumer Goods Industries				
	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	Ship-ments	Inventories	New Orders	
Million dollars													
1954	419.8	998.0	417.4	269.0	591.8	289.3	94.6	250.9	93.3	56.2	155.3	54.8	
1955	453.7	1,036.1	451.5	288.5	608.3	288.6	102.0	261.2	103.4	63.3	166.5	59.5	
1954	M	448.5	1,040.6	418.0	265.0	605.5	264.9	118.8	269.2	95.2	64.7	165.8	57.9
	A	412.9	1,021.5	396.0	257.6	591.7	256.3	99.5	265.1	93.8	55.9	164.8	45.8
	M	404.6	1,039.5	428.6	268.8	601.9	267.5	81.6	271.4	100.2	54.3	166.2	60.9
	J	430.4	1,051.0	441.9	297.7	609.4	303.5	77.7	277.6	87.2	55.1	163.9	51.2
	J	384.9	1,033.7	391.3	271.5	591.6	274.1	69.9	280.0	71.5	43.5	162.1	45.7
	A	420.4	1,024.3	419.6	261.4	597.4	263.4	105.3	270.6	93.9	53.7	156.3	62.2
	S	462.7	1,016.0	455.0	279.8	607.8	282.2	119.5	255.6	107.6	63.3	152.6	65.1
	O	440.6	995.7	422.0	273.4	595.0	271.3	107.1	249.0	93.2	60.1	151.7	57.6
	N	444.6	996.7	455.3	279.0	598.7	276.2	97.0	247.2	110.3	68.6	150.8	68.8
	D	434.2	998.0	434.4	297.3	591.8	296.2	75.9	250.9	86.9	61.1	155.3	51.3
1955	J	385.8	1,010.6	361.5	252.2	593.4	252.2	79.9	262.3	86.8	53.6	154.8	22.6
	F	404.0	1,019.7	399.7	245.6	597.7	241.6	102.0	266.1	97.8	56.5	155.9	60.3
	M	449.5	1,030.0	426.7	266.5	607.6	265.5	117.1	261.0	107.7	65.9	161.3	53.4
	A	426.3	1,015.9	422.1	271.4	597.1	271.7	100.5	254.6	93.2	54.5	164.1	57.2
	M	438.8	1,025.6	465.9	291.3	599.2	291.0	92.1	259.7	111.8	55.4	166.6	63.1
	J	452.8	1,039.1	466.9	308.6	603.5	309.0	85.1	267.8	97.2	59.0	167.8	60.7
	J	424.5	1,033.2	427.1	301.6	588.2	307.5	74.4	278.4	72.9	48.5	166.5	46.7
	A	486.3	1,037.1	495.0	309.8	595.8	314.4	113.3	275.0	112.5	63.1	166.3	68.1
	S	524.3	1,027.1	522.2	310.6	600.5	308.3	132.3	266.8	118.5	81.4	159.8	95.4
	O	496.6	1,032.4	499.0	300.2	618.5	302.5	121.5	255.6	121.7	74.9	158.3	74.8
	N	492.1	1,024.2	486.1	300.9	610.4	298.8	114.5	252.3	128.9	76.7	161.6	58.4
	D	464.1	1,036.1	445.3	303.5	608.3	300.6	90.8	261.2	91.5	69.7	166.5	53.2
1956	J	409.1 ^r	1,056.9	425.7 ^r	286.0	620.1	266.6	90.1	266.0	99.1	53.1 ^r	170.8	60.0 ^r
	F	439.5 ^r	1,065.6	439.3 ^r	289.1	613.9	269.8	112.6	274.5	108.7	57.8 ^r	177.2	60.8 ^r
	M	460.1 ^r	1,068.2	434.9 ^r	282.1	613.3	284.3	117.2	273.3	100.4	60.8 ^r	181.7	50.2 ^r
	A	450.7 ^r	1,075.5 ^r	438.4 ^r	285.0 ^r	616.6 ^r	284.0 ^r	106.4	274.9	103.2	59.3 ^r	184.0	50.6 ^r
	M	477.0 ^r	1,079.5 ^r	494.6 ^r	315.0 ^r	615.0 ^r	311.7 ^r	101.2 ^r	281.7 ^r	118.8 ^r	60.7 ^r	182.8 ^r	64.1 ^r
	J	480.2 ^r	1,102.9 ^r	491.0 ^r	326.7 ^r	627.0 ^r	328.2 ^r	88.7 ^r	291.6 ^r	95.7 ^r	64.8 ^r	184.3 ^r	67.1 ^r
	J	463.0	1,099.1	467.2	319.1	621.5	323.5	84.3	296.2	87.3	59.6	181.4	56.3

Table 26.—MANUFACTURING INVENTORIES, SHIPMENTS AND ORDERS—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

SHIPMENTS⁽¹⁾, INVENTORIES⁽²⁾ AND NEW ORDERS⁽³⁾ GROUPED ACCORDING TO
AN ECONOMIC USE CLASSIFICATION

Capital Goods Industries													Construction Goods Industries				
Total Capital Goods Industries						Heavy Transportation Equipment Industries			Other Capital Goods Industries								
Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders		Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders		Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1954	132.0	379.2	130.9	65.6	112.7	69.0	66.5	266.5	62.0	108.6	277.1	108.9					
1955	131.1	373.2	136.2	60.2	115.9	56.7	70.9	257.3	79.5	129.6	313.1	138.7					
1954 J	147.4	397.8	130.9	73.0	117.0	66.1	74.4	280.8	64.8	121.8	315.6	131.6					
A	130.6	383.5	150.8	65.7	111.5	89.2	64.9	272.0	61.6	122.0	312.1	124.1					
S	102.9	379.3	79.6	43.3	116.2	- 0.3	59.6	263.1	79.8	120.7	299.3	113.2					
O	125.5	373.1	125.7	64.3	111.0	71.6	61.2	262.1	54.0	124.4	287.7	129.8					
N	110.1	372.7	42.8	49.9	112.6	-14.9	60.2	260.1	57.7	126.4	282.3	118.4					
D	120.9	374.8	90.7	56.3	111.8	28.4	64.6	263.0	62.3	115.4	272.5	130.2					
1955 J	131.1	379.2	124.4	65.0	112.7	53.4	66.1	266.5	71.0	98.1	277.1	93.7					
F	112.5	382.7	108.5	57.6	117.6	54.8	54.9	265.1	53.7	89.3	284.5	92.6					
M	131.3	377.1	114.4	61.7	114.6	33.6	69.6	262.5	80.8	93.6	294.3	132.8					
A	146.1	374.2	129.5	70.4	117.7	37.5	75.7	256.5	92.0	112.0	306.8	127.1					
M	131.3	370.9	122.5	57.7	115.5	52.1	73.6	255.4	70.4	116.9	310.4	134.3					
J	134.6	367.8	178.0	58.8	116.4	92.3	75.9	251.4	85.7	146.5	307.3	176.8					
J	135.2	358.2	131.2	59.5	111.9	47.9	75.8	246.3	83.3	154.5	303.4	134.7					
J	128.0	343.8	138.7	60.2	109.3	72.0	67.8	234.5	66.7	129.2	300.8	139.1					
A	118.1	337.6	117.5	49.3	110.9	46.3	68.8	226.7	71.2	150.7	293.2	164.0					
S	132.7	339.0	138.7	60.2	109.8	56.1	72.5	229.2	82.6	153.1	290.2	145.7					
O	125.9	344.9	109.3	54.3	110.5	25.4	71.6	234.3	83.9	149.8	290.2	155.0					
N	129.4	350.0	174.1	55.9	113.8	88.6	73.5	235.9	85.5	134.2	297.6	136.1					
D	148.5	373.2	171.6	77.3	115.9	73.8	71.2	257.3	97.9	125.3	313.1	126.5					
1956 J	128.6	383.6	124.9	61.6	118.3	46.4	66.9	265.4	78.5	113.6	326.9	142.1					
F	150.3	392.6	142.8	71.9	121.3	55.4	78.3	271.3	87.5	121.8	345.0	144.1					
M	155.9	404.9	149.5	63.8	128.3	63.6	92.1	276.7	85.9	140.3	363.1	164.5					
A	154.7 ^a	412.2 ^a	248.7 ^a	61.7	130.9	140.1	93.0 ^a	281.3 ^a	108.6 ^a	148.0	372.1	155.7					
M	168.2 ^a	409.5 ^a	171.5 ^a	76.5 ^a	127.2 ^a	88.7 ^a	91.7 ^a	282.2 ^a	82.8 ^a	166.1 ^a	385.8 ^a	163.9 ^a					
J	166.4 ^a	412.4 ^a	109.8 ^a	73.1 ^a	124.7 ^a	22.0 ^a	93.3 ^a	287.7 ^a	107.8 ^a	173.5 ^a	382.4 ^a	179.1 ^a					
J	161.2	406.6	154.3	70.6	124.9	66.3	90.6	281.7	88.0	169.2	377.6	160.5					
Miscellaneous Industries																	
Industries Producing Largely for Export						Motor Vehicles and Related Industries			Intermediate Goods and Supplies			Unclassifiable Industries					
Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders		Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders		Ship-ments		Inventories		New Orders	
Million dollars																	
1954	265.7	621.0	260.6	97.9	201.2	98.1	196.9	505.2	198.5	238.2	561.9	233.6					
1955	296.2	591.5	285.7	125.1	242.5	123.8	231.5	540.1	242.5	263.2	595.2	264.6					
1954 J	288.8	572.5	290.4	98.7	211.6	98.9	207.7	469.5	200.6	248.6	592.4	246.9					
A	272.7	568.5	256.0	86.5	199.1	84.4	179.0	469.4	163.4	237.3	590.4	235.8					
S	279.4	611.0	259.7	66.1	182.7	65.6	193.2	471.9	197.5	247.8	586.1	244.4					
O	281.0	624.3	296.1	62.7	182.4	65.7	202.3	475.7	209.0	257.2	578.0	271.7					
N	275.8	635.1	260.7	62.7	191.5	68.4	192.8	485.2	182.7	248.6	572.8	246.5					
D	274.3	628.5	248.8	78.7	190.6	83.3	202.2	504.3	200.7	247.3	566.0	234.8					
1955 J	249.5	621.9	255.7	101.6	201.2	110.2	197.1	505.3	216.0	241.6	561.9	215.8					
F	267.2	610.5	327.6	112.0	194.9	117.7	196.5	504.7	225.5	228.2	555.0	225.6					
M	260.9	612.3	237.3	115.5	211.9	111.6	214.2	486.4	243.1	228.4	561.5	250.3					
A	299.3	606.5	280.4	115.9	247.6	117.4	235.2	473.7	232.9	245.5	568.0	248.9					
M	276.2	573.0	254.9	179.0	219.5	174.2	222.9	473.1	222.9	229.5	578.9	227.1					
J	298.1	576.0	273.6	172.5	213.0	163.5	238.8	470.2	239.0	255.8	583.3	247.1					
J	313.9	581.2	304.1	167.9	204.7	166.4	236.5	474.9	248.6	284.7	589.5	273.1					
J	293.8	593.7	272.4	144.3	192.7	140.8	206.7	475.6	230.7	257.4	597.3	263.1					
A	312.7	594.4	297.0	91.2	195.2	95.6	235.9	471.1	257.2	290.2	593.7	297.0					
S	315.6	615.8	305.2	89.8	206.1	83.8	253.8	476.9	255.0	295.2	591.7	293.7					
O	311.6	596.5	280.1	104.9	211.2	105.5	248.9	503.5	253.3	279.4	598.3	283.1					
N	307.4	589.8	297.1	106.3	226.0	104.8	250.5	523.3	257.2	286.8	596.2	283.2					
D	297.5	591.5	293.5	101.8	242.5	104.6	238.7	540.1	244.6	276.8	595.3	283.5					
1956 J	292.4	582.9	339.3	95.7	255.2	110.4	239.7	539.1	264.4	267.9	613.1	284.3					
F	298.8	589.3	305.7	104.3	284.3	122.8	255.1	527.2	264.5	267.9	632.6	273.8					
M	313.7	591.9	302.5	154.6	293.3	152.7	268.1	511.9	246.4	284.3	642.4	290.9					
A	287.4	582.7	278.5	188.8 ^a	278.7	189.2 ^a	256.0 ^a	515.3 ^a	254.3 ^a	274.6 ^a	651.7 ^a	261.0 ^a					
M	328.0 ^a	594.1 ^a	314.1 ^a	186.2 ^a	276.4 ^a	169.3 ^a	272.2 ^a	528.2 ^a	267.8 ^a	310.8 ^a	651.6 ^a	300.5 ^a					
J	331.8 ^a	607.5 ^a	332.6 ^a	170.6 ^a	264.5 ^a	160.0 ^a	259.3 ^a	545.5 ^a	225.3 ^a	298.7 ^a	662.1 ^a	288.9 ^a					
J	326.8	619.7	321.9	150.3	254.8	153.0	247.0	545.7	245.8	289.0	673.0	284.5					

⁽¹⁾In industries where long-term contracts involve the receipt of progress payments, all such payments are treated as sales. The series represents an estimated projection, on a monthly basis, of the latest available Census of Industry values.

⁽²⁾Total new orders received during the period, at estimated selling values. The series cover total New Orders, net of cancellations, regardless of whether the orders will be filled from stock or as a result of activity during the same month (and also be reported as shipments in the month received) or whether they will be added to existing backlogs.

⁽³⁾Estimated total unfilled orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. Estimates are derived by inflating the monthly reported values to total for each industry on the basis of the estimated year-end total values for each industry as obtained from annual surveys.

⁽⁴⁾Manufacturing inventory owned by manufacturers, whether held at plant or not, at end of period.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Table 27.—TOBACCO AND BEVERAGES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Tobacco						Beverages				
Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾						Stocks ⁽²⁾		Production		Stocks ⁽²⁾
Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽³⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor	
Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons			
1954	2,038	129	71	1,843	20.4	171.1	698.4	2.22	1.05	99.48
1955	1,967	128	69	2,048	21.1	176.0	740.2	2.36	1.10	107.08
1954 A	2,119	148	70	1,846	20.1	..	763.6	2.34	0.85	96.14
M	2,171	146	68	1,949	19.8	..	839.7	2.36	0.89	96.91
J	2,371	138	77	2,225	20.8	190.5	851.2	2.50	1.06	97.84
J	1,352	46	35	1,190	10.5	..	800.7	1.28	0.79	97.87
A	2,387	58	68	2,239	23.0	..	833.5	1.76	0.99	97.96
S	1,945	131	83	1,874	22.4	163.2	648.4	2.00	1.17	98.08
O	1,901	150	66	1,853	21.1	..	591.6	2.46	1.31	98.24
N	2,172	137	76	2,028	23.9	..	719.0	2.46	1.90	98.26
D	2,050	151	76	1,913	22.9	171.1	629.2	2.61	1.09	99.48
1955 J	1,889	131	65	1,697	17.4	..	545.8	2.48	0.89	100.76
F	1,910	140	63	1,795	16.7	..	539.3	2.40	0.72	102.02
M	2,138	164	76	2,014	20.7	229.0	704.1	2.63	0.89	102.92
A	1,965	141	63	1,903	18.9	..	728.0	2.45	0.86	103.63
M	2,377	134	74	2,225	22.3	..	920.0	2.40	0.98	104.56
J	2,518	115	87	2,702	22.3	202.8	927.0	2.24	1.14	105.05
J	1,217	76	36	1,331	11.6	..	841.3	1.31	0.86	105.03
A	2,300	138	85	2,228	25.7	..	933.0	2.23	1.08	105.55
S	1,975	143	79	2,192	24.5	171.3	725.2	2.22	1.20	105.77
O	1,733	134	64	2,123	22.9	..	696.5	2.62	1.45	106.22
N	1,877	122	69	2,249	26.3	..	741.3	2.70	1.98	106.08
D	1,741	101	69	2,116	23.3	176.0	581.0	2.58	1.11	107.08
1956 J	1,841	121	67	1,898	18.5	..	518.9	2.47	0.90	108.00
F	1,845	144	59	2,011	21.3	..	603.9	2.58	0.88	109.13
M	1,803	89	71	2,100	20.8	213.4	750.9	2.78	0.96	110.08
A	1,980	111	70	2,380	20.9	..	850.4	2.70	1.04	111.11
M	2,003	114	76	2,550	23.0	..	900.9	2.89	1.09	112.24
J	1,971	98	78	2,500	21.1	187.6	933.9	2.29	1.22	112.59
J	1,143	51	39	1,668	15.2	..	941.6	1.20	0.99	112.48

⁽¹⁾ Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada.
barrels of 25 gallons each.

⁽²⁾ End of period.

⁽³⁾ The production of beer is shown in thousand

⁽⁴⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Imports	Production	Consumption			Consumption of Natural and Synthetic				Stocks		
		Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot-wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period		
		Million pounds										Natural	Synthetic
1954		7.97	16.16	7.76	5.61	2.38	13.38	8.88	1.35	0.43	7.65	11.80	
1955		9.25	19.39	8.27	7.51	2.81	15.78	10.42	1.52	0.46	9.18	19.69	
1954	M	8.09	16.42	7.81	6.09	2.78	13.89	9.58	1.24	0.38	11.30	13.53	
	J	9.25	13.14	8.29	6.18	2.69	14.47	9.92	1.46	0.39	11.67	13.41	
	J	7.70	13.10	6.30	4.36	1.95	10.66	7.79	0.83	0.18	11.09	13.23	
	A	6.25	16.43	6.27	4.42	1.40	10.69	6.75	1.52	0.42	11.65	14.36	
	S	7.76	17.69	8.58	5.46	2.20	14.04	9.38	1.47	0.42	10.07	13.83	
	O	7.71	17.83	8.10	4.79	2.07	12.89	8.42	1.45	0.45	9.06	14.53	
	N	8.18	17.81	8.85	5.72	2.20	14.57	9.49	1.56	0.51	7.88	11.40	
	D	9.53	17.67	8.62	5.35	2.17	13.97	9.04	1.41	0.42	7.65	11.80	
1955	J	7.87	18.20	7.86	5.86	2.38	13.73	8.99	1.45	0.41	7.71	11.80	
	F	9.89	17.13	8.52	7.02	3.03	15.54	10.27	1.57	0.42	8.73	10.95	
	M	9.49	19.43	9.27	7.54	3.11	16.82	10.99	1.64	0.52	8.40	11.17	
	A	9.38	17.09	8.56	6.74	2.75	15.30	10.17	1.38	0.48	8.52	11.37	
	M	13.06	19.86	8.43	7.49	2.47	15.92	10.56	1.54	0.55	11.00	12.36	
	J	8.92	19.23	8.59	8.48	3.33	17.07	11.22	1.60	0.51	12.20	12.07	
	J	6.05	18.33	6.17	6.02	2.34	12.20	8.95	0.77	0.20	10.65	12.76	
	A	7.87	18.15	6.43	6.01	2.05	12.44	7.08	1.77	0.54	10.80	13.07	
	S	10.08	20.82	8.95	8.29	3.04	17.24	11.20	1.65	0.59	9.69	15.37	
	O	9.18	22.16	8.66	7.95	2.78	16.61	11.02	1.63	0.36	10.32	18.00	
	N	9.86	20.68	9.46	9.74	3.37	19.20	12.89	1.70	0.51	10.38	18.88	
	D	9.34	21.65	8.38	8.91	3.02	17.29	11.70	1.55	0.43	9.18	19.69	
1956	J	11.52	21.81	7.37	9.05	3.00	16.42	11.22	1.43	0.57	12.00	18.45	
	F	7.16	18.43	7.50	9.26	3.12	16.75	11.18	1.65	0.65	13.13	15.30	
	M	7.66	23.14	7.38	9.12	3.31	16.50	10.80	1.44	0.65	13.01	16.05	
	A	6.65	22.96	7.98	9.86	3.53	17.84	11.97	1.56	0.71	10.59	15.98	
	M	9.07	23.64	8.13	10.14	3.63	18.27	12.53	1.59	0.71	9.88	17.93	
	J		23.26	8.11	9.05	3.36	17.16	11.31	1.45	0.75	9.84	19.69	
	J		19.55	7.00	8.30	2.84	15.30	11.43	0.96	0.40	8.97	17.87	

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.
Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Table 28.—RUBBER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RUBBER TIRES ⁽¹⁾					RUBBER FOOTWEAR								
Production ⁽²⁾		Shipments			Production					Shipments	Stocks		
					Boots all Rubber								
		To	To		Knee,	Lumber-	Over-	Light	Utility		End of		
		Manufacturers	Dealers		Storm	men's	shoes	and	Canvas		Period		
					King	etc.	and	Heavy	Foot-		Total		
					and Hip		Galoshes ⁽³⁾	Rubbers	wear		Total		
		Thousands			Thousand Pairs								
		Total	Total		Total								
1954		513.3	500.3	160.3	318.7	1,008.8	118.2	41.4	360.1	299.2	169.2	1,101.7	3,037.7
1955		614.9	598.4	199.2	382.4	1,218.3	131.0	51.8	503.7	325.1	177.1	1,151.3	3,926.1
1954	M	566.8	661.0	206.9	440.4	885.9	86.9	37.0	276.4	283.7	176.4	523.1	4,664.5
	J	587.3	552.1	186.1	369.6	906.7	86.1	44.8	358.8	267.7	121.0	638.3	4,932.9
	A	466.9	543.0	127.3	400.6	556.8	56.8	31.3	235.8	165.7	48.9	747.6	4,742.1
	S	349.8	496.7	79.5	370.1	1,099.9	104.8	50.4	508.2	350.6	57.1	1,470.5	4,371.2
	O	522.7	490.9	84.1	346.4	1,223.3	132.1	59.5	579.8	356.4	61.2	1,946.0	3,648.5
	N	458.2	410.8	76.2	306.8	1,319.3	157.6	56.5	626.1	395.4	52.4	1,666.0	3,301.8
	D	507.4	396.3	96.2	283.3	1,242.9	165.9	47.6	552.5	373.8	78.4	1,339.1	3,205.6
		474.0	428.3	122.8	288.8	961.7	105.0	41.7	400.7	283.1	111.7	1,129.5	3,037.7
1955	J	509.2	600.3	152.3	421.6	1,035.3	141.1	39.2	283.2	303.9	253.5	552.8	3,604.6
	F	590.0	518.3	192.5	303.2	1,249.6	166.7	46.2	331.3	376.7	311.0	1,044.1	3,810.1
	M	639.5	505.2	261.8	214.6	1,382.1	190.2	45.1	362.6	431.9	316.0	1,233.9	3,959.1
	A	588.4	591.5	277.8	298.9	1,187.6	117.2	47.9	387.7	353.8	248.5	937.0	4,209.7
	M	620.5	703.6	296.3	388.7	1,278.0	114.5	52.0	460.7	296.0	315.5	535.5	4,952.2
	J	693.9	755.4	276.5	462.2	1,309.4	135.0	64.9	582.8	335.7	164.9	645.8	5,615.8
	A	561.0	771.2	243.3	517.2	646.2	52.0	27.7	304.9	138.5	102.9	841.0	5,421.0
	S	416.1	520.1	129.9	381.4	1,356.9	124.5	61.4	694.8	337.9	97.8	1,602.4	5,175.5
	O	630.2	549.2	104.6	433.8	1,443.3	141.2	65.4	773.2	354.2	72.7	1,972.8	4,646.0
	N	636.7	589.4	132.3	439.4	1,478.6	141.5	63.9	800.8	379.2	61.0	1,731.1	4,393.6
	D	775.7	581.5	166.3	402.3	1,340.9	139.1	64.8	683.9	345.6	74.0	1,616.5	4,118.0
		717.8	494.9	156.3	325.6	912.1	94.5	43.2	390.2	248.0	107.8	1,060.6	3,926.1
1956	J	715.6	491.2	153.2	328.8	984.9	111.7	24.4	208.3	251.3	223.7	723.7	4,134.8
	F	716.6	483.2	173.8	300.0	1,365.8	156.9	29.8	267.4	320.5	341.8	1,190.7	4,309.9
	M	682.9	559.0	253.2	291.8	1,379.4	151.3	33.1	286.7	318.6	354.7	1,421.7	4,267.6
	A	731.9	773.7	323.0	439.0	1,296.9	128.1	45.1	312.1	309.4	266.4	1,113.5	4,451.0
	M	755.8	919.0	293.0	613.0	1,540.6	109.8	53.3	450.1	280.1	331.1	485.8	5,315.3
	J	695.2	836.3	279.0	544.7	1,165.7	108.2	58.6	478.9	230.0	95.6	542.5	5,938.5

(1)Excludes bicycle tires.

(2)Includes small number of imported tires.

(3)Includes plastic footwear.

Source: The Rubber Association of Canada.

Table 29.—LEATHER
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

HIDES AND SKINS					PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER					
Stocks: End of Period		Wettings		Cattle Leather			Calf and Kip Skin	Sheep and Lamb Leather		
	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Cattle Hides	Calf and Kip Skins	Sole Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Upper Leather	Glove and Garment Leather	Shoe Leather
	Thousands				Thousand Pounds	Thousand Square Feet		Thousand Square Ft.	Dozen Skins	
1954	545	471	162	71	1,064	4,128	537	826	3,672	2,629
1955	509	413	191	96	1,120	4,886	789	885	5,413	2,050
1954	J	520	511	109	58	1,187	4,733	522	927	2,804
	J	531	563	100	44	754	2,651	285	326	2,377
	A	513	581	184	65	968	4,366	555	651	3,469
	S	539	592	151	73	990	4,046	631	717	2,416
	O	528	534	154	95	923	3,732	656	946	2,838
	N	500	502	178	81	1,039	4,258	828	923	3,556
	D	545	471	189	102	928	4,981	786	1,034	3,129
1955	J	538	409	194	99	1,065	4,699	712	950	2,261
	F	505	328	195	87	1,061	4,753	742	790	2,198
	M	557	337	193	89	1,157	5,103	904	875	2,708
	A	553	365	172	102	1,075	3,975	799	864	1,877
	M	520	364	194	98	1,174	4,381	779	1,004	2,216
	J	513	429	176	88	1,105	4,940	766	912	1,959
	J	526	445	125	66	711	3,090	427	502	808
	A	529	417	206	90	983	5,488	815	780	2,055
	S	509	384	197	114	1,060	5,224	797	913	1,734
	O	488	391	203	101	1,312	5,721	851	840	2,104
	N	502	399	217	121	1,402	5,602	859	1,118	2,323
	D	509	413	217	97	1,377	5,653	1,013	1,073	2,351
1956	J	546	388	224	104	1,288	5,778	864	984	1,552
	F	562	404	219	80	1,314	5,899	832	979	1,388
	M	553	462	215	75	1,457	5,521	743	846	1,907
	A	554	537	207	61	1,160	5,125	918	732	1,733
	M	538	625	214	64	1,194	5,542	952	702	1,378
	J	540	646	178	62	1,243	5,314	860	795	1,473
	J	536	647	145	59	631	3,022	607	436	966

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Table 29.—LEATHER—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1954	660	1,456	156	567	239	3,088	2,553	535
1955	743	1,530	139	581	239	3,232	2,643	589
1954 A	705	1,826	134	610	239	3,513	3,090	423
M	609	1,538	128	581	244	3,101	2,679	422
J	662	1,407	132	637	240	3,168	2,606	561
J	542	1,118	105	424	168	2,357	1,854	503
A	737	1,501	146	592	250	3,226	2,595	631
S	773	1,551	150	634	269	3,377	2,589	788
O	680	1,324	126	608	304	3,042	2,217	824
N	675	1,313	127	607	274	2,996	2,229	768
D	634	1,120	109	514	220	2,597	2,142	455
1955 J	595	1,402	129	499	217	2,843	2,609	234
F	682	1,517	125	563	216	3,103	2,775	327
M	793	1,841	148	673	274	3,730	3,214	516
A	691	1,099	123	576	230	3,320	2,838	482
M	712	1,658	136	610	257	3,373	2,803	570
J	761	1,585	129	605	273	3,354	2,752	602
J	511	954	107	365	161	2,099	1,704	394
A	806	1,615	151	622	233	3,427	2,706	721
S	872	1,717	160	613	251	3,613	2,805	808
O	853	1,489	148	628	267	3,385	2,501	884
N	862	1,551	164	653	284	3,514	2,587	926
D	770	1,335	145	563	207	3,020	2,422	598
1956 J	815	1,644	133	612	240	3,445	3,026	419
F	890	1,781	161	665	270	3,767	3,281	486
M	892	1,946	165	670	287	3,960	3,479	481
A	852	1,832	151	625	250	3,710	3,186	523
M	863	1,816	175	631	267	3,754	3,190	564
J	805	1,650	147	634	265	3,501	2,918	583

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Table 30.—PRIMARY TEXTILES: Cotton, Wool and Rayon
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Broad Woven Cotton Fabric ⁽⁴⁾	Cotton Yarn	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Shipments	Production		Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds		Thousand yards	
1954	12,715	26,402	13,118	21,998	11,142	1,004	1,449	7,115
1955	14,684	31,564	15,563	23,941	13,320	1,265	1,897	8,112
1954 F	11,379	25,249	12,498	19,748	10,655	893	1,305	6,791
M	15,588	32,637	16,159	24,911	13,773	980	1,346	7,554
A	12,667	24,956	12,370	21,668	10,531	1,038	1,133	7,131
M	12,020	25,076	12,546	20,182	10,582	945	1,254	6,486
J	13,409	23,006	11,424	21,656	9,709	1,015	1,546	7,066
J	9,934	18,903	9,407	20,902	7,977	779	1,258	4,596
A	12,189	25,166	12,516	20,324	10,620	980	1,512	7,323
S	7,784	30,953	15,402	24,766	13,062	1,034	1,703	8,375
O	8,353	28,047	13,961	23,589	11,836	1,178	1,512	8,105
N	10,208	29,000	14,443	23,151	12,238	1,172	1,416	7,307
D	22,067	31,951	15,933	21,809	13,483	1,142	1,900	8,587
1955 J	16,387	27,796	13,859	25,064	11,730	1,120	1,652	7,661
F	12,697	31,222	15,539	24,308	13,176	1,101	1,779	8,682
M	17,002	35,794	17,837	30,642	15,105	1,403	1,978	9,361
A	16,690	30,924	15,393	19,610	13,050	1,250	1,696	8,266
M	16,084	33,239	16,509	21,560	14,027	1,286	1,761	7,530
J	14,136	31,812	15,769	22,217	13,425	1,379	2,031	8,601
J	9,307	20,021	9,899	19,698	8,440	823	1,409	5,280
A	12,509	32,082	15,850	22,681	13,539	1,255	1,971	8,536
S	13,480	34,283	16,846	24,500	14,467	1,435	2,104	8,331
O	16,160	33,344	16,257	24,465	14,071	1,508	2,043	7,975
N	16,068	35,351	17,149	24,907	14,918	1,511	2,081	8,058
D	15,692	32,898	15,850	27,645	13,883	1,108	2,259	9,062
1956 J	23,204	32,510	15,623	30,898	13,719	1,498	1,951	7,014
F	15,865	34,232	16,419	30,442	14,446	1,513	2,303	8,242
M	19,709	34,040	16,331	35,711	14,342	1,808	2,055	9,559
A	18,700	33,818	16,281	22,014	14,271	1,430	1,895	7,284
M	15,233	28,999	13,997	23,473	12,238	1,317	1,993	7,916
J		29,031	13,999	20,438	12,251	1,393		8,688
J		20,033	9,706	19,280	8,454			4,098
A		32,480	15,723		13,707			

38 ⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
available prior to 1954.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Monthly data not

Table 31.—PRODUCTION OF FACTORY CLOTHING
 QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'

		Dresses					Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petti-coats ⁽¹⁾
		Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures			
		Coats	Suits	Thousands			Thousand dozen				
1954		410.0	177.3	82.8	1,450.7	1,292.3	274.5	335.9	79.1	43.8	210.7
1955		394.8	179.0	87.2	1,447.5	1,356.8	282.3	306.5	89.5	37.0	216.2
1953	3rd	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,671.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
	4th	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,608.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	228.1
1953	1st	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	211.5	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
	2nd	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,762.5	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.7	217.7
	3rd	530.5	137.5	188.1	1,512.0	1,003.3	315.2	387.8	36.2	45.4	178.8
	4th	333.2	80.3	109.5	1,479.7	1,060.8	298.8	332.3	39.8	55.2	214.8
1954	1st	509.8	296.1	30.8	1,545.9	1,662.7	274.0	414.2	87.3	47.3	213.0
	2nd	330.4	169.8	21.3	1,464.6	1,640.5	124.6	279.8	126.6	48.2	204.0
	3rd	469.7	138.6	166.3	1,375.1	906.6	383.5	399.7	50.9	49.9	199.4
	4th	330.2	104.9	112.7	1,417.2	959.4	315.9	249.8	51.5	29.7	226.5
1955	1st	463.1	316.0	27.4	1,390.1	1,510.0	225.6	371.4	108.2	50.1	212.5
	2nd	317.4	157.3	32.6	1,403.3	1,840.8	147.4	202.6	133.1	35.9	220.2
	3rd	466.6	142.3	188.3	1,475.2	985.5	386.0	376.3	54.3	37.6	194.6
	4th	331.9	100.3	100.6	1,521.6	1,090.8	370.3	275.9	62.5	28.2	237.7
1956	1st	471.8	298.7	43.9	1,414.1	1,735.7	318.7	352.1	100.4	33.5	254.0

CHILDREN'S

BOYS'

			Dresses, All Kinds		Overcoats and Topcoats		Trousers and Slacks, Fine		Overalls, Bib and Waist		Shirts	
	Coats	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits	Suits
	Thousands					Thousand dozen						
1954	219.4	55.8	871.4	43.7	17.2	353.3	35.8	21.1	17.9	8.3		
1955	227.7	61.8	932.1	39.2	14.7	396.3	40.3	21.6	27.9	6.8		
1953 3rd	272.8	29.8	901.8	55.4	23.1	427.1	22.5	15.5	25.6	12.0		
4th	225.2	25.5	972.5	54.2	28.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	31.0	12.0		
1953 1st	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3		
2nd	164.9	38.0	844.8	58.5	8.3	476.5	39.8	19.5	26.4	8.3		
3rd	286.3	27.7	752.3	40.2	21.0	396.3	32.4	12.9	23.2	16.0		
4th	203.7	30.8	850.1	39.1	22.6	288.6	30.0	18.7	21.2	9.1		
1954 1st	254.8	80.5	971.5	55.6	13.5	351.0	29.6	23.2	18.4	7.1		
2nd	156.2	71.0	863.3	56.1	13.8	401.4	33.2	22.5	15.7	6.3		
3rd	253.5	31.2	774.7	33.9	20.0	337.0	36.3	17.4	20.5	10.7		
4th	213.0	40.7	876.1	29.2	21.3	323.7	44.1	21.4	17.1	9.2		
1955 1st	254.8	94.7	1,003.5	48.9	19.0	419.8	34.9	21.2	24.1	6.3		
2nd	167.7	61.4	819.0	41.4	10.1	386.1	41.6	21.7	14.2	6.2		
3rd	299.3	49.5	926.1	32.3	18.9	373.3	39.3	20.5	30.8	7.1		
4th	218.8	41.7	979.3	34.4	15.9	405.8	45.4	23.0	42.5	7.4		
1956 1st	267.8	45.9	960.3	67.2	7.4	441.0	50.3	20.8	40.4	3.8		

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'

	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts			Overalls			
				Dress or business, fine		Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination	Work pants	Work shirts
				Cotton	Other ⁽¹⁾					
	Thousands			Thousand dozen						
1954	451.4	179.8	703.3	144.3	15.3	95.9	72.6	8.7	73.6	79.9
1955	457.8	175.1	721.9	152.7	18.2	103.8	75.7	9.5	65.6	74.9
1952 3rd	343.3	260.7	654.7	117.8	12.9	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th	375.0	283.7	620.1	150.9	18.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953 1st	525.2	202.7	908.3	143.1	29.5	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.9
2nd	489.5	129.6	794.3	146.5	20.2	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2
3rd	358.5	273.9	624.4	130.2	13.8	78.8	61.4	9.4	74.1	87.9
4th	401.7	227.8	573.9	181.8	25.2	93.9	60.4	12.5	75.7	93.7
1954 1st	469.9	178.7	790.4	158.1	12.4	129.8	69.8	10.5	71.9	71.9
2nd	450.6	132.5	797.6	145.2	17.3	104.2	70.1	10.0	89.8	77.3
3rd	411.1	211.0	643.2	129.2	16.2	87.0	65.1	6.5	61.8	86.0
4th	474.1	197.3	582.1	144.7	16.5	82.5	85.3	7.9	71.0	84.6
1955 1st	510.5	164.5	778.3	152.7	15.1	107.4	69.4	8.6	73.6	66.3
2nd	473.1	126.7	805.3	148.9	20.9	102.1	75.2	8.8	64.2	75.1
3rd	420.1	192.9	620.2	136.0	19.1	99.2	77.6	10.8	64.9	78.8
4th	427.5	216.3	683.9	173.1	17.8	106.7	80.7	9.9	59.9	79.5
1956 1st	511.5	157.4	783.2	171.4	21.3	131.3	83.9	11.3	69.2	72.7

⁽¹⁾Includes children's.

⁽²⁾Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S

Table 32.—WOOD AND PAPER PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION OF SAWN LUMBER											
East of Rocky Mountains											
	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Total ⁽¹⁾	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British ⁽²⁾ Columbia
Million feet, board measure											
1953	608.8	271.1	0.9	24.7	27.9	100.1	68.6	4.6	6.8	33.4	337.8
1954	603.7	238.2	0.7	22.8	18.9	91.6	60.1	3.7	7.1	30.5	365.5
1954	M	606.4	279.5	1.0	41.0	23.5	128.2	75.0	1.1	7.1	2.4
	J	782.2	379.3	1.5	38.7	30.6	178.6	111.4	9.5	3.1	5.9
	A	781.0	370.7	0.8	34.7	29.8	164.3	118.0	5.1	11.3	6.7
	S	758.8	326.5	0.6	23.3	22.5	122.0	141.3	9.0	3.4	4.3
	O	683.0	244.3	0.7	27.2	14.6	94.6	94.2	5.2	2.7	5.1
	N	564.8	159.7	0.4	19.1	11.1	73.8	44.9	2.3	1.0	7.0
	D	488.2	96.7	0.4	14.3	4.0	44.0	22.5	0.6	1.4	9.4
		499.3	138.4	0.6	10.2	12.3	39.2	21.0	0.6	4.1	50.4
1955	J	625.4	221.3	0.4	20.4	22.1	46.5	26.4	2.3	14.2	89.0
	F	626.3	251.7	0.2	26.7	20.0	62.0	25.3	4.9	12.5	100.2
	M	723.7	317.1	1.3	23.4	28.0	80.6	39.6	5.6	16.1	122.6
	A	471.7	146.5	1.3	25.8	16.7	52.5	32.8	3.9	5.3	8.2
	M	674.1	302.6	1.0	47.7	20.8	122.0	97.8	2.9	6.1	4.4
	J	831.9	406.4	1.5	57.9	26.7	186.2	113.7	8.6	3.3	8.6
	J	766.5	370.9	0.9	47.1	32.3	164.4	108.9	4.5	6.7	6.1
	A	772.3	330.1	1.0	30.8	27.0	134.2	113.0	8.1	4.6	11.4
	S	741.5	287.0	1.0	31.3	20.3	113.3	107.2	5.5	3.6	4.6
	O	588.8	174.7	0.6	18.7	14.3	93.3	35.9	3.1	0.5	8.3
	N	433.8	118.5	0.4	10.8	10.2	49.7	26.4	0.5	2.9	17.7
	D	510.7	171.5	0.4	10.7	16.6	43.5	23.8	0.3	2.7	73.5
1956	J	576.7	205.0	0.3	14.5	22.0	52.2	31.3	1.5	8.9	74.3
	F	641.3	259.5	0.1	26.8	30.9	62.2	26.5	2.3	8.8	101.8
	M	689.7	277.1	0.3	17.2	29.6	90.1	45.8	3.6	8.8	81.7
	A	474.0	143.8	0.7	10.2	15.6	64.7	34.0	5.3	0.7	12.6
	M	656.0	281.6	0.9	35.2	24.3	138.2	73.6	1.9	3.4	3.9
	J	823.1	410.9	1.7	45.9	32.0	192.3	115.1	9.5	1.9	12.6
	J	794.5	411.1	1.3	37.1	34.9	199.7	117.6	5.3	6.7	8.5
WOOD PULP ⁽³⁾					NEWSPRINT					Stocks End of Period	
Production				Exports	Produc- tion	Shipments					
Total	Mechanical	Chemical	Domestic			Export ⁽³⁾					
Thousand tons											
1954	806.1	444.8	361.3	181.0	500.1	497.5	35.1	462.5	125.0		
1955	830.7	452.4	369.9	197.2	515.9	519.6	35.9	483.8	80.1		
1954	M	808.2	448.9	350.7	195.0	497.2	497.6	36.2	461.4		
	J	793.8	436.7	348.6	195.6	490.7	524.0	36.8	487.1		
	A	792.1	444.7	339.3	163.1	504.0	481.7	33.6	448.1		
	S	802.3	446.7	346.6	189.6	503.1	518.8	33.4	485.5		
	O	787.4	432.8	346.2	201.8	491.2	482.6	36.6	445.9		
	N	838.7	462.7	367.3	180.5	526.0	541.8	39.7	502.1		
	D	823.2	461.0	353.9	194.6	522.1	543.0	37.1	505.9		
		780.9	439.7	333.3	188.1	500.1	506.0	35.5	470.5		
1955	J	786.2	434.7	343.6	164.7	490.8	466.3	32.2	434.1		
	F	761.3	416.9	336.9	160.4	479.3	464.1	33.0	431.1		
	M	866.4	472.7	385.0	206.7	539.1	512.0	37.1	474.9		
	A	825.8	454.3	363.1	182.3	518.6	540.5	34.1	506.4		
	M	849.0	461.3	379.1	233.9	521.3	525.0	38.1	486.9		
	J	830.0	445.5	376.0	212.8	507.8	543.4	36.0	507.5		
	J	795.5	429.8	357.7	173.0	490.4	502.4	34.4	468.0		
	A	874.5	475.7	390.0	217.7	539.5	534.6	34.9	499.7		
	S	814.6	442.0	364.6	205.7	503.2	501.6	35.2	466.4		
	O	879.2	476.8	393.3	204.1	538.8	547.2	37.1	510.0		
	N	866.9	471.5	386.3	214.8	541.7	544.4	39.3	505.1		
	D	818.4	447.9	362.7	189.9	520.0	554.1	39.0	515.1		
1956	J	843.0	456.0	378.8	179.8	523.3	502.3	37.7	464.7		
	F	837.9	449.1	381.0	200.9	514.7	501.6	36.4	465.2		
	M	897.4	478.6	410.3	180.0	552.9	534.8	39.0	495.8		
	A	842.6	461.3	373.3	201.3	518.4	508.4	39.4	469.0		
	M	913.4	492.5	412.4	214.1	550.5	551.8	40.7	511.1		
	J	890.2	479.0	403.4	202.7	536.4	544.5	40.8	503.7		
	J	848.6	463.2	377.6	183.2	532.5	543.1	38.5	504.6		

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp. ⁽³⁾Mill shipments destined for export.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills; D.B.S.
Bulletin of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Table 33A.—SHIPMENTS OF PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES TO CONSUMING INDUSTRIES
(Carbon and Alloy)

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1954	11.7	6.2	29.5	22.7	12.7	29.0	11.4	3.1	13.4	
1955	21.2	7.2	43.1	28.0	17.4	36.5	16.3	1.9	21.6	
1954 J	15.5	3.8	30.8	25.9	14.2	24.7	9.0	3.6	16.0	
F	17.5	4.8	25.8	19.6	13.2	23.0	7.4	2.2	12.8	
M	14.8	6.4	26.6	21.4	12.5	30.9	9.4	3.9	12.1	
A	10.6	8.1	25.5	28.8	12.3	30.0	6.1	3.1	11.3	
M	8.5	6.6	25.9	33.7	12.8	29.6	9.0	4.2	11.3	
J	9.0	6.3	33.4	23.8	13.4	29.9	13.5	3.6	12.6	
J	7.1	8.5	28.5	22.1	10.2	18.4	16.0	2.1	11.9	
A	7.1	3.7	32.9	32.6	10.8	27.4	22.9	2.7	13.2	
S	11.1	4.6	33.5	20.9	12.6	29.2	14.2	3.1	11.6	
O	12.2	4.8	30.6	13.7	13.4	37.9	8.8	2.4	15.1	
N	11.7	6.7	32.1	15.6	15.1	35.4	12.7	3.6	17.3	
D	14.8	9.7	28.6	14.0	11.9	31.2	8.3	2.7	15.0	
1955 J	18.4	7.0	27.1	23.0	15.0	25.4	10.1	1.8	15.2	
F	22.6	7.6	26.7	24.7	13.9	28.7	10.6	2.4	16.1	
M	25.9	9.1	33.3	28.6	17.6	37.4	10.4	2.0	21.4	
A	18.5	5.4	39.2	26.9	17.5	38.3	9.1	1.4	19.6	
M	20.6	7.5	50.8	27.4	18.1	38.8	16.9	2.7	18.5	
J	18.7	3.9	50.9	35.4	15.5	37.8	23.0	1.4	21.7	
J	19.8	4.5	39.8	44.0	17.6	28.2	17.5	1.4	21.9	
A	18.7	6.5	52.8	29.5	15.5	33.9	23.6	2.5	24.7	
S	20.6	5.0	48.7	29.9	18.4	42.2	19.6	2.5	22.5	
O	25.2	10.0	51.3	25.5	19.7	41.3	17.4	2.4	23.4	
N	23.1	11.2	48.6	24.0	20.6	42.4	19.9	1.6	27.7	
D	22.5	8.3	48.5	17.3	19.1	43.1	17.4	1.4	26.3	
1956 J	22.0	9.4	46.9	27.6	16.9	46.2	13.3	1.8	29.7	
F	18.7	8.7	52.6	45.9	19.2	42.3	18.5	1.1	28.1	
M	20.0	7.5	50.0	49.8	20.1	46.5	15.0	1.3	32.1	
A	13.6	6.4	50.6	12.8	21.6	42.4	19.2	1.0	31.1	
M	23.4	7.4	59.2	20.1	25.0	53.2	26.2	0.5	31.1	
J	15.4	3.8	57.1	30.0	20.2	43.6	19.4	1.3	27.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Locomotives	Ship-building	Wholesalers and Warehouses	Miscellaneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers Inter-change	Export Shipments	Total
Thousand tons										
1954	1.5	25.6	10.1	1.3	29.2	1.3	208.7	105.9	5.1	319.7
1955	2.1	19.7	10.2	1.1	40.8	1.6	268.8	137.2	33.5	439.5
1954 J	1.5	37.1	15.7	2.4	28.4	1.1	229.6	106.0	2.1	337.7
F	0.5	33.7	17.8	1.8	29.2	1.0	210.7	94.8	2.4	307.9
M	1.0	42.3	16.3	1.6	26.6	1.4	227.0	101.3	2.4	330.7
A	1.3	35.6	12.5	1.9	26.0	1.4	214.5	92.6	1.3	306.4
M	0.8	37.5	8.4	0.7	24.8	1.3	215.2	109.8	1.8	326.8
J	6.3	34.0	10.3	0.7	29.2	1.4	227.5	132.7	2.8	363.1
J	1.4	38.6	4.2	0.8	28.3	1.2	199.3	112.8	2.5	314.6
A	1.2	11.5	4.3	0.6	30.0	1.4	202.4	106.8	2.4	311.6
S	1.4	11.7	4.9	0.8	31.8	1.5	193.0	107.0	3.4	303.3
O	1.6	19.8	7.2	0.8	37.2	1.4	207.1	103.8	4.2	315.1
N	0.8	3.2	14.2	1.8	30.9	1.2	202.4	97.3	10.8	310.5
D	0.6	2.3	5.1	2.0	28.2	1.3	175.8	106.1	25.2	307.1
1955 J	1.1	3.5	5.2	1.5	29.3	1.6	185.3	118.9	27.2	331.3
F	1.7	21.0	9.0	1.1	29.0	1.4	216.3	120.0	23.0	359.3
M	1.3	21.7	14.0	1.3	39.1	1.8	264.7	138.0	25.7	428.4
A	1.6	26.5	6.5	0.9	36.2	1.7	249.3	131.8	38.3	419.4
M	2.7	28.7	7.3	1.5	39.1	1.4	282.1	150.4	46.4	478.9
J	2.4	31.5	11.4	0.6	42.3	2.0	298.4	147.3	38.3	484.0
J	1.6	26.0	9.2	0.6	41.6	1.8	275.6	150.8	24.4	450.9
A	4.0	13.7	13.8	1.0	41.9	1.6	283.7	140.6	49.0	473.2
S	1.9	19.4	12.0	1.2	46.4	1.4	291.8	133.0	32.4	457.2
O	1.9	13.7	13.3	1.0	47.3	1.6	294.9	133.1	46.2	474.3
N	2.8	8.5	11.4	1.3	51.2	1.5	295.7	143.7	18.1	457.5
D	2.1	22.8	9.3	1.4	46.5	1.4	287.3	138.8	33.2	459.3
1956 J	2.4	28.7	10.1	1.7	47.5	1.5	305.7	158.8	18.3	482.8
F	4.2	35.3	15.9	1.5	41.6	1.8	335.4	176.0	4.7	516.2
M	9.6	40.9	20.7	1.2	44.9	1.6	361.0	208.9	20.0	589.9
A	5.2	40.7	24.5	1.4	47.2	2.1	319.6	151.2	5.7	476.5
M	5.2	34.5	22.3	1.0	47.3	1.4	357.7	184.7	17.3	559.7
J	11.3	42.9	19.6	1.5	50.8	1.2	345.8	167.3	6.5	519.7

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 33B.—PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

PRODUCTION						PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export	Domestic	Imports ⁽³⁾
Thousand net tons									
1954	184.3	9.7	266.3	259.5	6.8	213.8	5.1	208.7	93.2
1955	267.8	13.9	377.5	370.1	7.3	302.3	33.5	268.8	96.1
1954 M	178.7	9.3 ⁽⁴⁾	260.4	253.0	7.4	217.1	1.8	215.2	104.4
J	167.2		272.0	264.5	7.5	230.3	2.8	227.5	120.0
J A	174.4	9.0	260.5	255.3	5.1	201.7	2.5	199.3	120.2
S	166.6		241.5	236.0	5.5	204.8	2.4	202.4	92.0
O	156.4	9.7	247.4	241.6	5.8	196.3	3.4	193.0	71.6
N	181.9		279.3	274.4	4.9	211.3	4.2	207.1	71.3
D	210.5	8.1	287.2	282.1	5.1	213.2	10.8	202.4	80.9
1955 J	183.3		276.0	269.3	6.7	201.0	25.2	175.8	74.7
F	199.5	11.5	316.8	310.9	6.0	212.4	27.2	185.3	65.1
M	215.1		321.2	314.7	6.6	239.3	23.0	216.3	65.8
A	275.7	16.8	384.6	376.9	7.7	290.4	25.7	264.7	84.0
M	272.2		360.8	353.4	7.4	287.6	38.3	249.3	71.1
J	284.1	19.2	378.9	371.8	7.1	328.5	46.4	282.1	90.7
A	275.0		389.3	381.4	7.9	336.7	38.3	298.4	80.0
S	266.8	19.5	360.8	355.2	5.6	300.0	24.4	275.6	87.0
O	288.9		386.7	379.7	7.1	332.7	49.0	283.7	95.6
N	276.8	19.5	374.5	367.0	7.5	324.2	32.4	291.8	114.3
D	293.4		417.3	409.5	7.8	341.2	46.2	294.9	126.9
1956 J	284.4	19.5	415.5	406.8	8.7	313.8	18.1	295.7	154.8
F	281.9		423.1	414.7	8.4	320.5	33.2	287.3	117.4
M	285.1	19.5	423.7	425.2	8.5	324.0	18.3	305.7	139.5
A	268.5		400.6	391.3	9.4	340.1	4.7	335.4	128.3
M	292.6	19.5	440.7	429.7	11.0	381.0	20.0	361.0	145.8
J	287.1		434.1	423.6	10.5	325.3	5.7	319.6	229.0
A	291.3	19.5	462.1	451.3	10.9	375.0	17.3	357.7	266.4
J	303.1		445.6	435.4	10.2	352.3	6.5	345.8	225.8
J	307.6	19.5	441.6	432.4	9.1				

⁽¹⁾Includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Imports include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. Beginning January 1954, imports exclude castings, forgings, fittings and couplings. ⁽⁴⁾Monthly average.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Table 34.—MOTOR VEHICLES: Production and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS								
		Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales		Domestic Sales Financed		
										Total	Exp.		Dom.	
Thousands														Number
1954		29.34	29.76	5.68	5.82	23.66	23.93	3.20	26.86	26.49	0.61	25.88	10,508	
1955		37.85	37.80	6.60	6.57	31.25	31.23	4.04	35.29	33.24	0.99	32.25	13,016	
1954	M	28.21	27.28	6.93	7.15	31.28	30.14	5.54	36.83	28.06	1.96	36.10	13,970	
	J	30.26	30.23	5.91	5.54	24.35	24.69	5.01	29.36	32.42	0.52	31.90	13,801	
	J A	26.34	26.13	5.35	4.95	20.90	21.18	2.36	23.35	28.93	0.91	28.02	12,875	
	S	13.53	17.25	2.00	2.72	11.44	14.53	1.88	13.32	22.11	0.54	21.57	10,772	
	O	8.93	13.98	1.94	3.43	6.90	10.55	1.30	8.28	23.69	0.47	23.22	10,309	
	N	12.08	10.62	3.37	3.23	8.71	7.39	0.98	9.69	16.25	0.25	15.99	8,823	
	D	17.26	18.18	2.91	3.04	14.35	15.14	2.57	16.92	16.38	0.07	16.31	7,416	
		26.15	26.28	3.58	4.35	22.57	21.93	2.32	24.89	19.58	0.12	19.45	6,770	
1955	J	28.92	29.40	3.40	3.27	25.52	26.13	3.38	28.90	18.01	0.20	17.81	6,128	
	F	33.08	31.83	3.39	4.25	29.69	27.57	2.99	32.68	23.84	1.76	22.08	7,026	
	M	60.45	32.38	6.93	5.64	43.52	26.74	3.27	46.79	31.72	0.78	30.94	11,861	
	A	54.02	66.94	11.63	10.67	42.39	56.28	5.16	47.55	46.67	0.67	46.00	14,426	
	M	58.35	60.88	12.34	12.46	46.02	48.43	5.49	51.51	52.96	0.68	52.28	18,546	
	J	56.18	56.69	11.35	11.01	44.83	45.68	3.64	48.47	46.38	0.45	45.92	18,980	
	J	48.42	48.07	9.89	9.42	38.53	38.65	4.02	42.55	41.31	1.31	40.00	17,367	
	A	24.10	25.01	5.41	5.68	18.69	19.33	5.81	24.51	33.77	0.32	33.45	16,987	
	S	19.22	19.08	3.80	5.06	15.42	14.02	3.73	19.14	29.56	4.62	24.94	14,317	
	O	23.66	26.30	3.56	3.93	20.09	22.37	3.09	23.18	27.04	0.91	26.14	12,266	
	N	29.52	28.86	3.41	3.46	26.11	25.40	3.62	29.72	23.64	0.04	23.59	10,138	
	D	28.27	28.19	4.12	4.02	24.14	24.17	4.31	28.46	24.00	0.19	23.81	8,169	
1956	J	29.67	26.16	4.95	4.62	24.72	21.54	5.46	30.18	16.99	0.13	16.86	7,578	
	F	29.30	27.63	6.08	5.48	23.22	22.14	7.61	30.83	24.40	1.14	23.27	8,524	
	M	47.40	46.66	9.84	9.06	37.56	37.00	17.21	54.78	38.13	1.58	36.55	12,146	
	A	59.59	60.47	11.82	11.40	47.78	49.07	13.50	61.27	50.86	1.16	49.70	19,012	
	M	58.20	57.62	11.86	12.18	46.34	44.84	7.25	53.59	56.56	2.77	53.79	22,849	
	J	52.44	52.93	10.47	10.49	41.97	42.45	4.59	46.56	49.92	1.05	48.87	20,941	
	J	49.44	47.52	9.80	9.42	39.64	38.10			43.16	1.09	42.08	22,067	

42 ⁽¹⁾Production plus imports less re-exports. Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 35A.—REFRIGERATORS AND WASHING MACHINES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ^(a)					
Domestic Types ^(a)			All Types			Production ^(a)	Shipments ^(a)	Factory stocks ^{(a)(b)}	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ^(b)	Imports	Exports							
Thousands											
1954	19.67	19.84	42.84	10.79	0.20	17.94	18.16	26.68	2.10	0.42	
1955	20.64	22.61	19.32	12.67	0.38	22.31	22.39	25.74	2.62	0.58	
1954	M	26.37	29.23	38.54	16.63	0.02	19.67	19.98	26.03	1.71	0.29
	J	31.71	34.85	35.40	21.71	0.11	22.05	17.49	30.59	2.30	0.63
J	A	17.52	19.06	33.86	15.50	0.33	11.57	13.27	28.89	1.58	0.24
	S	13.47	13.71	33.62	11.30	0.15	15.69	19.34	25.23	1.55	0.28
O	N	16.35	15.05	34.91	5.78	0.20	19.72	23.44	21.51	1.76	0.32
	D	15.60	13.27	37.24	5.01	0.09	19.81	18.84	22.49	2.15	0.43
1955	J	13.24	10.76	39.72	3.22	0.81	22.14	19.83	24.80	1.85	0.93
	F	12.27	11.09	42.84	3.99	0.53	16.82	14.94	26.68	2.70	0.43
M	A	15.86	17.77	40.93	6.32	1.11	16.82	15.83	27.71	1.38	0.30
	M	20.72	17.78	43.87	8.65	0.37	19.16	21.02	25.85	1.85	0.24
J	A	26.93	29.29	41.50	10.19	0.44	21.06	20.83	26.08	3.56	0.26
	S	28.89	30.82	39.57	15.41	0.12	21.82	20.82	27.08	3.23	0.64
O	N	33.98	34.82	38.73	19.07	1.08	23.09	23.22	26.95	2.85	0.63
	D	29.55	32.86	35.42	17.42	0.22	25.45	24.30	28.10	2.42	1.10
1956	J	18.76	27.27	26.91	17.93	0.22	16.10	19.05	25.15	1.90	0.66
	A	21.58	27.11	21.38	14.83	0.32	23.24	28.86	19.52	2.26	0.34
O	N	18.90	20.14	20.13	13.77	0.18	26.19	25.48	20.23	2.67	0.22
	D	13.13	13.43	19.83	12.63	0.33	25.61	27.58	18.26	3.06	0.59
1956	J	9.31	10.06	19.09	8.99	0.07	27.66	24.41	21.51	3.51	1.25
	F	10.04	9.94	19.32	6.80	0.11	21.47	17.24	25.74	2.76	0.77
M	A	15.92	16.63	18.61	8.31	1.21	27.81	22.66	31.29	2.69	0.42
	M	23.48	24.17	17.92	16.32	0.03	24.20	23.50	31.99	3.55	1.36
J	A	36.81	33.32	22.17	19.47	0.05	27.40	23.66	35.77	3.29	1.26
	S	35.64	31.43	26.39	20.89	0.01	22.23	24.25	34.09	2.45	0.89
O	N	37.38	31.62	32.15	21.06	0.07	24.60	25.01	33.68	3.21	1.21
	D	31.50	32.60	31.05	16.52	0.77	22.05	24.13	31.85*	1.62	1.29
J		28.63	30.29	29.39		0.05	18.88	23.28	27.45		0.86

Table 35B.—RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Production		Domestic Shipments				Factory Stocks End of Period				Value of Factory Shipments			
		Radios	Television sets	Total	Home sets	Combina- tions	Television sets	Radios	Television sets	Imports (c)	Exports	Radios	Television sets		
														Radios	
														Thousands	
Thousands															
1954		38.1	49.7	40.6	25.7	4.0	52.0	160.4	45.0	2.9	1.3	2,985	18,038		
1955		47.7	71.0	50.8	28.1	2.9	63.7	131.7	130.4	3.8	0.8	3,492	19,568		
1954	A	48.2	29.5	39.3	23.7	3.4	26.3	234.6	85.2	2.2	0.8	2,882	9,231		
	M	32.1	25.9	33.3	17.2	2.1	21.4	233.4	89.7	1.1	1.3	2,333	6,995		
	J	45.2	31.4	40.0	18.8	1.9	22.4	238.7	98.7	1.2	2.4	2,951	7,459		
	J	15.6	14.1	25.0	11.8	2.1	26.4	229.3	86.2	1.5	2.2	1,841	8,904		
	A	23.8	36.4	30.6	19.0	3.3	55.8	222.3	67.7	3.2	2.3	2,414	19,068		
	S	31.9	64.5	39.4	31.5	3.9	84.3	209.3	48.4	3.6	1.5	2,554	28,406		
	O	32.6	81.2	47.3	36.6	4.4	91.7	194.5	38.2	4.7	1.7	3,067	31,393		
	N	43.2	98.0	59.2	41.8	6.1	94.5	182.6	40.0	6.4	1.2	4,582	33,328		
	D	38.1	95.5	59.6	41.4	6.1	90.6	160.4	45.0	3.8	0.5	4,370	30,465		
1955	J	28.7	67.8	30.1	16.5	3.3	54.8	166.9	60.8	2.1	0.4	2,041	17,724		
	F	33.8	60.1	39.9	19.5	3.3	56.8	160.8	71.2	1.5	0.9	3,359	18,133		
	M	45.1	74.0	45.4	21.1	2.8	53.5	160.4	88.6	2.1	0.9	3,500	15,817		
	A	40.1	45.8	44.7	16.7	2.2	30.7	155.8	103.9	4.0	1.1	3,403	9,351		
	M	42.1	36.5	51.4	20.2	1.7	20.7	146.4	120.0	3.6	0.4	3,549	6,470		
	J	69.4	34.3	50.4	17.8	1.4	26.9	165.3	127.3	9.6	0.8	3,808	8,672		
	J	39.3	26.1	39.6	18.4	2.1	28.0	164.9	126.1	2.6	0.4	2,624	8,765		
	A	38.3	66.2	40.1	23.5	2.7	69.7	163.9	122.6	4.3	1.8	2,469	21,071		
	S	48.4	108.1	66.9	40.9	3.7	118.4	145.4	112.4	2.5	0.8	4,563	34,277		
	O	51.3	112.8	63.8	41.7	3.6	108.8	132.9	115.7	3.0	0.5	4,147	32,896		
	N	67.9	121.7	72.7	54.6	4.3	112.1	128.0	125.3	4.6	1.3	4,240	34,175		
	D	68.6	89.6	64.9	46.5	4.2	84.5	131.7	130.4	6.1	1.0	4,204	27,463		
1956	J	41.6	55.9	30.4	17.1	2.5	51.9	142.7	133.1	4.0	0.3	2,363	15,508		
	F	59.5	60.8	46.9	27.8	2.5	52.6	155.3	141.2	6.0	0.6	3,151	15,667		
	M	70.2	47.6	51.8	28.1	2.2	37.4	163.8	147.4	5.2	0.2	3,388	11,269		
	A	77.1	35.2	66.8	26.9	3.1	24.3	172.8	151.8	4.4	0.4	4,508	7,350		
	M	76.5	28.9	66.3	26.0	2.3	20.1	183.4	167.0	7.7	0.9	4,400	5,983		
	J	58.3	39.2	49.3	19.1	1.6	27.1	192.4	179.8	9.4	0.1	3,207	7,908		

^(a)End of period.
included.
D.B.S.

^(b)Does not include apartment-type machines.
Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets.

^(c)Electric and other.

^(d)Includes television sets.

^(e)Gas types are

Table 36.—NEW RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

STARTS BY REGIONS								COMPLETIONS BY REGIONS							Under Con- struction end of Period Canada	
	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia	Canada	New- found- land	Maritime Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Prov- inces	British Colum- bia		
																Number
1954	9,461	112	395	2,497	3,865	1,792	800	8,497	97	342	2,182	3,424	1,690	763	68,641	
1955	11,523	134	512	3,321	4,455	1,800	1,301	10,629	107	448	2,906	4,279	1,720	1,170	79,716	
1954	M	13,398	129	480	3,967	5,772	2,176	874	8,424	52	392	2,632	3,417	1,212	719	57,816
	J	12,586	171	294	3,503	4,687	3,135	796	6,047	51	210	1,052	2,280	1,255	599	64,262
	J	14,191	235	1,305	4,234	4,368	3,008	1,041	8,383	127	416	1,909	3,369	1,652	910	69,874
	A	10,978	312	330	2,756	4,375	2,445	760	7,718	117	250	2,205	3,290	1,189	667	72,150
	S	12,760	127	496	2,594	6,235	2,209	1,099	8,615	170	234	2,324	3,201	1,782	904	75,310
	O	13,097	175	894	2,858	5,261	2,887	1,022	13,039	90	881	3,445	4,764	2,921	933	75,456
	N	9,764	69	276	2,918	3,859	1,770	872	11,246	169	419	2,108	4,764	2,806	980	73,746
	D	6,339	60	185	1,368	3,060	1,001	665	11,392	91	406	3,115	4,592	2,158	1,030	68,641
1955	J	4,056	7	135	980	1,846	510	578	9,037	57	294	2,044	4,276	1,628	738	63,618
	F	4,170	5	110	748	2,098	454	755	7,544	19	311	1,962	3,356	1,300	596	60,071
	M	5,181	62	25	1,560	2,240	284	1,010	7,732	31	229	1,675	3,755	1,239	803	58,519
	A	9,900	102	400	2,366	4,208	1,144	1,680	8,594	81	383	2,115	3,618	1,418	979	60,236
	M	16,356	61	700	5,549	5,425	2,400	2,221	8,332	41	122	2,896	3,391	1,110	763	68,230
	J	19,043	111	1,024	6,155	6,670	3,243	1,840	10,989	70	365	3,554	4,088	1,597	1,315	76,393
	J	15,924	164	664	4,655	5,872	2,882	1,687	9,606	60	438	2,994	3,682	1,354	1,078	82,261
	A	16,219	440	966	3,927	6,568	2,937	1,381	10,685	407	527	3,344	3,359	1,725	1,323	85,938
	S	15,358	228	969	4,438	5,977	2,404	1,342	11,358	77	613	3,080	4,178	2,111	1,299	88,183
	O	14,911	205	609	4,435	5,328	2,987	1,347	17,365	188	984	4,315	7,013	2,732	2,133	89,219
	N	10,923	169	380	3,143	4,350	1,826	1,055	14,181	93	601	3,572	5,893	2,693	1,329	85,777
	D	6,235	59	164	1,896	2,874	524	718	12,129	160	505	3,315	4,742	1,729	1,678	79,716
1956	J	4,091	66	120	847	2,131	283	644	9,482	139	270	2,477	4,234	1,429	933	72,903
	F	4,592	70	98	1,595	1,718	349	762	7,488	114	207	2,333	2,893	1,087	854	69,692
	M	5,452	11	76	1,063	2,288	616	798	8,694	36	127	3,114	3,415	1,124	878	66,298
	A	9,342	37	243	2,982	3,662	1,307	1,111	9,120	81	245	2,837	3,744	1,286	927	66,674
	M	14,530	225	860	4,625	5,230	1,873	1,717	9,657	63	216	3,416	4,075	1,100	787	71,242
	J	18,847	300	1,057	5,255	7,004	3,582	1,649	13,571	116	594	4,072	4,734	2,176	1,879	79,429
	J	14,886	339	845	3,955	5,614	2,075	2,058	9,663	79	376	2,720	3,710	1,621	1,157	84,606

*Construction of dwelling units.

Note.—These data are the results of a nation-wide survey carried out each month by the Bureau of Statistics with the co-operation of the Central Mortgage and Housing Corporation. All Metropolitan Areas and Urban Centres with a population of 5,000 or more are enumerated completely. Approximately 400 sample areas lying outside these municipalities were also chosen for complete enumeration; in June, 1955, the number of sample areas was increased to nearly 800.

Source: New Residential Construction, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada 58 Muni- cipalities	Halifax	Quebec	Montreal	Ottawa —Hull	Toronto	Ham- ilton	Windsor	Pt. Arthur- Ft. William	Win- nipeg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	Vancouver
	Thousand dollars														
1954	60,897	1,103	2,595	17,148	5,474	28,067	4,514	2,363	494	5,657	1,607	1,467	3,918	5,838	8,792
1955	70,928	990	2,215	22,298	6,145	25,889	5,047	2,351	937	7,341	2,030	1,468	4,946	5,200	10,318
1954 A	67,587	1,055	8,915	19,703	4,413	27,923	4,486	1,897	672	4,854	1,256	3,073	2,590	6,469	9,025
M	70,896	1,358	2,053	21,785	9,787	29,657	5,799	2,202	912	4,759	4,720	1,836	5,093	7,706	7,210
J	75,545	644	2,785	22,137	6,989	30,947	6,028	2,540	891	4,794	1,763	2,293	5,180	10,993	11,624
J A	73,055	1,577	1,817	24,644	7,863	29,636	7,075	1,696	927	7,035	2,406	1,325	3,483	8,781	7,644
S	75,783	1,562	2,650	18,128	10,955	34,565	4,397	2,065	532	7,012	2,613	1,035	3,359	11,678	8,968
O	61,574	1,355	1,913	20,249	4,864	35,035	6,065	1,916	359	7,040	2,703	928	5,113	5,399	8,701
N	71,903	649	3,742	13,981	4,095	26,626	4,979	2,055	952	10,689	1,450	2,155	6,527	6,318	18,255
D	63,543	688	2,291	18,741	5,021	30,845	4,640	1,541	150	8,132	923	1,023	4,606	2,777	5,853
1955 J	58,713	2,912	1,007	15,192	3,726	27,968	2,426	1,777	13	6,621	253	3,629	2,719	2,022	7,674
F	30,699	263	699	7,198	2,787	10,668	2,499	1,173	51	373	268	173	2,072	3,634	7,276
M	31,154	367	941	12,259	2,203	11,096	2,129	2,389	321	1,634	150	59	1,600	511	8,200
M	53,101	624	1,471	15,696	5,899	25,212	4,945	3,285	558	4,740	224	232	4,291	3,333	7,085
A	77,976	1,013	2,128	28,800	4,678	31,945	4,351	2,387	1,259	5,444	2,893	1,423	8,268	5,626	10,032
M	97,083	919	2,816	30,412	8,981	24,142	7,100	2,243	2,004	23,858	2,411	1,680	6,311	7,550	16,729
J	85,901	1,879	3,991	24,473	9,782	35,061	6,969	3,834	1,469	12,637	2,288	2,640	7,024	7,209	11,854
J A	67,357	1,083	2,067	23,831	7,642	27,669	7,415	1,517	749	7,017	3,395	1,450	5,409	5,141	12,467
S	121,558	1,366	1,950	39,284	9,058	28,128	5,893	2,563	1,676	7,058	4,632	1,804	6,639	12,065	13,248
O	77,070	1,283	4,032	19,173	7,123	34,118	6,910	2,372	1,156	7,199	1,905	2,022	6,646	6,418	11,141
N	79,536	1,062	2,761	27,049	6,666	27,668	4,030	2,074	1,495	9,171	3,685	2,094	5,805	7,027	8,262
D	81,233	910	2,453	24,870	5,044	36,441	5,040	2,980	317	6,705	1,387	273	3,024	2,952	12,111
1956 J	46,473	1,112	1,228	14,828	3,875	18,525	3,279	1,291	122	1,146	1,120	3,750	2,262	913	5,407
F	56,246	2,041	4,896	12,485	1,945	15,035	3,080	1,543	364	796	156	35	3,641	782	13,763
M	51,659	524	1,318	15,462	3,725	22,179	2,950	1,442	349	6,150	203	22	5,354	1,697	7,599
J	55,413	946	1,825	26,056	4,563	21,938	4,904	1,269	221	3,075	286	525	4,569	3,530	12,270
A	80,142	1,882	2,337	31,988	5,161	32,388	4,974	2,371	1,188	4,765	2,645	1,954	7,631	5,813	12,629
M	118,152	1,924	2,806	32,869	10,534	42,166	7,244	3,800	9,007	10,988	3,034	2,157	8,345	10,114	12,469
J	93,823	1,801	1,956	23,679	7,703	33,397	6,419	2,629	880	7,215	3,144	2,083	4,907	12,944	16,538
J	120,752	1,026	3,445	17,761	6,105	34,800	6,786	3,605	1,147	11,422	1,927	1,796	4,179	11,782	10,852

Note.—The data on building permits are collected for 901 municipalities and individual figures are available on request.

Source: General Assignments Division, D.B.S.

Table 37.—VALUE OF BUILDING PERMITS—concluded
By Provinces⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince- Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1954	126,764	657	142	1,525	1,291	25,192	60,933	6,312	4,663	12,306	13,743
1955	150,386	729	349	1,648	1,777	32,026	66,716	8,343	4,865	14,724	19,212
1954 M	123,731	1,113	1	1,029	592	26,244	58,679	4,988	3,158	12,265	15,663
A	138,051	531	61	1,749	2,239	35,520	60,491	5,803	6,505	11,523	13,630
M	160,275	1,120	164	1,909	1,641	33,851	77,542	5,976	9,016	17,354	11,703
J	170,868	1,231	56	1,173	1,493	32,629	80,998	5,922	6,860	21,252	19,256
J	164,395	805	119	2,329	2,918	34,943	75,663	7,845	6,487	15,521	17,766
A	158,833	667	20	2,133	1,744	28,329	78,230	8,150	5,589	17,884	16,088
S	141,486	890	37	1,654	1,136	28,497	69,289	7,708	5,055	14,198	12,964
O	137,190	534	63	891	1,615	24,150	56,072	11,392	4,835	15,073	22,567
N	128,420	427	25	1,186	947	25,240	68,026	8,852	2,766	10,373	10,578
D	94,907	228	20	3,042	204	18,490	45,005	6,729	4,564	5,825	10,788
1955 J	62,411	118	2,418	331	907	8,832	25,154	1,564	1,568	6,302	15,219
F	60,952	198	3	425	199	14,438	27,890	2,154	347	3,278	12,021
M	113,041	360	202	1,198	1,160	20,784	58,599	5,229	805	9,203	15,500
A	171,929	817	76	1,755	1,071	40,424	78,403	6,189	5,510	18,014	18,769
M	221,068	997	644	1,653	2,552	46,310	91,924	25,643	8,412	17,653	27,284
J	201,807	1,087	274	2,383	1,569	40,011	96,724	14,488	7,309	18,189	19,774
J	177,193	895	113	1,709	2,797	33,938	77,620	8,584	7,672	14,882	28,963
A	218,964	2,063	84	1,725	1,512	50,215	84,576	8,816	8,547	40,611	20,823
S	173,437	601	140	2,287	4,141	32,045	80,440	8,488	5,658	17,133	22,504
O	159,858	715	55	1,551	1,020	38,730	66,010	10,777	7,369	17,899	15,735
N	153,077	787	124	1,026	3,146	33,636	72,591	6,899	2,137	8,394	24,340
D	90,895	123	49	3,727	1,251	24,945	40,658	1,282	5,046	4,225	9,593
1956 J	82,415	235	25	2,287	652	18,264	35,253	1,440	300	5,049	18,910
F	98,453	264	10	761	253	21,682	44,393	6,305	333	12,694	11,778
M	124,853	95	—	1,183	2,116	35,661	52,311	3,516	1,170	9,642	19,359
A	189,391	1,783	74	2,576	2,068	48,018	83,366	6,083	6,680	17,834	20,909
M	251,988	808	86	3,052	2,124	51,386	118,129	12,397	7,502	24,599	31,905
J	206,972*	1,574*	115	3,289*	3,218*	39,242*	85,187*	9,349*	8,079*	24,480*	32,438*
J	182,277	809	35	1,769	2,378	32,405	84,617	12,830	7,357	18,626	21,391

By Types⁽¹⁾

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

Residential											
New											
	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Repair	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other
Thousand dollars											
1954	68,852	1,294	13,664	35,026	11,099	7,768	4,775	14,640	15,545	22,090	864
1955	80,672	1,562	15,977	39,537	13,352	10,245	5,245	16,311	21,129	25,896	1,135
1954 M	66,061	732	13,338	34,405	9,142	10,443	3,786	17,127	12,708	20,742	1,300
A	73,980	1,747	16,011	37,228	10,518	8,479	5,516	19,222	15,507	23,167	661
M	92,720	2,583	22,212	43,996	16,230	7,700	6,697	14,533	17,628	27,642	1,055
J	101,935	1,931	20,704	50,251	18,915	10,137	7,163	17,769	15,720	27,595	690
J	91,880	2,519	18,153	43,474	14,973	12,782	6,776	17,826	21,499	25,706	709
A	89,566	1,669	16,440	45,384	16,436	9,638	5,693	11,626	22,481	28,315	1,159
S	76,771	1,369	15,973	39,479	12,164	7,787	5,796	12,803	22,235	23,350	531
O	70,404	1,137	12,101	34,938	14,958	7,272	4,862	14,360	16,459	30,080	1,024
N	75,743	1,058	14,436	42,983	11,180	6,087	4,579	12,752	12,081	22,663	602
D	36,709	382	6,638	19,829	4,109	5,751	2,054	20,555	14,491	20,364	736
1955 J	27,969	262	3,436	12,543	1,942	9,787	1,814	8,257	8,947	15,020	404
F	32,326	211	5,844	16,915	1,730	7,626	2,220	9,415	10,740	5,706	547
M	65,606	966	12,592	34,139	7,510	10,399	3,434	12,413	14,631	16,142	816
A	99,901	2,007	22,817	47,919	16,221	10,938	6,430	12,301	26,008	28,800	490
M	123,278	2,676	24,253	60,003	21,339	15,008	8,266	18,076	29,618	41,011	819
J	121,003	2,220	23,105	59,800	22,746	13,132	7,792	18,611	23,835	28,944	1,626
J	102,188	2,746	20,528	49,533	17,428	11,957	6,600	23,324	19,157	24,837	1,087
A	106,774	2,106	22,327	49,658	21,152	11,530	6,802	31,980	27,978	43,918	1,510
S	97,619	1,982	18,083	48,463	17,911	11,181	7,188	15,991	24,513	25,288	2,840
O	89,531	1,924	17,876	39,125	20,685	9,922	6,483	17,785	23,744	20,833	1,481
N	68,024	1,173	14,645	36,171	9,299	6,737	4,089	18,483	27,459	33,520	1,502
D	35,842	457	6,223	20,169	2,262	4,722	1,819	9,099	16,914	28,727	497
1956 J	30,860	351	6,550	15,226	2,399	6,333	1,957	10,885	26,148	12,198	367
F	45,972	468	12,375	23,592	2,618	6,922	2,802	15,454	17,828	15,637	761
M	68,012	1,771	16,761	31,321	7,786	10,375	3,878	14,660	18,849	18,377	1,076
A	110,257	2,557	26,352	53,181	16,064	12,104	7,301	16,607	23,917	29,744	1,564
M	133,631	3,116	23,633	63,971	24,937	17,974	9,031	29,220	45,245	34,098	763
J	117,574*	3,335*	22,002*	53,034*	22,190*	17,015*	8,087*	23,516*	30,262*	26,491*	1,042*
J	96,725	1,768	15,662	49,418	20,632	9,345	8,450	15,833	30,585	29,983	701

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1956, stands at 901, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Table 38.—BUILDING MATERIALS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Asphalt Products						Iron and Steel Products				Clay Products	
		Rigid Insulating Board	Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	Sawn Lumber	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes, Tubes, Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	
Prod.	Production				Prod. ⁽¹⁾	Exp. ⁽²⁾	Production			Producers' Sales			
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares				Thousand tons	Million board feet	Thousand tons			Millions	Thousand tons		
1954	24.56	227	87	89	5.29	603.7	337.5	5.2	19.0	6.6	38.3	15.5	
1955	28.23	249	91	89	5.44		384.5	5.6	27.3	7.4	39.7	16.7	
1954	M	22.76	237	76	87	4.36	608.4	286.1	6.6	10.8	7.0	39.3	15.4
	J	26.78	304	103	136	4.79	782.2	319.5	5.1	22.7	7.6	48.1	15.2
	J	25.63	343	88	139	4.82	781.0	414.8	3.9	22.4	5.0	49.3	15.7
	A	25.94	350	119	153	6.62	758.8	465.9	4.9	34.6	7.3	48.4	14.8
	S	27.05	316	126	126	6.91	683.0	380.3	5.6	25.1	7.8	45.2	16.6
	O	24.96	248	104	89	6.07	564.8	364.1	4.9	24.1	9.1	42.1	16.2
	N	23.32	200	98	69	6.38	488.2	394.5	4.9	22.9	6.8	43.0	15.8
	D	23.37	89	38	32	4.21	499.3	348.3	3.9	17.3	5.1	32.9	15.5
1955	J	23.72	170	45	34	4.51	625.4	330.4	4.3	18.2	4.6	23.5	14.7
	F	23.16	219	94	82	4.93	626.3	339.8	4.4	17.4	5.9	23.1	14.1
	M	22.96	190	88	78	5.62	723.7	367.3	5.8	22.3	7.1	30.6	14.8
	A	25.59	202	70	65	4.90	471.7	386.2	5.2	21.5	7.2	28.0	14.2
	M	27.00	257	75	90	4.87	674.1	396.2	5.7	26.7	7.4	46.1	17.3
	J	28.27	421	109	127	5.76	831.9	453.5	5.5	30.6	7.9	52.9	19.6
	J	29.57	381	94	126	5.81	766.5	401.7	3.9	28.0	5.5	47.9	17.5
	A	32.32	346	124	133	6.16	772.3	471.9	5.9	34.4	8.1	51.8	18.9
	S	31.36	289	119	123	7.03	741.5	399.1	6.6	33.8	9.0	49.4	17.7
	O	31.96	254	122	96	5.55	588.8	431.9	7.3	31.6	9.4	48.4	18.1
	N	32.80	172	84	79	5.79	433.8	319.8	6.5	33.4	9.7	45.1	15.6
	D	30.01	91	64	29	4.31	510.7	315.9	5.9	30.2	7.0	30.0	17.6
1956	J	30.90	195	70	41	4.99	576.7	312.1	5.7	25.6	7.5	28.5	16.0
	F	31.70	227	85	68	6.07	641.3	303.8	7.0	31.3	8.8	35.9	15.9
	M	33.89	184	70	38	5.05	689.7	321.6	6.5	32.7	8.6	32.8	15.1
	A	31.53	198	59	57	5.97	474.0	338.6	6.2	34.0	8.7	36.0	15.7
	M	33.16	286	89	73	6.28	656.0	300.4	6.7	40.8	9.4	48.7	18.3
	J	31.66	346	108	119	5.89	823.1	364.2	5.8	39.6	8.0	52.1	19.0
	J	32.93	341	108	114	5.43	794.5	371.6	4.1	48.1	6.7		

Clay Products			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ^(a)		Cement Products ^(a)			Paints, Varnishes, Lacquers ^(b)		
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plasters	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ^(c)	Cement Pipe and Tile			
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales		
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands		Thousand tons	Thousand dollars		
1954	2,824	468	3,830	21.89	27.34	21.8	16.02	0.89	7,343	8,264	27.39	8,506	
1955	3,292	556	4,722	26.02	33.76	24.6	17.58	1.08	10,841	8,846	36.12	9,621	
1954	M	3,230	519	3,843	23.39	29.62	19.0	14.71	0.72	6,850	8,729	23.37	11,190
	J	4,374	450	4,069	20.13	30.02	24.1	16.96	0.69	7,690	10,280	31.70	11,143
	J	4,125	430	3,289	21.70	32.58	25.3	18.05	0.75	9,986	9,500	37.77	9,245
	A	3,596	469	4,267	22.91	30.29	28.9	23.25	0.96	10,365	10,437	37.47	8,649
	S	3,564	486	3,814	25.21	34.09	27.5	21.53	1.25	10,923	10,111	37.40	7,985
	O	3,761	460	4,542	22.31	36.74	24.9	20.71	1.41	8,693	9,331	35.14	7,344
	N	3,957	510	5,541	23.69	27.41	22.8	21.07	1.38	9,373	9,268	33.17	7,058
	D	1,978	500	3,206	17.37	21.50	17.4	13.61	0.98	5,105	7,012	26.19	5,726
1955	J	1,040	423	1,557	15.51	22.94	21.8	12.41	0.78	5,960	6,259	22.85	7,231
	F	1,272	432	1,707	16.73	24.32	19.3	11.34	0.76	5,269	5,360	21.01	7,559
	M	1,479	501	2,213	24.01	21.20	21.7	10.59	0.76	5,787	6,094	25.83	9,158
	A	3,166	657	4,682	25.82	24.11	20.2	12.01	0.65	9,173	7,464	30.02	10,987
	M	4,849	639	5,354	27.23	29.71	23.0	18.86	0.91	12,267	9,833	38.13	12,765
	J	4,813	550	5,573	27.89	38.13	27.1	22.94	1.19	14,789	11,940	37.67	12,628
	J	4,289	534	4,969	24.82	44.54	31.1	22.39	0.96	15,098	10,389	43.32	10,216
	A	4,565	615	6,895	30.66	43.76	31.7	23.03	1.12	14,075	10,957	45.13	9,997
	S	4,615	642	5,969	25.66	44.96	30.7	22.64	1.45	14,031	10,067	45.43	9,648
	O	4,314	600	6,511	31.33	42.56	29.5	16.80	1.58	14,703	10,157	48.04	9,676
	N	3,257	565	6,198	33.86	40.44	22.9	21.05	1.49	10,999	9,892	45.08	8,543
	D	1,843	513	4,998	28.69	28.43	15.9	16.87	1.34	7,835	7,137	30.91	6,836
1956	J	1,494	574	3,203	14.65	29.28	18.9	20.42	1.24	8,068	6,527	32.71	8,344
	F	1,656	555	5,628	21.86	35.30	21.2	16.00	0.82	7,247	6,082	42.41	8,798
	M	1,385	627	4,554	24.22	36.49	22.7	19.36	0.91	7,876	7,028	34.93	9,991
	A	2,611	1,031	10,536	23.31	34.44	21.3	18.08	0.73	8,569	8,362	33.30	12,371
	M	4,533	745	8,040	30.10	33.11	26.0	18.98	0.69	9,808	10,874	46.38	12,998
	J	4,777	616	8,926	24.87	36.81	28.0	20.41	0.76	9,924	11,477	53.53	12,360
	J				27.74	31.30	27.9	22.66	0.84				10,689

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals are not equivalent to annual data which include Newfoundland and Yukon and North West Territories for which only annual statistics are collected. ⁽²⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber. ⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile. ⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only. ⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽⁷⁾Factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production. ⁽⁸⁾Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipe and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.E.

Table 40.—FARM CASH INCOME⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OF QUARTERS

		Grains, Seeds and Hay				Vegetables and Other Field Crops ⁽¹⁾				Livestock
		Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽²⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Total Cash Income		Million dollars								
1954		598.83	158.08	104.86	14.29	38.93	41.35	7.49	14.15	210.16
1955		588.14	137.40	89.13	8.76	39.51	44.74	8.73	13.83	213.46
1952	2nd	629.96	224.85	148.97	21.98	53.89	19.11	11.71	5.95	191.37
	3rd	680.17	231.64	155.95	19.52	56.17	65.14	20.78	43.38	193.82
	4th	983.45	457.67	316.98	41.72	98.97	59.85	22.29	14.38	299.60
1953	1st	533.23	151.38	115.03	10.52	25.83	64.04	11.63	4.25	171.06
	2nd	649.81	252.51	188.32	12.90	51.29	10.26	3.78	5.77	181.56
	3rd	778.29	328.99	246.89	25.04	57.06	47.39	7.69	38.81	197.80
	4th	814.47	330.01	229.27	25.24	75.50	43.75	8.74	11.17	242.22
1954	1st	512.83	107.31	77.20	12.99	17.12	59.07	5.88	3.83	191.78
	2nd	569.82	141.50	113.54	8.37	19.59	9.56	3.73	5.11	204.46
	3rd	595.42	151.57	81.04	16.12	54.41	45.00	8.34	36.08	194.55
	4th	726.26	231.95	147.64	19.70	64.62	51.75	11.99	11.67	249.84
1955	1st	467.17	70.58	50.24	3.41	16.93	76.54	9.25	4.03	175.72
	2nd	583.09	163.12	121.08	11.36	30.67	15.33	9.27	5.12	196.21
	3rd	635.78	167.16	117.40	9.43	40.34	43.28	8.20	34.55	214.93
	4th	666.52	148.74	67.80	10.82	70.11	43.81	8.20	11.61	256.99
1956	1st	509.77*	119.68*	91.36	6.70	21.62*	59.56*	7.81	4.13*	175.06*
	2nd	678.26	245.21	188.28	14.25	42.68	13.76	7.83	5.17	204.67

	Live Stock				Other Farm Products					
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1954	93.21	80.41	2.42	34.11	106.64	12.35	31.34	14.51	20.83	3.58
1955	101.07	72.19	2.58	37.62	109.50	12.28	31.39	14.53	21.54	3.31
1952 2nd	85.35	82.30	0.95	22.77	114.01	4.98	25.38	21.39	26.04	2.85
3rd	81.59	72.16	2.75	37.32	121.70	23.78	23.35	15.50	4.46	0.77
4th	104.63	104.92	4.76	55.29	90.00	11.64	31.99	19.49	39.36	3.86
1953 1st	89.56	67.69	1.20	12.61	78.18	2.71	33.63	10.50	16.60	5.12
2nd	86.01	74.69	0.61	20.25	119.72	5.70	34.68	18.48	24.53	2.38
3rd	81.45	67.58	3.46	45.31	124.65	26.16	31.67	16.70	4.21	0.73
4th	92.63	89.01	4.52	56.07	93.36	12.19	36.36	16.42	37.10	3.06
1954 1st	89.90	89.81	1.45	10.62	79.93	3.03	36.23	10.05	17.38	8.05
2nd	90.91	89.32	0.71	23.53	122.95	5.68	28.89	19.72	25.83	2.23
3rd	86.23	67.12	3.08	38.13	129.88	28.29	27.23	13.41	4.31	1.17
4th	105.82	75.40	4.45	64.18	93.77	12.41	32.90	14.86	35.82	2.87
1955 1st	91.76	70.77	1.85	11.33	80.23	3.03	29.87	9.30	17.84	4.57
2nd	95.87	72.58	0.87	26.89	125.50	5.54	27.69	19.84	26.83	3.35
3rd	97.86	70.88	3.15	43.04	133.07	28.19	29.29	14.42	4.42	1.03
4th	118.81	74.52	4.43	69.23	99.20	12.34	39.23	14.55	37.36	4.30
1956 1st	87.05*	70.67*	1.38*	15.98*	84.85	1.77*	33.28*	10.00*	18.68	6.88
2nd	97.69	73.59	0.83	32.56	124.82	2.74	33.86	22.27	27.67	3.27

	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars									
1954	6.10	11.07	12.21	101.74	178.60	46.98	118.11	96.96	27.07
1955	6.37	11.27	11.83	106.25	186.03	42.53	106.26	90.77	26.84
1952 2nd	9.12	9.31	12.27	109.79	153.95	45.43	149.01	120.88	20.20
3rd	4.81	10.03	11.35	108.79	196.07	64.83	156.35	99.72	28.22
4th	11.13	12.78	18.29	121.12	197.93	98.81	292.50	195.36	35.54
1953 1st	6.40	8.46	9.99	72.82	179.67	28.92	115.19	91.25	20.53
2nd	5.48	9.73	9.97	102.60	155.95	46.22	155.71	111.79	22.37
3rd	4.61	9.92	9.66	106.50	199.14	70.02	214.66	133.39	30.39
4th	6.44	12.30	13.90	111.67	185.40	74.87	226.68	150.05	33.25
1954 1st	5.00	9.07	10.02	80.82	183.49	35.23	84.54	83.93	20.73
2nd	6.39	10.78	11.96	110.19	158.85	33.33	108.13	98.73	22.46
3rd	5.20	11.02	11.00	107.65	184.50	51.34	117.75	77.19	29.68
4th	7.71	13.43	15.87	108.30	187.64	68.01	162.01	127.99	35.42
1955 1st	6.74	8.81	10.08	77.21	184.55	25.79	56.36	78.28	19.36
2nd	7.82	10.57	12.25	113.44	160.08	43.09	120.25	93.49	22.10
3rd	4.91	11.50	10.30	114.29	197.76	46.32	124.91	95.21	30.49
4th	6.03	14.10	14.70	120.05	201.71	54.92	123.52	96.11	35.39
1956 1st	5.26*	9.15*	10.94*	83.20*	170.22*	34.46*	85.70*	89.88*	20.96*
2nd	7.77	10.55	12.78	116.66	165.67	49.94	182.82	111.14	21.91

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.
⁽²⁾Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover.
⁽³⁾Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.
⁽⁴⁾Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

Table 42A.—INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS OF LIVE STOCK AND COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Inspected Slaughterings				Cold Storage Holdings as of end of Period					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork	Cured or in cure	Poultry
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds		
1954	136	68	47	390	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955	142	69	49	462	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1954 M	146	91	27	444	24.7	3.1	1.8	46.3	15.7	22.6
A	117	100	19	364	22.9	4.8	2.0	43.5	11.5	19.0
M	127	94	11	351	21.6	5.2	1.3	53.0	11.9	16.6
J	148	89	15	394	20.1	5.2	1.0	51.8	12.2	14.9
J	128	66	35	285	21.2	5.4	0.8	41.3	13.0	13.7
A	124	54	53	281	20.8	5.0	0.9	28.7	12.1	13.0
S	166	76	101	434	21.7	5.5	1.1	25.5	13.0	15.4
O	136	57	97	390	22.4	5.5	2.4	24.3	11.7	17.9
N	151	61	92	476	27.5	5.5	3.3	32.1	15.0	28.1
D	144	49	52	544	26.3	4.0	3.1	34.5	11.6	26.7
1955 J	134	41	37	455	27.4	3.2	2.5	39.0	12.2	24.9
F	116	41	28	409	24.3	2.0	2.0	41.7	11.8	20.8
M	140	79	30	536	23.3	1.9	2.3	42.1	14.1	16.0
A	120	106	19	440	23.0	3.8	1.8	47.5	12.1	12.3
M	127	94	14	440	21.6	5.4	1.4	47.3	12.6	10.3
J	155	91	24	497	21.4	5.5	1.2	44.8	13.5	9.4
J	130	65	35	365	21.3	5.9	1.0	35.8	13.4	8.5
A	136	62	55	343	24.4	6.0	1.4	27.0	11.6	9.2
S	180	79	102	482	25.8	6.3	1.6	23.5	11.1	12.2
O	143	58	92	459	26.6	6.6	2.4	27.6	12.3	18.4
N	158	61	105	528	30.7	6.7	3.8	34.5	14.8	30.7
D	156	51	52	590	32.1	5.0	4.1	36.5	10.7	25.9
1956 J	142	43	37	493	34.5	4.4	4.0	45.0	11.2	26.2
F	129	42	28	440	32.3	3.1	3.1	48.6	13.3	22.7
M	160	88	32	590	30.6	3.3	3.4	48.1	11.8	18.2
A	136	107	22	494	29.2	4.9	2.4	54.3	11.8	15.2
M	138	99	15	458	27.9	5.9	2.0	53.6	12.7	12.8
J	169	97	25	523	24.6	6.0	1.4	48.8	13.0	11.1
J	143	66	31	375	24.9	6.2	1.1	38.7	12.4	10.3

Table 42B.—PRICES AND PRICE RATIOS: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Ratio of price of barley to price of hogs Winnipeg ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽²⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	Prices			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1000 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto	Barley No. 1 feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per hundred pounds	Dollars per bushel	Dollars per bushel
1935-39 = 100										
1954	224.2	206.1	256.2	23.1	84.5	87.0	19.53	31.02	1.012	0.803
1955	224.5	207.3	245.1	17.2	101.7	92.2	19.59	25.15	1.070	0.863
1954 M	..	202.2	262.0	30.7	69.2	80.4	17.98	34.01	0.885	0.738
A	225.3	204.4	260.4	30.6	70.5	78.0	18.51	34.36	0.877	0.732
M	..	203.3	268.0	31.7	69.8	78.0	19.31	36.25	0.901	0.700
J	..	202.8	267.3	28.3	70.6	72.6	19.22	35.65	0.970	0.723
J	..	201.1	262.1	23.6	84.6	84.3	20.72	31.99	1.012	0.727
A	225.8	201.9	248.2	18.4	97.8	90.1	20.50	27.30	1.098	0.784
S	..	208.2	245.5	16.3	104.4	98.2	20.66	25.74	1.138	0.868
O	..	214.1	240.5	15.8	111.6	106.9	20.84	24.25	1.086	0.949
N	..	215.8	243.1	16.0	101.2	101.8	20.24	26.00	1.186	0.959
D	..	215.2	245.9	17.1	98.6	98.4	20.30	26.80	1.145	0.946
1955 J	220.0	215.7	248.3	16.2	97.0	85.7	19.74	26.24	1.190	0.948
F	..	218.6	245.6	15.3	100.5	91.0	19.57	25.31	1.216	0.952
M	..	210.5	241.3	16.0	104.2	86.9	19.36	24.12	1.091	0.896
A	226.0	215.1	238.7	15.9	108.3	89.0	19.71	23.61	1.071	0.918
M	..	216.4	243.4	17.0	101.8	92.6	19.76	25.22	1.071	0.929
J	..	212.5	250.0	19.7	89.8	74.9	19.39	28.15	1.048	0.895
J	..	199.5	249.5	18.9	94.9	82.1	19.46	26.68	1.045	0.812
A	226.6	198.1	250.6	19.4	93.6	95.4	19.50	27.12	1.034	0.804
S	..	199.1	251.6	19.7	96.6	103.5	19.86	26.74	1.016	0.796
O	..	199.1	241.9	16.4	109.4	107.4	19.74	23.42	1.035	0.794
N	..	200.5	240.5	16.3	112.8	100.7	19.65	22.57	1.021	0.802
D	..	202.7	239.4	16.4	110.9	96.8	19.30	22.64	1.005	0.815
1956 J	222.2	208.0	235.0	16.3	106.4	85.3	18.46	22.47	1.003	0.825
F	..	211.9	232.3	16.3	101.8	81.3	17.68	22.51	1.019	0.849
M	..	216.0	231.1	15.2	90.6	78.2	17.38	22.60	1.102	0.878
A	231.0	225.6	232.0	14.3	103.2	76.9	17.68	22.18	1.145	0.882
M	..	221.6	238.0	14.7	103.1	58.8	18.54	23.32	1.151	0.896
J	..	229.1	251.7	18.8	98.9	70.8	20.11	26.47	1.042	0.869
J	..	225.5	256.4	19.8	98.0	80.9	20.81	27.65	1.035	0.846

Table 42C.—EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Exports of Grains ⁽¹⁾					Exports of Live-Stock Products					
	Wheat	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats	Barley	Rye	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell ⁽³⁾
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million bushels					Million pounds					
1954	17.40	3.85	5.83	7.50	1.40	1.55	0.67	4.19	0.42	2.83	0.03
1955	17.61	3.39	1.80	6.42	0.78	0.73	0.82	1.24	1.14	2.49	0.02
1954 J	21.17	4.00	4.83	7.31	0.01	0.62	0.55	8.41	0.06	3.76	0.01
J	17.39	3.39	3.56	7.01	3.33	0.57	0.52	1.05	0.25	2.99	0.04
A	15.85	3.33	0.67	5.79	0.21	0.77	0.66	1.19	0.62	3.16	0.02
S	25.95	3.70	1.25	6.32	0.02	0.90	0.74	2.20	0.31	3.62	0.02
O	20.93	4.06	1.26	7.45	0.54	0.72	0.82	1.44	0.70	2.78	0.02
N	20.49	3.15	3.29	11.14	0.96	0.72	1.03	1.96	1.24	2.43	0.06
D	16.33	3.13	1.02	4.67	0.50	0.52	0.91	1.33	1.44	3.00	0.08
1955 J	15.13	2.85	2.52	4.32	0.17	0.74	0.83	1.75	0.56	2.00	0.04
F	14.20	3.18	2.32	6.24	0.13	0.53	0.68	1.16	0.16	1.95	0.02
M	16.89	3.56	2.99	4.71	—	0.47	0.84	1.21	0.21	2.03	0.03
A	12.86	4.84	1.83	3.26	0.60	0.41	0.78	0.86	0.83	2.92	0.05
M	15.57	3.65	1.82	10.52	3.08	0.51	0.91	1.52	1.60	1.85	0.01
J	19.56	2.71	1.46	7.19	0.71	0.40	0.93	1.14	1.45	3.44	0.02
J	17.53	2.46	1.20	5.48	2.40	0.61	0.76	0.83	0.23	3.54	0.01
A	20.25	3.00	0.91	2.27	0.93	1.03	0.87	1.21	0.79	2.77	0.03
S	15.17	3.82	0.25	1.06	0.95	1.01	0.62	0.84	1.05	3.39	0.01
O	14.49	3.09	0.37	7.63	0.71	0.98	0.75	1.12	1.54	2.14	0.02
N	16.89	3.84	0.21	10.54	0.42	0.94	0.95	1.46	3.26	1.88	0.01
D	10.75	2.81	0.09	2.24	0.27	1.09	0.94	1.82	2.06	1.97	0.05
1956 J	19.53	2.74	0.16	1.81	0.33	0.68	0.68	1.73	1.41	1.32	0.01
F	17.52	3.07	0.13	4.09	0.17	0.76	0.85	1.82	0.52	2.46	0.02
M	17.76	3.35	0.16	3.64	0.05	0.77	0.59	1.01	0.41	1.80	0.02
A	30.31	3.21	0.20	4.89	0.26	0.88	0.69	1.16	0.17	2.20	0.01
M	39.12	3.65	0.24	10.02	3.05	1.06	0.82	1.28	0.81	3.06	0.01
J	43.46	3.04	0.13	8.12	2.62	0.73	0.61	0.72	0.80	2.91	0.01
J	24.56	3.64	0.77	8.01	3.16	0.88	0.72	0.48	0.42	4.13	0.01

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents.⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted.⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year. ⁽⁴⁾Includes eggs for hatching.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Table 43.—MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS: Production, Stocks and Sales
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Production		Fluid Sales		Production of Dairy Factories				Cold Storage Holdings ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾		Milk and Cream		Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products		Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.			Million pounds		
1954	1,409	425	26.10	7.11	37.52	2,387	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955	1,440	444	26.49	6.60	39.42	3,056	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1954 J	2,029	413	46.55	13.84	63.14	3,842	74.91	34.04	79.18		
J	1,952	422	43.87	12.88	56.13	4,388	93.41	40.33	94.09		
A	1,797	415	39.66	11.93	48.72	3,732	107.39	45.01	102.25		
S	1,611	413	34.44	10.35	40.89	2,373	115.35	49.02	102.75		
O	1,374	436	25.53	7.78	33.67	1,793	113.51	49.04	96.50		
N	1,106	431	16.92	4.38	24.05	1,686	103.03	46.36	81.61		
D	1,008	447	13.01	2.67	21.06	1,540	91.03	42.42	67.72		
1955 J	929	434	10.97	1.94	20.59	1,381	80.37	40.15	51.38		
F	866	413	9.49	1.68	21.39	1,392	68.98	36.79	39.85		
M	1,085	466	13.71	2.70	27.52	1,884	58.85	32.45	31.29		
A	1,358	448	22.33	4.81	39.42	2,444	58.53	31.21	32.87		
M	1,770	439	36.18	9.46	55.03	3,458	68.04	31.74	46.82		
J	2,072	434	47.65	13.09	61.57	4,362	90.28	37.23	64.80		
J	1,858	433	40.50	10.28	49.07	5,244	106.40	40.23	74.35		
A	1,831	451	39.23	10.21	51.26	4,795	118.57	42.92	84.70		
S	1,726	442	36.64	10.44	53.28	2,656	126.53	46.16	94.29		
O	1,482	455	28.59	7.86	42.43	1,905	127.88	45.20	95.60		
N	1,152	445	18.43	4.25	24.92	1,639	113.60	40.90	89.98		
D	1,062	470	14.15	2.52	25.68	1,512	100.57	38.27	73.47		
1956 J	978	456	11.65	2.02	24.20	1,515	88.32	36.19	61.92		
F	930	442	10.54	1.73	22.62	1,659	74.97	31.38	48.78		
M	1,157	499	14.52	3.20	31.69	1,966	64.94	26.95	43.64		
A	1,375	456	22.70	4.68	42.70	2,514	63.69	26.40	44.95		
M	1,659	470	31.57	7.92	50.03	3,382	69.39	27.42	51.33		
J	2,046	453	45.79	12.75	64.61	4,263	88.54	31.10	73.31		
J			43.88	12.99	61.22	4,581	105.02	36.71	89.65		
A			38.86	11.82	53.42	4,464	115.87	40.60			

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages.⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Table 44.—FISH: Landings, Exports and Stocks
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Landings				Exports of Fish Products					Stocks
		Seafish				By Countries ⁽¹⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period
		Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
		Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1954		7,162	160.3	110.4	49.9	47.9	30.9	17.0	8.9	2.0	49.5
1955		6,467	145.6	104.6	41.1	42.9	27.8	15.1	5.4	2.2	38.7
1954	J	10,195	190.5	176.9	13.6	42.2	32.2	10.0	5.1	5.1	39.5
	J	15,255	371.9	326.5	45.4	47.4	35.5	11.9	3.9	3.7	46.9
	A	14,370	262.4	206.4	56.0	55.2	40.4	14.8	5.3	1.0	53.9
	S	11,504	190.6	140.7	50.0	71.3	58.8	12.5	5.3	1.4	60.0
	O	6,779	182.7	69.4	113.3	54.1	35.6	18.5	16.5	0.5	62.1
	N	3,792	137.9	59.5	78.3	62.7	32.6	30.2	21.0	0.4	59.0
	D	4,364	119.1	43.6	75.5	42.8	23.9	18.8	8.0	1.3	49.5
1955	J	3,258	132.4	33.2	99.1	37.4	21.7	15.7	4.3	3.0	42.5
	F	1,903	56.6	32.9	23.6	36.9	20.0	16.9	4.9	1.0	33.9
	M	1,908	45.7	40.6	5.1	42.4	25.5	16.9	4.6	1.1	23.4
	A	3,943	83.3	79.4	3.9	30.5	19.2	11.3	3.8	1.2	24.4
	M	9,219	164.1	149.8	14.4	33.9	22.1	11.8	2.3	4.8	28.0
	J	9,378	183.1	169.9	13.2	44.0	31.0	13.0	2.9	6.1	37.9
	J	12,764	300.9	273.0	27.9	42.9	28.6	14.3	3.0	3.1	47.8
	A	13,281	241.1	179.2	61.9	44.1	30.3	13.7	4.8	1.5	54.9
	S	8,793	162.9	122.4	40.5	54.5	42.1	12.4	6.6	2.4	54.7
	O	4,205	96.4	82.1	14.3	58.4	37.7	20.6	9.6	0.4	53.9
	N	2,876	116.9	46.3	70.5	46.4	29.0	17.4	10.9	0.3	46.2
	D	5,184	154.2	33.3	120.9	43.4	26.8	16.7	7.1	1.7	38.7
1956	J	3,502	137.7	43.4	94.2	37.3	24.0	13.4	2.9	2.5	41.7
	F	4,480	212.0	47.7	164.3	40.6	25.1	15.5	3.2	1.2	33.5
	M	2,948	107.9	40.2	67.7	39.1	25.4	13.7	2.8	0.6	30.7
	A	3,725	60.6	53.7	6.9	30.3	21.1	9.2	4.3	1.5	34.4
	M	9,441	144.3	131.9	12.4	32.3	20.9	11.4	1.6	3.6	38.2
	J	11,712	219.7	196.5	23.3	37.5	28.0	9.6	1.9	6.5	50.1
	J	17,082	343.4	292.3	51.2	41.9	31.1	10.8	3.0	4.2	60.7

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1954 and 1955 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS; QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

Wheat Flour				Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽¹⁾
Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion	Stocks End of Period ⁽¹⁾	Production						
P.C. of capacity	Million barrels	Million barrels										Million pounds
1954	71.8	1.77	0.82	9.66	3.64	8.06	18.38	19.30	2.28	6.69	0.21
1955	72.0	1.66	0.74	10.43	2.97	7.33	20.88	19.96	2.36	..	0.21
1954 J	70.4	1.77	0.89	9.55	3.49	7.51	19.33	17.62	2.33	6.77	0.32
J	63.4	1.60	0.75	7.80	3.22	5.30					
A	72.0	1.81	0.74	8.29	2.63	8.98					
S	79.4	1.93	0.82	10.76	2.71	12.93					
O	79.6	1.94	0.90	11.72	3.14	12.57	15.49	21.34	2.30	6.83	0.02
N	75.2	1.88	0.70	10.92	3.66	9.94					
D	66.6	1.67	0.70	9.88	3.64	5.05					
1955 J	64.6	1.55	0.63	11.49	3.55	5.91	18.40	21.62	2.57	6.55	0.10
F	65.3	1.59	0.71	10.59	4.15	9.38					
M	76.2	1.90	0.79	11.77	4.30	8.43					
A	73.7	1.70	1.08	10.43	3.81	4.46					
M	73.3	1.68	0.81	11.45	4.70	6.19	23.88	20.38	2.20	..	0.30
J	68.5	1.64	0.60	8.71	5.22	6.62					
J	62.7	1.43	0.55	7.75	3.65	6.05					
A	69.0	1.65	0.67	9.18	3.55	7.63	22.64	19.72	2.25	..	0.29
S	79.7	1.79	0.85	9.47	2.89	8.96					
O	75.2	1.77	0.69	11.31	3.00	9.62					
N	80.9	1.86	0.85	11.58	3.04	7.89	18.60	18.10	2.43	..	0.16
D	65.8	1.64	0.62	11.38	2.97	6.78					
1956 J	69.6	1.58	0.61	10.55	2.90	6.12	21.06	22.76	2.41
F	69.7	1.59	0.68	11.56	3.52	9.52					
M	71.7	1.70	0.74	11.85	3.81	5.92					
A	73.0	1.67	0.71	11.24	4.19	4.57	26.06	22.06	2.72
M	72.9	1.73	0.81	9.87	4.11	6.00					
J	72.4	1.68	0.67	8.71	4.33	6.66					
J	79.8	1.78	0.81	6.43	3.00	6.16					

50 ⁽¹⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes stocks held by manufacturers, wholesalers and other warehouses. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Table 45.—MANUFACTURED FOOD: Production—concluded
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1954	11.39	47.15	3.63	2.08	12.05	9.15	19.27	22.20	5.27	55.61
1955	11.31	47.20	3.70	2.00	11.17	8.91	19.08	22.09	4.92	57.16
1954 2nd	10.60	48.70	3.96	2.29	10.88	6.81	15.49	21.89	5.44	40.48
3rd	10.65	49.91	3.33	2.25	11.69	6.94	19.90	28.84	4.66	72.11
4th	11.19	46.85	3.52	1.58	13.57	13.61	26.45	20.46	4.96	73.09
1955 1st	12.03	42.72	3.78	2.21	11.90	8.40	16.41	19.90	5.33	43.24
2nd	11.13	49.56	4.04	1.93	10.13	6.01	15.80	23.38	4.58	40.22
3rd	10.58	51.36	3.27	1.78	10.62	6.79	17.02	26.43	4.55	77.28
4th	11.48	45.14	3.71	2.09	12.03	14.45	27.08	18.64	5.22	67.89
1956 1st	12.65	44.61	3.11	2.04	12.59	9.33	15.54	17.37	5.89	48.09
2nd	12.43	54.07	4.43	2.19	12.07	7.05	16.58	23.90	4.75	49.36

	Infant and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Luncheon Meat	Ready Dinners ⁽²⁾	Ten, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Million gallons			Million pounds					Million gallons
1954	15.05	23.97	1.70 ⁽³⁾	11.11	6.31	4.85	2.67	4.40	11.19	17.70	25.95
1955	15.82	21.05	1.98	11.25	6.27	5.03	5.42	4.75	10.46	19.18	29.71
1954 2nd	9.62	22.59	1.47	9.65	6.23	3.96	1.76	4.34	12.09	14.24	28.70
3rd	16.25	22.70	2.26	10.81	6.18	4.87	3.38	3.02	9.21	14.06	31.31
4th	25.08	26.78	1.59	11.61	6.27	5.87	3.39	6.57	11.47	19.90	23.96
1955 1st	15.06	22.72	1.40	11.66	6.55	4.45	5.83	4.37	11.89	17.99	20.94
2nd	10.98	24.27	1.56	10.84	6.34	5.36	6.14	4.20	9.27	19.01	31.64
3rd	16.90	14.50	2.67	10.78	6.08	4.97	5.75	3.32	9.79	18.86	41.00
4th	20.34	22.69	2.30	11.72	6.12	5.33	3.95	7.13	10.91	20.87	25.25
1956 1st	12.56	29.40	2.14 ⁽⁴⁾	12.91 ¹	7.44	4.87	5.33	3.15 ¹	10.93	20.15	23.31
2nd	13.08	24.32	1.80 ⁽⁴⁾	9.41	7.28	5.00	7.48	2.89	12.05	19.49	22.86

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

RAW CANE SUGAR				REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period		Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
				Granulated	Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
				Million pounds						
1954	104.4	173.4	108.8	10.9	119.7	20.8	99.7	120.4	281.2	
1955	110.8	152.6	121.7	10.9	132.6	19.8	107.5	127.3	340.9	
1954 A	96.7	72.0	72.4	10.4	82.8	18.7	86.1	104.7	194.6	
M	97.1	48.5	106.0	11.4	117.4	17.8	92.3	110.1	201.7	
J	152.3	67.9	119.6	12.2	131.8	22.9	119.3	142.2	191.1	
J	125.8	105.0	76.4	6.8	83.2	20.6	129.5	150.2	124.0	
A	107.1	71.5	122.4	10.9	133.3	19.9	130.7	150.6	106.6	
S	178.1	116.1	121.6	12.3	133.9	18.1	132.8	150.9	89.5	
O	139.9	137.0	176.9	14.3	191.2	16.3	106.3	122.6	157.8	
N	171.2	184.8	212.8	14.3	227.1	25.7	95.4	121.1	263.7	
D	61.1	173.4	110.3	11.8	122.1	22.7	81.8	104.5	281.2	
1955 J	26.7	127.3	68.4	8.5	76.9	20.8	80.2	101.0	256.3	
F	31.6	79.9	74.3	10.9	85.2	20.6	73.7	94.3	245.7	
M	64.8	69.3	64.7	9.0	73.7	24.1	92.1	116.2	202.9	
A	94.8	65.1	84.7	10.6	95.4	16.1	94.0	110.1	188.0	
M	152.9	79.1	120.0	12.1	132.0	14.9	103.3	118.2	201.7	
J	158.2	107.5	116.4	12.3	128.6	21.2	135.2	156.4	173.7	
J	109.7	120.7	83.7	7.5	91.2	21.8	128.2	150.0	113.3	
A	133.2	88.6	145.3	10.7	156.0	20.8	143.0	163.8	104.8	
S	152.0	99.6	129.8	11.1	140.9	14.7	144.6	159.3	88.2	
O	177.9	134.0	230.0	12.8	242.8	18.1	116.5	134.7	196.2	
N	162.8	167.3	228.6	12.8	241.5	23.8	96.4	120.1	317.3	
D	64.8	152.6	114.9	12.1	127.0	20.9	82.5	103.3	340.9	
1956 J	52.9	121.6	72.1	8.5	80.6	22.1	76.3	98.4	322.0	
F	58.9	96.4	75.6	10.4	86.0	24.0	79.9	103.9	301.6	
M	45.3	75.9	55.3	8.9	64.2	26.5	87.7	114.2	251.4	
A	88.4	69.0	80.7	9.5	90.2	18.6	92.9	111.5	229.9	
M	154.9	75.9	127.0	12.8	139.8	19.8	113.5	133.3	236.3	
J	157.2	103.5	118.3	9.9	128.2	22.8	119.7	142.6	221.3	
J	118.6	121.1	88.1	7.6	95.8	26.4	137.7	164.1	151.6	

⁽¹⁾Bulk and packages.⁽²⁾Includes Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners.⁽³⁾Annual data include chili-sauce.⁽⁴⁾Includes tomato sauce.

Source: Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, and The Sugar Situation in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 46.—VALUE OF RETAIL TRADE
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores ⁽²⁾	General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽³⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1954	1,005.5	190.0	12.9	42.9	88.5	19.5	169.1	52.7	51.7	10.1	54.4
1955	1,072.8	201.4	77.6	44.0	95.9	20.8	195.3	54.6	53.0	10.2	57.9
1954 M	943.0	176.1	12.2	36.7	80.4	14.7	199.5	44.8	43.7	7.5	42.2
A	1,029.5	186.1	13.1	40.3	86.7	19.3	218.1	52.2	55.1	11.4	46.7
M	1,070.7	194.2	13.5	46.5	84.7	19.0	219.3	58.4	52.3	11.1	60.6
J	1,064.6	193.0	12.9	45.5	84.3	19.4	211.7	58.0	53.0	11.8	64.7
J	1,063.8	208.1	13.0	50.5	67.4	19.2	201.1	63.5	48.6	9.8	65.5
A	994.0	184.5	12.3	46.1	73.7	16.8	166.8	59.7	41.5	8.4	66.0
S	1,011.2	189.1	12.6	44.2	89.1	18.1	160.7	55.1	46.5	10.3	62.9
O	1,020.0	199.7	13.6	44.9	96.3	19.9	136.9	56.7	54.5	10.1	62.5
N	1,013.7	184.9	12.2	42.6	118.6	20.9	130.9	49.9	56.6	10.5	57.5
D	1,248.9	218.7	15.4	50.4	152.0	41.5	129.8	49.6	89.6	15.7	55.8
1955 J	840.1	182.0	59.7	34.6	69.0	12.8	126.6	44.3	41.3	7.1	37.3
F	798.5	175.2	61.9	32.8	67.8	13.1	129.8	40.9	35.4	5.8	33.6
M	915.9	188.6	66.5	36.7	81.7 ^a	15.1	173.9	44.5	41.7	7.1	38.5
A	1,101.0	207.9	76.1	42.0	90.2 ^a	21.4	245.2	53.5	57.3	12.0	48.2
M	1,124.0	196.9	73.1	46.4	93.1 ^a	19.5	257.8	59.4	51.9	11.0	65.7
J	1,189.2	209.4	78.5	48.1	90.4 ^a	20.3	274.6	62.4	55.0	11.9	72.0
J	1,112.3	210.3	82.4	50.7	71.4 ^a	19.3	233.6	65.5	48.5	9.5	66.2
A	1,112.3	198.4	79.9	48.3	81.2	18.0	221.6	62.5	42.9	8.7	73.1
S	1,121.8	205.9	79.7	46.8	102.3	20.7	195.0	59.7	50.2	11.4	71.9
O	1,125.4	209.8	79.4	46.0	107.3	21.7	184.3	59.0	56.8	10.7	70.7
N	1,094.6	197.1	74.7	43.9	133.0	22.9	154.1	51.8	60.0	11.2	60.2
D	1,339.1	235.9	119.6	51.9	163.3	44.6	147.6	51.7	95.1	16.0	57.5
1956 J	880.0	189.1	61.3	35.4	74.0	13.9	129.7	46.9	42.1	7.1	41.1
F	864.2	187.0	64.4	34.7	75.2	14.1	142.3	43.5	36.3	5.9	39.6
M	1,045.4	215.9	78.1	41.0	93.5	20.8	190.0	49.4	53.4	9.3	42.7
A	1,106.9	200.4	69.3	39.4	94.9	18.9	259.6	54.5	50.1	10.2	54.3
M	1,237.0	217.3	78.5	50.0	102.9	21.2	281.0	64.4	55.2	12.0	73.3
J	1,286.7	238.3	84.5	52.6	99.5	24.0	277.3	66.6	61.6	13.8	77.5
J	1,185.4	217.6	79.3	52.0	78.8	20.7	261.7	66.9	49.9	10.0	74.2

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores ⁽⁴⁾	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Fuel Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	16.2	24.3	37.7	20.8	23.5	9.6	85.4	233.1	386.2	196.6	104.1
1955	43.3		37.6	22.0	23.9	10.0	92.0	247.1	416.7	202.1	114.9
1954 M	15.2	26.2	33.0	24.2	22.4	7.5	79.3	221.4	353.8	175.4	113.1
A	15.6	22.9	36.9	16.2	23.3	7.6	88.4	248.9	388.0	205.1	99.1
M	17.1	21.9	39.8	12.6	22.7	8.4	94.7	248.4	408.9	214.7	104.0
J	16.9	23.0	38.1	13.6	22.8	8.5	92.9	251.0	409.6	202.2	108.7
J	16.8	22.1	42.3	12.1	22.2	8.1	92.1	242.3	403.6	215.9	109.9
A	16.1	20.4	44.2	14.5	22.8	9.0	85.9	224.5	371.0	207.1	105.5
S	16.8	24.7	40.0	22.0	22.8	8.8	84.4	236.1	387.2	199.7	103.8
O	18.3	25.3	40.0	23.0	23.7	9.1	84.7	238.2	387.9	201.7	107.5
N	17.7	26.0	37.3	24.6	22.5	10.5	84.2	243.8	385.6	198.2	101.8
D	19.7	33.7	35.7	30.7	32.6	24.6	107.4	281.6	496.6	230.7	132.7
1955 J	40.7		32.1	32.4	22.6	7.2	71.6	187.0	334.2	153.9	93.3
F	34.7		30.0	28.4	21.3	6.6	66.8	182.0	322.6	139.9	87.3
M	39.0		32.5	27.9	22.7	7.5	81.7	211.1	359.8	157.5	105.8
A	39.5		37.4	14.5	23.8	7.4	94.1	257.8	426.2	208.3	114.7
M	38.8		39.3	11.6	22.5	8.0	100.1	261.5	433.3	215.3	113.8
J	42.9		38.9	13.2	23.4	9.2	102.6	277.4	457.8	223.7	127.8
J	41.6		41.3	10.4	22.3	8.6	98.1	250.1	430.7	216.2	117.3
A	41.0		44.8	12.6	24.0	9.9	96.9	247.4	415.6	229.7	122.7
S	46.1		41.4	21.6	23.9	9.3	92.5	255.4	426.6	226.3	120.9
O	48.3		40.6	23.8	24.1	9.1	95.4	262.9	429.7	220.5	116.9
N	47.0		37.1	29.3	22.5	11.1	90.1	263.9	424.5	203.5	112.5
D	60.5		35.6	38.8	33.7	25.7	114.4	308.4	539.9	230.7	145.6
1956 J	42.9		33.0	37.9	22.8	7.1	73.2	201.6	352.1	152.1	101.0
F	38.6		31.8	31.0	22.7	7.2	72.0	203.0	343.4	150.3	95.6
M	42.7		34.2	30.6	24.9	8.5	89.9	250.1	408.8	176.6	120.0
A	40.1		37.2	18.9	23.2	7.8	91.8	263.5	418.5	210.6	122.5
M	43.7		41.5	15.8	24.1	9.0	111.6	285.4	463.5	243.7	132.8
J	49.3		41.8	14.3	25.1	9.1	112.2	298.8	494.2	244.4	137.1
J	45.5		43.6	13.0	23.3	8.5	103.6	271.5	443.8	234.7	131.9

52 ⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾As of January, 1955, includes Other Food and Beverage Stores.
⁽³⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing". ⁽⁴⁾As of January, 1955, includes Appliance and Radio Dealers.
Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Table 47.—RETAIL SALES AND STOCKS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES

	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1954	88.5	234.9	25.1	57.2	10.6	29.9	5.5	4.1	4.8	17.5	17.3	57.1
1955	95.9	238.2	26.3	59.1	11.3	29.7	5.8	5.0	4.9	17.0	19.7	58.1
1956	80.4	251.3	23.7	60.1	8.6	34.6	5.5	4.6	4.8	17.8	16.9	53.5
M	86.7	255.4	27.6	69.3	10.4	34.9	5.9	4.7	4.4	18.7	15.4	55.8
A	84.7	250.0	25.0	65.5	9.2	34.4	5.3	4.4	4.4	18.3	18.8	55.4
M	84.3	236.4	23.0	59.0	9.8	31.2	5.1	4.2	4.5	17.1	16.8	55.0
J	67.4	251.2	16.2	64.2	6.6	33.2	5.1	4.3	3.8	17.7	15.1	58.2
A	73.7	265.3	19.1	73.3	6.8	37.0	4.8	4.2	4.2	18.4	18.0	56.1
S	89.1	264.7	28.1	73.7	10.5	38.0	4.9	4.2	4.9	17.7	17.9	54.2
O	96.3	294.2	29.6	80.4	12.7	42.7	5.7	4.7	5.0	18.5	18.9	59.1
N	118.6	281.7	34.4	74.2	16.6	39.5	5.9	4.9	5.4	17.7	21.7	57.2
D	152.0	234.9	42.2	57.2	23.2	29.9	8.5	4.1	5.5	17.5	19.3	57.1
1955	69.0	237.2	16.7	58.9	6.7	30.3	5.2	4.2	6.1	16.8	16.3	55.6
J	67.8	256.1	16.4	68.7	6.3	33.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.0	17.0	57.0
F	81.7	267.6	23.8	72.2	8.6	35.5	5.7	4.3	4.6	18.8	17.5	58.9
M	90.2	265.5	28.2	69.8	10.5	34.9	5.7	4.0	4.2	18.9	17.4	60.4
A	93.1	262.7	26.3	67.0	9.7	35.3	5.2	4.3	4.6	18.4	20.0	59.3
M	90.4	241.8	23.8	61.1	10.3	32.1	5.3	4.0	4.4	17.0	18.7	55.1
J	71.4	252.7	16.0	65.2	6.7	33.3	5.0	4.7	4.5	16.7	17.8	57.2
A	81.2	278.4	20.0	77.5	7.2	38.6	5.0	5.2	4.5	18.3	21.1	57.8
S	102.3	267.5	30.8	74.5	11.8	37.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	17.2	22.6	54.7
O	107.3	298.8	31.6	81.9	13.6	42.3	6.1	5.9	5.4	18.5	23.1	59.4
N	133.0	289.8	37.8	76.9	19.3	39.3	6.4	6.3	5.9	17.8	24.0	59.1
D	163.3	238.2	44.0	59.1	24.5	29.7	9.6	5.0	5.8	17.0	21.4	58.1
1956	74.0	248.7	16.8	63.9	6.8	31.3	5.4	4.9	6.8	16.8	19.0	57.4
J	75.2	276.2	17.5	75.5	6.9	35.5	5.6	...	5.6	18.1	19.2	61.7
F	93.5	289.6	27.8	77.9	10.3	37.0	7.0	4.6	4.9	19.4	19.2	66.4
A	94.9	291.0	27.3	76.5	10.4	37.2	5.5	4.7	4.7	19.7	20.3	66.2
M	102.9	287.2	28.4	73.2	10.4	37.6	5.8	4.6	5.1	19.1	22.4	66.5
J	99.5	266.7	25.1	66.1	11.5	34.3	6.1	4.5	4.6	17.9	21.4	62.2
J	78.8		17.2		7.0		5.1		4.3		20.1	

CHAIN STORES

	Total All Trades		Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Lumber and Building Materials		Furniture, Radio and Appliances		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars														
1954	178.9	248.9	72.0	47.2	4.6	7.4	3.8	13.9	7.0	22.6	8.1	16.4	16.2	27.3
1955	191.0	262.0	79.6	52.6	4.9	7.4	3.9	14.1	7.1	21.7	8.6	19.2	17.3	30.8
1956	155.6	246.3	66.2	39.1	3.4	9.2	2.7	15.7	3.9	25.5	8.2	16.3	12.2	30.5
M	172.0	250.8	70.5	39.8	4.0	8.7	4.2	15.7	4.5	25.7	8.1	15.8	16.0	32.8
A	179.4	251.9	74.1	39.5	4.9	7.8	4.1	15.8	7.6	25.5	8.4	16.8	15.8	34.0
M	179.0	252.7	71.2	42.1	5.1	7.4	4.5	15.2	8.0	25.6	8.2	16.9	16.1	33.9
J	188.6	248.2	77.5	43.2	5.0	6.3	4.0	14.5	9.3	23.8	7.3	17.9	16.0	33.1
A	168.9	253.3	66.7	43.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	15.1	10.6	24.6	7.1	17.1	13.9	34.3
S	174.7	261.7	69.4	44.5	4.0	8.3	3.8	15.6	9.1	23.9	8.6	16.5	15.0	37.7
O	188.1	276.6	77.5	46.4	4.6	9.5	3.7	16.0	8.6	23.5	9.0	18.3	16.6	39.1
N	180.6	297.4	71.6	48.0	4.4	10.8	4.0	15.9	8.4	23.3	8.7	18.4	17.5	40.1
D	270.4	248.9	85.4	47.2	8.6	7.4	6.4	13.9	5.5	22.6	10.0	16.4	34.6	27.3
1956	150.7	237.9	72.0	43.1	3.7	6.9	2.3	13.2	4.0	24.2	7.1	15.8	10.7	27.8
J	147.6	244.4	69.1	43.8	3.0	7.7	2.2	14.8	3.8	23.4	6.7	15.9	10.8	31.2
F	163.4	258.2	77.2	45.3	3.4	9.2	2.6	15.7	3.0	24.3	7.3	16.3	12.6	35.5
M	190.3	257.3	83.2	44.6	5.0	9.3	4.6	15.6	4.1	25.0	7.9	16.0	17.7	35.2
A	183.9	262.6	76.8	46.0	5.1	9.5	4.2	16.0	8.1	27.7	8.3	16.5	16.1	34.9
M	193.8	261.6	80.4	47.7	5.6	9.0	4.6	15.2	8.4	26.0	8.6	17.0	16.8	33.9
J	192.7	256.3	80.4	46.5	5.3	7.0	3.8	14.6	9.0	26.3	7.4	17.3	15.9	32.6
A	184.8	260.7	74.0	46.6	3.9	8.6	3.3	15.3	10.6	23.3	8.9	17.3	14.9	34.0
S	196.8	266.7	80.3	47.3	4.7	9.8	4.3	16.0	10.1	21.9	9.7	17.6	17.1	35.9
O	203.2	291.2	84.5	50.3	4.9	10.9	4.0	16.4	10.3	21.2	10.4	21.6	17.9	40.4
N	195.3	312.5	79.8	52.7	4.6	11.9	4.4	15.9	8.3	21.3	9.5	20.3	19.1	42.6
D	290.0	262.0	97.6	52.6	9.3	7.4	6.6	14.1	5.6	21.7	11.1	19.2	37.5	30.8
1956	160.9	255.5	78.1	48.8	3.7	8.8	2.4	13.7	4.4	24.6	7.6	15.9	11.7	31.3
J	160.3	269.7	76.8	50.3	3.3	10.0	2.2	15.3	4.6	26.5	7.9	17.3	11.7	36.7
F	198.4	272.3	92.5	51.5	4.6	10.1	3.6	16.3	3.3	28.2	8.5	15.6	17.3	37.2
M	180.3	279.1	82.2	51.3	4.3	10.7	3.9	16.8	4.9	29.5	8.0	16.5	15.4	39.0
A	206.2	282.1	89.0	53.9	4.4	10.6	4.4	17.2	10.2	29.1	9.4	15.8	17.5	39.6
M	225.5	280.0	97.4	53.2	6.2	9.6	5.6	16.1	9.5	28.9	9.6	15.5	20.0	37.0
J	198.6		84.1		5.2		4.1		10.5		8.3		17.2	

⁽¹⁾ Department store stocks at end of period at selling value and chain store stocks at end of period at cost value.
Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Table 49A.—RETAIL CREDIT
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES—Sales and Percentage Composition									
	Cash			Credit					
	Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Total		Instalment		Charge	
				Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent
				Million dollars or percentages					
1954	3,016.5	1,972.0	65.4	1,044.5	34.6	357.9	11.9	686.6	22.7
1955	3,218.5	2,045.1	63.7	1,170.5	36.4	410.6	13.0	750.9	23.4
1951 4th qtr.	2,887.6	1,962.9	68.0	924.7	32.0	231.0	8.0	693.7	24.0
1952 1st qtr.	2,349.9	1,542.5	65.6	807.4	34.4	243.7	10.4	563.7	24.0
2nd qtr.	3,034.8	1,907.9	62.9	1,126.9	37.1	423.8	13.9	703.1	23.2
3rd qtr.	2,957.2	1,890.5	63.9	1,066.7	36.1	367.9	12.5	698.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,190.2	2,077.5	65.1	1,112.7	34.9	386.1	12.1	726.6	22.8
1953 1st qtr.	2,567.5	1,651.2	64.3	916.3	35.7	337.5	13.2	578.8	22.5
2nd qtr.	3,211.6	2,019.7	62.9	1,191.9	37.1	471.1	14.7	720.8	22.4
3rd qtr.	3,077.2	1,978.9	64.3	1,098.3	35.7	391.7	12.7	706.6	23.0
4th qtr.	3,271.6	2,185.4	66.0	1,113.2	34.0	385.2	11.8	728.0	22.2
1954 1st qtr.	2,548.4	1,665.7	65.4	882.7	34.6	303.7	11.9	579.0	22.7
2nd qtr.	3,166.9	2,032.8	64.2	1,133.1	35.8	413.1	13.1	720.0	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,009.5	1,996.0	65.0	1,073.5	35.0	370.1	12.1	703.4	22.9
4th qtr.	3,282.0	2,193.4	66.8	1,088.6	33.2	344.6	10.5	744.0	22.7
1955 1st qtr.	2,554.5	1,651.1	64.6	903.4	35.4	296.4	11.6	607.0	23.8
2nd qtr.	3,414.2	2,117.5	62.0	1,296.7	38.0	522.4	15.3	774.3	22.7
3rd qtr.	3,246.3	2,098.2	62.7	1,248.1	37.3	458.3	13.7	739.8	23.6
4th qtr.	3,550.0	2,325.4	65.3	1,223.6	34.7	401.2	11.3	832.4	23.4
1956 1st qtr.	2,789.6	1,809.9	64.9	979.7	35.1	325.2	11.6	654.5	23.5

SELECTED TRADES

	Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	265.4	96.8	186.2	155.0	38.9	44.5	121.4	81.6	156.4
1955	287.7	109.9	226.4	159.0	40.6	48.3	130.0	89.9	174.9
1951 4th qtr.	305.0	90.3	77.2	190.9	46.2	30.6	94.3	54.9	64.1
1952 1st qtr.	188.4	56.9	60.2	120.2	29.3	25.9	91.0	58.8	64.7
2nd qtr.	239.3	85.5	77.8	163.0	39.8	28.5	113.1	76.6	80.5
3rd qtr.	216.8	82.0	95.6	137.4	31.8	28.8	109.8	74.0	94.8
4th qtr.	346.4	124.7	140.5	211.5	54.2	39.2	132.1	86.1	111.6
1953 1st qtr.	207.5	71.6	126.9	129.5	36.5	35.0	111.2	73.4	111.3
2nd qtr.	245.6	86.2	132.0	165.3	42.4	35.3	122.1	83.3	117.2
3rd qtr.	223.1	80.1	135.0	139.2	32.8	33.6	111.6	76.1	125.9
4th qtr.	350.8	124.9	166.6	207.9	53.8	44.2	134.6	87.9	137.8
1954 1st qtr.	206.9	73.7	145.9	122.2	32.8	36.3	110.8	74.3	134.2
2nd qtr.	255.6	92.5	148.9	160.5	40.5	36.8	117.3	79.7	137.6
3rd qtr.	230.2	85.2	151.0	136.6	31.5	35.2	116.9	79.3	144.6
4th qtr.	367.0	135.8	186.2	200.7	50.7	44.5	140.7	92.9	156.4
1955 1st qtr.	218.6	80.6	164.4	118.4	31.9	37.9	114.4	76.0	149.6
2nd qtr.	274.2	104.2	170.4	164.2	42.4	39.7	121.2	84.8	144.6
3rd qtr.	254.5	102.3	181.2	141.6	32.0	38.2	128.7	90.5	155.3
4th qtr.	403.6	152.5	226.4	211.9	55.2	48.3	155.8	107.2	174.9
1956 1st qtr.	242.7	90.3	193.8	131.6	36.8	42.2	124.2	85.1	166.8

	Motor Vehicle Dealers			General Stores			Garages and Filling Stations		
	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾
Million dollars									
1954	507.2	329.9	62.5	128.7	42.8	28.0	158.1	39.0	25.6
1955	586.1	397.2	88.7	132.1	42.3	27.1	163.8	46.7	27.8
1951 4th qtr.	387.8	254.0	95.5	145.9	48.7	26.4	120.8	31.7	18.8
1952 1st qtr.	408.0	272.5	93.1	110.4	38.6	23.9	101.5	27.9	17.1
2nd qtr.	662.5	434.6	113.7	138.3	49.0	25.9	134.4	33.5	18.5
3rd qtr.	543.5	357.6	105.8	146.9	51.3	28.3	144.5	34.1	20.2
4th qtr.	481.7	332.9	86.4	145.1	48.5	27.7	126.8	33.3	19.5
1953 1st qtr.	504.9	335.8	100.0	105.0	36.4	24.6	108.9	28.8	18.6
2nd qtr.	721.8	469.9	110.7	135.1	47.0	25.6	147.8	38.0	20.6
3rd qtr.	577.2	376.9	97.9	143.4	48.3	27.9	160.9	36.7	20.4
4th qtr.	480.1	321.7	77.1	137.8	43.7	27.6	138.7	34.1	20.4
1954 1st qtr.	453.4	291.1	79.9	104.0	35.8	27.2	129.1	34.0	23.1
2nd qtr.	649.1	406.3	95.9	132.3	46.4	29.0	165.5	41.8	25.5
3rd qtr.	528.6	346.8	83.8	140.8	46.4	29.2	178.4	41.1	24.6
4th qtr.	397.6	273.5	62.5	137.8	42.5	28.9	156.3	38.9	25.6
1955 1st qtr.	430.3	285.7	68.7	104.1	34.0	26.1	129.6	38.3	24.5
2nd qtr.	777.7	520.3	96.3	136.5	43.1	29.1	175.4	50.4	28.1
3rd qtr.	650.2	448.0	94.1	145.8	45.7	29.9	187.7	51.5	30.0
4th qtr.	486.0	324.6	88.7	141.8	46.3	27.1	162.5	46.7	27.8
1956 1st qtr.	462.1	306.9	85.9	111.1	36.0	25.3	139.7	42.4	26.0

Table 48B.—CONSUMER CREDIT OUTSTANDING
END OF PERIOD

ESTIMATES OF SELECTED ITEMS						
	Total of Selected Items	Charge Accounts ⁽¹⁾	Instalment Credit			Cash Personal Loans ⁽⁴⁾
			Total	Retail Dealers ⁽³⁾	Finance Companies ⁽²⁾	
Millions of Dollars						
1954	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1951 1st qtr.	1,005	239	379	163	216	387
2nd qtr.	977	219	365	141	224	393
3rd qtr.	936	219	337	122	215	390
4th qtr.	973	283	309	123	186	381
1952 1st qtr.	916	244	292	116	176	380
2nd qtr.	1,076	231	428	163	265	417
3rd qtr.	1,202	241	526	192	334	435
4th qtr.	1,385	309	616	243	373	460
1953 1st qtr.	1,428	283	668	242	426	477
2nd qtr.	1,564	268	771	247	524	525
3rd qtr.	1,619	269	805	254	551	545
4th qtr.	1,710	339	804	284	520	567
1954 1st qtr.	1,667	313	778	278	500	576
2nd qtr.	1,725	300	810	284	526	615
3rd qtr.	1,749	297	817	285	532	635
4th qtr.	1,843	363	819	322	497	661
1955 1st qtr.	1,776	301	800	304	496	675
2nd qtr.	1,933	317	873	314	559	743
3rd qtr.	2,053	330	944	334	610	779
4th qtr.	2,182	374	978	377	601	830
1956 1st qtr.	2,128 ^P	326 ^P	953 ^P	357 ^P	596 ^P	849 ^P

Note: Excluded from this tabulation are the charge accounts of certain categories of dealers whose credit is extended mainly to farmers or other businesses rather than to consumers.

⁽¹⁾Consumers' charge accounts receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽³⁾Consumers' instalment receivables outstanding on the books of retail dealers.

⁽²⁾Instalment paper held by sales finance, acceptance, small loan companies and money lenders in connection with the financing of retail purchases of consumer goods largely new and used automobiles.

⁽⁴⁾Includes estimated personal loans by chartered banks, small loan companies, licensed money lenders and credit unions.

Source: "Statistical Summary"—Bank of Canada.

Table 49.—VALUE OF WHOLESALE TRADE⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Total	Foods	Clothing Footwear and Textiles	Drugs and Sundries	Electrical Appliances	Farm Machinery	Coal and Coke	Hardware	Building Materials	Industry and Transport Machinery	Auto parts and Equipment	Newsprint and Paper Products	Tobacco and Confectionery
Million dollars													
1954	505.2	118.2	23.5	12.8	12.5	4.3	14.9	21.7	45.6	38.5	21.8	20.8	41.5
1955	562.7	126.8	24.9	13.8	14.0	5.0	14.9	23.6	54.6	47.7	29.4	22.0	42.5
1954 M	509.9	119.6	21.1	12.5	10.2	6.3	13.9	23.3	44.1	40.9	23.5	20.1	40.9
J	544.1	130.5	20.6	12.7	9.9	6.6	14.7	24.4	53.3	45.2	23.4	20.6	40.6
A	504.0	129.3	17.8	12.2	10.3	5.1	13.4	22.1	53.3	39.9	19.2	20.1	42.7
S	501.9	119.5	26.3	12.0	12.8	5.0	14.0	23.6	53.4	36.3	19.6	21.4	40.6
O	516.4	124.1	31.6	13.7	15.0	3.9	17.3	26.1	51.6	35.2	21.5	21.8	44.5
N	514.1	124.8	28.1	13.9	15.6	3.2	17.1	24.5	51.5	36.6	21.2	23.2	40.7
D	560.8	125.1	27.9	14.4	17.8	2.3	18.1	24.0	52.8	38.6	25.3	23.9	42.8
1955 J	545.6	121.6	21.0	13.1	17.7	2.0	15.8	20.2	46.6	39.0	21.9	22.0	50.1
F	446.7	101.4	16.2	12.4	12.1	2.2	15.9	14.9	38.9	22.6	21.5	21.1	34.4
M	458.9	104.0	22.3	12.0	12.1	2.0	14.0	17.0	33.5	34.5	19.7	19.0	36.7
A	526.5	120.1	26.3	14.0	11.3	3.9	13.0	20.5	42.2	47.6	27.3	22.7	41.1
M	545.7	116.3	22.2	13.0	10.0	6.9	10.7	20.9	42.1	43.3	29.0	20.4	41.1
J	609.3	128.4	22.6	13.7	10.2	6.3	13.3	24.4	53.6	52.5	32.5	22.5	42.5
A	634.4	140.5	22.5	14.3	12.1	6.8	14.6	26.5	64.4	58.9	32.3	21.1	45.7
J	565.4	132.9	18.0	12.5	11.2	7.2	13.6	23.0	67.5	49.8	30.1	18.3	43.8
A	599.2	133.2	27.6	13.9	12.1	8.1	12.8	27.0	71.2	53.0	35.7	21.6	42.7
S	618.8	141.1	35.2	15.4	18.7	4.9	16.1	28.6	69.4	54.2	31.3	23.6	46.7
O	594.5	135.0	32.4	15.0	18.5	4.7	18.2	28.0	64.8	50.3	31.2	25.7	41.4
N	598.2	136.5	30.8	15.5	19.1	3.5	18.4	29.7	59.3	55.5	31.8	26.1	42.7
D	549.9	132.2	23.3	14.3	20.5	4.0	17.8	23.1	46.5	49.7	30.0	22.2	50.9
1956 J	472.0	108.4	19.6	13.7	11.4	3.0	16.4	18.0	44.9	40.2	18.8	22.6	37.1
F	528.4	114.5	24.6	13.5	11.5	3.7	15.7	20.4	44.4	50.7	20.7	21.9	39.3
M	654.3	126.3	22.2	14.5	12.9	5.1	13.4	22.8	53.1	69.3	54.3	23.9	53.3
A	637.9	119.7	25.1	13.8	11.9	9.4	12.6	23.1	51.2	69.2	75.8	23.2	42.0
M	718.4	143.7	23.8	15.8	11.9	7.6	17.3	29.3	68.5	76.6	82.7	25.4	45.2
J	694.2	146.2	22.3	14.4	14.1	7.3	17.1	29.0	69.2	73.3	78.9	22.5	51.0
J	660.6	147.4	19.2	13.7	11.8	8.9	14.3	26.8	72.3	65.8	34.4	24.6	46.7

⁽¹⁾Data covers wholesalers proper only, i.e. those wholesalers buying and selling on their own account, taking title to the goods and generally performing the functions of warehousing and delivering.

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1945=100										
	Million dollars										
1954	126.2	115.1	109.6	323.4	1.7	31.3	7.3	12.9	1.4	0.4	4.0
1955	139.2	117.5	118.5	356.8	1.6	28.2	6.2	10.2	1.1	0.2	3.2
1954 J	101.7	115.8	87.8	260.7	1.6	25.4	8.2	8.7	0.7	0.4	7.1
F	107.2	115.7	92.7	274.7	1.2	26.6	6.4	7.7	1.1	1.6	3.0
M	123.2	115.5	106.7	315.7	1.0	20.8	9.3	7.2	1.3	0.3	3.3
A	114.1	116.2	98.2	292.4	1.1	27.3	7.6	9.9	2.1	0.3	3.7
M	138.4	116.0	119.3	354.7	0.4	32.5	8.1	10.0	3.2	0.5	3.9
J	133.4	116.6	114.4	341.8	0.7	33.0	7.8	15.4	2.3	0.2	4.7
J	126.4	115.4	109.5	323.9	1.0	32.8	7.6	12.2	1.5	0.2	4.0
A	125.9	115.0	109.5	322.0	3.5	29.5	6.5	9.9	1.0	0.3	4.0
S	129.1	114.4	112.8	330.8	2.4	33.7	6.7	11.1	0.8	0.3	3.6
O	122.6	114.7	106.9	314.3	2.9	31.0	6.7	11.7	0.6	0.2	3.5
N	142.5	114.5	124.5	365.1	2.4	46.4	6.4	22.7	1.0	0.2	3.8
D	150.3	114.5	131.3	385.3	2.3	35.5	6.7	21.8	1.0	0.2	3.6
1955 J	119.3	114.3	104.4	305.7	1.9	25.4	5.3	6.6	0.7	0.2	3.7
F	115.8	115.9	99.9	296.8	1.2	21.4	5.1	5.7	0.8	0.2	2.6
M	136.1	116.5	116.8	348.8	1.2	33.8	7.4	10.4	1.2	0.2	3.3
A	131.0	117.5	111.5	335.8	0.7	24.2	7.5	8.0	2.0	0.1	2.6
M	143.2	117.2	122.2	367.1	0.6	30.3	6.9	9.6	1.5	0.2	3.7
J	147.4	118.3	124.6	377.7	0.5	30.6	7.5	19.1	1.3	0.1	4.1
J	135.8	117.4	115.7	348.1	0.8	35.6	4.3	14.9	1.3	0.2	3.1
A	148.9	118.0	126.2	381.7	2.0	32.3	5.0	7.2	1.0	0.3	3.5
S	149.8	118.4	126.5	383.9	2.1	26.2	6.8	5.7	0.8	0.3	2.6
O	145.9	119.0	122.6	374.0	2.3	25.1	7.0	10.3	1.0	0.3	3.0
N	150.7	118.9	126.7	386.3	2.6	29.0	5.8	13.1	0.9	0.3	3.3
D	146.6	119.4	122.8	375.8	3.2	24.5	5.9	12.0	0.9	0.3	3.1
1956 J	140.4	119.2	117.8	359.7	2.6	27.1	5.3	5.8	0.7	0.2	3.1
F	135.7	119.4	113.7	347.9	2.2	34.3	6.4	5.7	0.8	0.2	3.2
M	127.8	120.3	106.2	327.6	1.6	29.1	6.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	2.6
A	149.3	120.8	123.6	382.7	1.0	43.6	6.1	11.3	0.9	0.3	3.1
M	167.2	121.7	137.4	428.5	1.1	57.7	6.5	10.4	1.7	0.3	3.5
J	165.3	121.9	135.6	423.8	1.1	66.5	5.6	16.2	1.2	0.2	2.8
J	165.6	121.0 ^a	136.9 ^a	424.3	0.9	58.9	6.6	16.7	1.0	0.3	2.9
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1954	10.8	0.9	5.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	9.0	1.7	27.1	2.0	3.8
1955	10.4	1.3	5.4	0.8	2.5	1.7	11.7	1.9	32.1	2.4	4.1
1954 J	8.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	3.7	1.4	11.3	1.5	14.8	0.8	3.2
F	9.1	0.7	3.9	0.6	2.4	1.2	12.8	1.2	17.6	1.1	4.0
M	10.9	0.8	4.6	0.6	2.2	1.6	11.5	1.2	28.4	2.0	3.2
A	10.7	0.6	3.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	9.1	1.7	23.5	1.7	1.5
M	10.3	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.6	1.5	6.7	1.7	23.3	2.0	1.8
J	10.8	1.0	4.6	0.9	1.4	2.2	7.2	1.9	25.1	1.9	4.5
J	10.9	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.9	2.3	32.6	2.0	4.3
A	10.3	1.2	4.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	6.2	1.8	37.3	2.6	5.1
S	12.3	1.1	5.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	6.0	1.7	31.2	2.4	6.5
O	11.7	0.9	6.3	1.0	0.4	1.3	6.7	1.5	29.9	2.4	4.7
N	14.8	1.1	9.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	10.1	2.4	32.3	2.5	3.2
D	10.1	1.1	7.6	1.0	7.7	2.0	14.2	2.2	28.7	2.7	3.8
1955 J	9.7	0.7	3.6	1.0	5.8	1.4	15.4	1.6	27.2	2.0	3.5
F	8.6	0.5	3.5	0.9	2.5	1.4	12.9	1.2	26.2	2.4	3.7
M	9.9	0.6	4.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	14.4	1.4	30.2	2.8	2.8
A	7.7	1.0	4.7	0.8	1.6	1.5	13.2	1.4	32.4	2.1	1.7
M	9.6	1.0	4.4	0.9	2.0	1.8	10.8	1.8	33.2	2.6	2.0
J	11.5	1.6	5.8	0.8	2.6	1.8	8.3	2.0	38.2	2.5	4.2
J	10.0	1.4	4.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	7.1	2.0	32.8	2.1	5.2
A	10.7	1.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	1.8	8.2	2.0	39.4	3.2	6.3
S	13.2	1.5	5.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	7.6	2.2	34.6	2.5	6.1
O	12.2	1.1	7.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	8.4	2.0	36.1	3.0	6.3
N	11.3	1.5	9.9	0.8	0.4	2.2	17.0	2.9	26.7	2.3	3.7
D	10.8	3.7	6.9	0.8	8.7	2.1	17.3	2.5	26.3	1.6	3.3
1956 J	9.4	1.6	3.8	0.8	4.8	1.7	21.3	2.0	25.8	1.5	3.9
F	9.7	1.0	4.5	0.8	3.2	1.6	17.5	1.8	25.4	1.9	4.8
M	9.7	0.7	4.7	0.9	1.7	1.5	11.7	1.4	26.7	2.2	3.2
A	8.5	0.7	4.8	0.6	1.7	1.5	10.9	1.5	28.0	2.2	2.0
M	9.3	1.0	5.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.2	2.1	25.5	2.2	2.1
J	11.2	1.2	5.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	30.6	2.1	2.7
J	12.1	1.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.8	8.3	1.6	31.0	1.9	4.6

Table 50.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS BY COMMODITIES⁽¹⁾—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood-pulp	News-print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro-Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1954	22.6	53.0	6.4	3.3	0.6	1.7	6.4	3.1	2.3	7.8	15.4
1955	24.8	55.5	7.9	8.3	1.1	4.8	6.3	3.0	3.3	6.4	17.7
J	18.3	42.8	5.0	1.0	0.3	0.9	5.4	2.3	2.7	7.1	13.5
F	19.8	46.6	5.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	9.1	2.8	1.6	8.0	12.3
M	24.1	54.9	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	11.8	2.5	1.6	10.0	15.0
A	21.5	48.6	4.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	10.2	2.6	3.9	7.5	12.1
M	24.4	57.2	5.7	1.4	0.8	2.9	9.8	3.7	4.8	10.6	24.7
J	25.0	55.3	5.5	3.3	0.6	1.9	7.5	3.5	2.5	9.6	16.3
J	20.8	53.8	5.7	3.8	0.6	2.8	8.7	2.6	3.3	7.2	14.2
A	23.2	54.8	6.5	4.1	0.6	1.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	5.9	15.5
S	24.9	55.2	7.0	9.3	0.5	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.5	6.1	14.6
O	22.6	50.1	5.9	6.8	0.5	1.4	1.9	3.4	1.7	5.6	14.7
N	24.3	54.7	8.5	7.3	0.6	2.1	2.1	3.9	0.7	8.0	10.1
D	22.6	61.7	10.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	3.0	4.0	1.0	7.8	21.7
1955	20.6	50.1	6.1	0.7	0.5	2.9	4.7	2.6	1.4	5.1	18.4
J	20.0	46.8	6.0	0.6	0.3	3.7	9.2	2.6	4.6	5.8	11.8
F	25.3	54.8	6.9	0.5	0.5	3.2	11.3	3.7	2.4	4.0	16.8
M	23.3	55.9	7.6	0.7	0.5	3.2	8.8	2.7	3.2	3.8	21.5
A	29.4	59.9	7.5	7.4	1.1	5.8	8.8	3.1	1.7	7.1	20.4
M	26.6	54.4	7.5	12.3	0.7	4.8	7.5	3.0	1.6	8.0	17.4
J	22.2	56.5	6.8	8.3	1.0	5.8	5.6	2.7	2.2	6.6	19.2
A	27.3	58.9	8.4	21.9	0.6	5.6	4.4	2.5	3.2	6.1	16.7
S	25.6	53.7	8.6	16.3	1.6	6.2	5.5	2.5	14.4	9.4	19.7
O	25.5	58.1	8.5	15.5	1.9	6.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	6.4	17.3
N	27.3	59.0	8.9	13.7	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.2	1.3	7.2	16.5
D	24.3	57.7	11.9	2.1	1.9	5.1	4.3	4.3	1.6	6.9	17.1
1956	23.2	58.5	8.0	1.0	1.6	4.4	6.2	2.7	3.2	5.8	18.9
J	25.8	52.2	7.9	1.2	1.7	2.6	9.3	3.4	2.8	5.9	15.3
F	23.5	54.9	7.8	0.4	1.5	2.4	8.4	3.4	4.4	5.0	9.5
M	26.1	59.7	7.3	0.7	1.7	3.5	7.7	3.6	3.3	6.4	18.5
A	27.3	65.0	7.6	13.7	2.0	4.7	10.7	3.4	7.0	9.0	17.9
M	26.6	54.7	7.7	15.4	1.8	4.6	7.2	3.4	3.8	8.5	19.4
J	25.1	62.4	8.0	18.9	1.3	4.7	5.8	3.3	3.5	5.6	21.3
Million dollars											
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non-Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non-Metallic Products	Fertilisers	Other Chemical Products	Miscellaneous Commodities
1954	11.3	3.4	15.2	4.0	4.9	5.0	7.0	5.1	3.5	9.9	7.7
1955	14.6	3.1	17.9	3.9	5.9	5.7	8.1	9.0	4.7	12.8	6.7
J	9.0	2.2	12.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.7	3.3	7.5	5.6
F	7.5	2.4	14.4	4.5	2.9	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.3	7.9	7.2
M	9.7	2.8	16.8	3.7	4.4	4.1	6.7	6.0	5.8	8.7	7.7
A	9.1	3.0	14.6	4.2	4.5	4.1	5.8	5.0	4.0	7.0	10.2
M	14.5	3.8	15.5	4.4	4.2	6.1	8.6	4.7	4.9	11.2	10.5
J	13.7	4.6	17.6	3.9	5.2	6.2	7.6	5.4	3.2	8.7	8.4
J	12.7	4.5	14.0	3.7	7.4	4.8	6.3	5.3	1.2	9.1	6.4
A	11.6	3.7	16.2	4.2	4.8	4.4	6.9	5.4	2.1	7.8	6.1
S	11.6	3.0	14.4	4.5	5.0	4.5	8.0	5.2	3.2	9.8	6.0
O	9.9	2.8	14.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	8.0	4.9	2.7	12.0	7.7
N	12.2	3.4	13.6	4.3	5.0	5.8	7.3	5.3	2.9	14.3	6.9
D	13.7	4.5	17.9	3.7	7.6	6.4	9.4	5.9	3.7	14.9	9.2
1955	10.8	2.8	17.1	3.2	5.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	5.1	11.0	5.4
J	12.4	3.6	17.1	4.3	6.5	4.0	5.6	5.4	6.3	12.6	5.2
F	12.6	3.2	16.9	3.4	5.9	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.9	13.3	8.1
M	11.6	3.3	19.7	4.0	5.9	5.5	7.5	8.5	5.9	12.2	7.1
A	12.6	2.2	15.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	10.6	9.0	5.5	13.1	6.3
M	14.6	3.0	20.3	4.0	6.0	5.1	9.4	9.0	2.7	10.6	7.0
J	13.4	3.4	17.4	2.9	5.3	5.8	7.3	8.0	1.9	10.6	6.6
A	14.7	3.2	18.5	4.9	5.9	5.5	8.9	9.9	2.6	13.9	7.5
S	18.7	3.7	18.2	4.3	4.6	0.3	8.7	10.4	4.8	12.6	7.4
O	16.6	3.4	16.9	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.5	11.7	4.2	14.2	6.6
N	18.8	2.8	16.1	4.8	6.7	7.4	9.1	12.1	3.7	15.9	7.1
D	18.2	2.5	18.8	2.7	5.5	8.1	11.7	11.4	5.6	13.9	6.3
1956	18.9	2.0	18.6	7.5	6.3	5.3	7.0	13.2	4.5	13.5	7.9
J	14.7	1.6	17.7	4.9	5.0	6.3	6.8	13.4	4.5	13.2	7.8
F	16.5	1.7	20.5	3.4	4.0	6.2	6.9	11.0	5.6	13.3	8.2
M	18.5	2.9	17.6	5.4	5.9	8.3	7.0	19.6	6.1	14.9	9.4
A	17.4	2.6	18.9	4.5	4.8	8.6	12.2	14.1	4.2	18.6	10.8
M	14.9	2.5	20.7	3.9	5.5	7.2	9.2	15.6	2.2	15.1	13.7
J	18.1	5.2	13.4	3.5	8.1	6.9	8.8	14.5	1.8	14.7	12.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products
1928=100				Million dollars							
1954	154.4	109.5	141.0	341.10	15.53	3.93	5.23	2.21	9.72	3.81	1.58
1955	177.1	110.5	160.3	392.70	15.96	3.45	5.46	2.12	8.95	6.25	2.07
1953 D	153.1	110.0	139.2	338.44	16.36	7.26	3.48	2.62	8.81	3.74	1.24
1954 J	127.3	109.5	116.2	280.22	9.32	1.73	2.72	2.67	9.78	2.86	1.70
F	132.8	109.1	121.7	292.61	10.95	1.87	2.60	2.41	8.76	3.78	1.91
M	160.3	108.9	147.2	353.04	14.27	2.23	2.68	2.22	10.55	3.99	1.96
A	157.8	110.0	143.5	348.48	15.03	2.64	4.39	1.68	13.26	3.82	1.57
M	163.4	110.2	148.3	359.71	17.20	5.56	4.31	2.25	11.20	4.03	1.56
J	188.7	110.6	170.6	416.05	23.35	3.21	8.16	2.66	8.41	4.36	1.69
J	154.3	110.7	139.4	341.25	16.20	2.71	6.21	2.37	9.39	3.40	0.98
A	151.3	110.3	137.2	335.20	15.68	4.78	5.39	2.08	8.02	3.19	1.23
S	145.4	109.8	132.4	324.78	13.20	2.07	8.82	1.91	7.43	3.57	1.70
O	150.8	109.4	137.8	333.07	16.49	3.63	6.54	1.79	10.57	3.93	1.41
N	168.6	109.0	154.7	372.13	18.14	8.84	8.27	2.32	9.55	4.21	1.30
D	152.3	109.0	139.7	336.66	16.55	7.85	2.69	2.12	9.67	4.60	2.01
1955 J	139.0	109.0	127.5	306.64	11.84	2.18	1.61	2.41	11.16	4.55	3.35
F	139.3	109.6	127.1	307.87	13.22	3.94	1.50	2.07	8.28	5.13	3.21
M	166.6	110.4	152.7	376.20	14.82	1.91	3.80	2.89	8.11	6.14	2.61
A	172.9	110.6	156.3	382.53	16.55	3.07	4.58	2.02	10.94	6.02	1.77
M	195.7	109.7	178.4	433.99	20.76	2.60	7.10	2.59	9.13	7.63	1.65
J	180.6	109.8	164.5	402.13	18.81	2.77	6.93	2.10	9.07	6.13	1.78
J	167.6	109.1	153.6	372.64	16.03	2.22	5.98	1.56	5.85	4.90	1.05
A	191.2	109.6	174.5	429.83	16.25	2.45	6.03	1.93	8.21	5.53	1.55
S	187.6	111.3	168.6	414.19	13.31	2.06	8.32	1.69	8.51	7.03	1.71
O	207.1	112.1	184.7	456.74	16.55	6.74	9.02	1.53	9.04	7.50	2.15
N	201.0	112.8	178.2	443.71	16.60	4.36	8.40	2.56	10.62	7.60	1.02
D	175.1	113.6	154.1	385.85	16.82	7.12	2.24	2.16	7.88	6.82	2.98
1956 J	183.2	113.3	161.7	403.65	12.86	1.72	3.20	2.23	8.35	7.71	2.96
F	183.5	113.7	161.4	405.02	14.66	1.93	3.12	1.64	8.13	6.07	2.73
M	210.0	114.3	183.7	463.54	15.19	2.07	2.92	1.83	9.03	6.71	1.80
A	240.0	113.8*	210.9*	532.40	15.98	3.56	4.17	2.24	10.26	6.72	2.05
M	248.0	113.0*	219.5*	550.04	20.15	4.86	8.26	3.01	11.70	7.29	1.51

	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars											
1954	1.80	8.35	4.46	6.41	1.72	2.37	5.00	3.40	4.42	5.67	3.63
1955	2.16	9.84	5.19	7.24	1.91	2.90	4.97	4.29	5.29	6.12	4.39
1953 D	2.10	10.54	4.47	6.03	1.31	2.15	4.92	2.86	4.02	5.89	3.38
1954 J	1.63	6.44	2.67	6.25	1.22	1.89	5.37	3.00	4.23	5.11	3.09
F	2.11	6.38	3.96	6.50	1.13	2.33	5.09	2.98	4.08	5.36	3.19
M	2.26	7.66	5.41	8.28	1.51	2.48	5.78	3.69	4.53	5.87	3.78
A	1.90	8.87	4.45	7.12	1.83	2.37	4.56	3.15	4.43	5.50	3.61
M	1.64	8.48	4.22	6.28	2.00	2.87	4.28	3.02	4.49	5.70	3.41
J	1.69	8.26	4.75	6.58	2.06	3.09	5.75	3.21	5.23	5.95	4.53
J	1.37	6.58	3.50	5.04	1.93	2.58	5.41	2.93	3.74	5.05	3.54
A	2.01	7.32	4.32	5.92	2.49	2.31	6.09	3.76	4.21	5.86	3.64
S	1.79	9.27	2.73	5.83	1.13	2.47	4.57	3.86	4.44	5.94	3.52
O	1.70	9.39	2.98	5.89	2.11	2.03	4.48	3.79	4.42	5.84	3.65
N	1.56	11.24	6.81	6.60	1.96	2.01	4.41	3.78	4.78	6.36	3.92
D	1.89	10.28	7.09	6.48	1.24	2.07	4.22	3.67	4.45	5.51	3.69
1955 J	1.76	8.49	5.84	7.34	1.35	4.16	2.85	3.86	5.01	5.11	3.57
F	2.01	7.58	4.51	7.31	1.58	2.72	4.54	3.95	4.69	5.41	3.55
M	2.34	8.64	6.12	8.74	1.81	3.65	5.14	4.60	5.44	6.33	4.19
A	2.02	8.60	6.03	7.49	2.61	3.63	5.07	3.82	5.25	5.73	4.01
M	2.04	8.44	5.88	7.42	1.86	3.28	4.68	3.87	5.89	6.70	4.50
J	1.76	8.85	5.19	6.12	1.52	2.79	3.77	3.72	5.46	5.92	4.51
J	1.78	8.25	3.32	5.41	2.09	2.85	5.82	3.42	4.46	5.52	3.91
A	2.75	9.93	4.45	7.56	1.83	2.90	7.23	4.83	5.45	6.33	4.95
S	2.37	10.17	4.84	7.10	2.32	2.09	5.15	4.70	5.18	6.88	4.71
O	2.51	12.35	5.51	7.14	1.57	2.57	5.76	5.34	5.92	7.01	5.48
N	2.25	15.69	5.26	7.84	3.20	2.48	5.33	4.93	5.66	6.72	5.03
D	2.35	13.15	5.32	7.43	1.22	1.05	4.32	4.47	5.22	5.74	4.28
1956 J	2.79	10.29	7.55	9.94	1.66	2.45	4.99	4.77	5.43	5.80	4.69
F	2.86	11.10	5.32	10.03	1.19	4.37	5.32	5.11	5.48	6.34	4.76
M	2.76	10.62	6.61	9.70	1.99	3.16	5.08	4.42	5.72	6.45	5.10
A	2.95	11.24	6.18	9.98	1.99	3.10	6.56	4.68	6.28	6.28	5.59
M	2.36	12.07	4.79	9.01	3.08	4.08	6.16	4.30	6.92	7.20	5.65

Table 51.—MERCHANDISE IMPORTS BY COMMODITIES—concluded
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1954	4.53	1.70	9.40	4.97	7.64	11.93	31.68	21.37	21.51	3.13	2.75
1955	5.82	2.63	12.44	4.19	9.14	14.85	37.16	30.06	23.37	3.83	2.79
1953	4.64	1.48	13.77	3.32	9.52	6.83	31.43	17.41	20.98	3.48	2.44
N	4.24	0.16	11.33	3.70	8.92	8.39	36.49	21.92	18.60	2.64	2.69
D	3.96	0.18	11.19	3.19	9.02	7.73	25.80	21.76	15.93	1.83	3.35
1954	4.61	—	10.09	3.03	8.38	10.44	29.55	24.59	17.90	1.53	2.17
J	5.64	—	10.84	3.01	8.96	16.34	36.77	32.06	21.71	1.69	2.30
F	4.05	—	10.11	6.07	8.40	18.66	36.41	29.05	21.34	1.84	3.02
M	4.10	1.91	9.27	6.90	8.12	19.64	35.06	28.36	21.65	3.05	2.40
A	4.89	2.66	9.90	8.14	9.49	18.59	43.03	28.18	25.81	4.12	3.18
M	4.02	4.25	8.07	9.39	6.69	12.75	31.62	17.98	22.45	3.72	3.60
J	4.57	3.43	7.78	5.95	5.45	11.07	30.23	10.83	22.82	4.51	1.74
J	4.56	2.52	8.17	3.33	6.86	7.86	26.51	10.88	23.78	4.31	3.55
A	4.55	3.51	8.73	3.22	6.18	6.50	25.84	12.31	22.13	3.93	2.66
S	4.82	1.94	9.35	3.29	6.64	6.59	30.28	20.21	21.43	3.90	2.53
O	4.61	0.01	9.30	4.15	7.55	6.99	29.13	20.20	21.13	3.09	2.60
N	4.36	—	7.99	2.99	8.14	8.50	28.38	25.53	18.42	1.99	3.72
D	5.63	0.01	8.41	2.67	9.03	9.72	26.33	28.05	18.11	2.11	1.66
1955	5.63	0.03	11.01	3.50	11.47	15.17	36.48	34.15	22.68	1.69	2.94
J	5.08	0.01	9.66	3.51	11.12	17.37	36.58	37.47	22.15	2.68	2.15
F	5.67	2.96	11.77	4.01	12.19	19.88	40.06	39.41	24.24	4.10	3.00
M	5.90	5.19	10.68	3.51	9.91	18.09	39.85	33.36	23.82	5.10	2.38
A	5.29	5.14	10.42	4.61	8.05	18.27	36.55	28.89	21.43	3.54	2.15
M	6.72	5.14	13.18	4.58	7.94	14.91	40.32	26.72	24.70	4.52	3.85
J	6.12	4.66	14.31	4.48	8.66	12.30	37.41	24.50	25.36	5.30	2.68
J	6.87	4.81	15.80	6.07	8.18	15.24	44.78	25.54	28.76	4.96	3.02
A	6.71	3.22	18.67	6.07	7.19	13.68	40.44	27.25	27.43	5.88	3.26
S	5.88	0.39	17.33	4.28	7.75	15.02	38.70	29.80	23.36	4.06	2.63
O	6.55	0.41	18.08	5.75	7.89	17.94	43.17	31.42	25.94	2.81	4.09
N	8.03	0.01	17.62	5.78	9.82	16.99	42.36	37.37	23.61	4.64	1.91
D	7.25	0.01	18.61	7.99	12.22	23.37	50.54	62.55	29.04	4.01	3.32
1956	7.21	0.48	26.08	11.83	14.26	27.55	56.69	65.52	30.31	4.43	4.11
J	7.30	4.97	28.00	14.93	13.72	26.23	60.06	45.49	33.91	5.73	3.96

	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
Million dollars											
1954	17.29	6.59	3.06	9.89	2.83	28.75	5.41	18.37	3.24	5.73	30.10
1955	18.59	7.72	3.67	10.30	3.68	31.13	6.54	21.71	3.66	5.96	34.60
1953	16.49	11.23	3.51	15.03	3.41	31.40	7.11	18.56	1.98	5.63	29.72
N	17.23	7.40	3.23	8.95	3.23	32.89	4.43	17.05	1.21	4.51	28.01
D	14.86	5.87	2.55	8.07	2.40	27.32	3.05	15.09	1.88	2.32	21.20
1954	13.72	7.16	2.49	8.26	2.62	22.13	3.72	15.91	3.05	2.43	23.34
J	17.65	6.59	2.85	7.40	2.93	24.58	4.52	19.51	4.80	3.77	30.05
F	15.93	6.30	3.03	7.07	3.01	23.70	4.40	18.03	5.26	7.27	25.39
M	15.22	6.16	3.24	10.22	2.67	24.93	4.99	18.90	5.13	6.02	29.24
A	16.65	7.23	3.63	12.31	3.12	35.91	6.98	21.92	5.70	4.45	37.34
M	13.69	7.18	3.28	9.78	2.27	33.20	5.91	17.58	3.59	7.65	29.72
J	16.21	5.54	3.25	10.76	2.74	28.80	6.53	17.60	2.73	10.17	34.18
J	17.66	6.67	2.82	11.25	2.81	28.99	7.21	18.13	1.87	7.67	33.16
A	22.66	6.48	3.12	11.31	2.94	30.40	6.29	19.88	1.72	7.12	30.99
S	21.36	7.77	3.11	12.93	3.40	33.40	7.11	20.57	1.44	5.31	38.67
O	21.95	6.21	3.35	9.34	3.04	31.64	4.19	17.29	1.09	4.57	27.95
N	17.53	5.93	2.68	8.26	2.20	23.08	3.74	17.47	2.23	2.70	24.28
D	17.59	4.51	2.84	7.51	2.63	22.29	3.98	16.79	3.35	2.27	27.20
1955	18.98	7.29	3.33	7.37	3.34	25.47	4.66	20.95	3.68	3.25	35.82
J	16.95	6.84	3.23	9.39	3.85	25.08	4.40	20.47	4.78	8.05	32.54
F	17.25	7.62	3.81	10.61	3.62	33.44	7.41	23.52	5.49	5.89	41.99
M	15.64	7.06	3.50	11.04	3.45	32.79	6.99	22.27	4.99	4.63	34.77
A	14.42	6.39	3.66	8.99	3.36	30.47	7.04	21.02	4.37	7.06	37.11
M	19.38	7.84	4.38	11.62	3.69	41.59	9.59	22.62	3.80	11.94	40.66
J	22.26	8.08	3.81	11.49	4.23	32.62	7.82	23.74	3.21	8.52	44.50
J	23.80	10.83	4.57	13.49	4.64	39.51	9.50	25.85	3.14	8.00	35.20
A	22.05	11.73	4.44	13.30	5.00	39.35	8.04	24.88	2.55	5.66	32.54
S	19.87	8.49	3.74	10.48	4.20	27.87	5.28	20.92	2.33	3.50	28.80
O	19.64	7.99	3.98	9.19	3.69	34.08	5.49	21.39	3.18	2.64	28.95
N	18.97	9.61	3.95	8.96	4.02	26.98	5.08	22.60	4.85	2.55	29.14
D	20.43	10.14	4.57	7.95	4.17	24.69	5.02	23.39	5.53	4.34	33.23
1956	22.05	11.87	5.13	11.51	5.08	29.95	5.80	28.25	6.02	7.56	40.90
J	23.31	11.73	4.92	13.77	5.19	35.30	8.61	28.53	5.76	6.47	39.75

⁽¹⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Table 52.—MERCHANDISE EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ AND IMPORTS BY AREAS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

ALL COUNTRIES			COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES									
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India			
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports		
Million dollars												
1954		323.44	341.10	70.71	47.85	54.45	32.71	3.81	2.05	1.47		
1955		356.82	392.70	83.87	50.86	64.11	33.38	4.87	2.19	2.08		
1954	M	315.66	353.04	65.75	40.32	52.31	30.89	1.88	0.74	0.89		
	A	292.38	348.48	57.90	50.09	39.12	35.29	6.92	1.15	0.67		
	M	354.71	359.71	77.91	53.03	58.26	36.00	3.35	1.47	1.89		
	J	341.79	416.05	69.76	64.69	52.54	44.62	4.23	1.23	1.21		
	J	323.92	341.25	72.54	51.29	55.25	34.99	4.71	1.25	0.96		
	A	321.97	335.20	76.95	48.76	58.41	31.15	4.35	1.62	2.12		
	S	330.76	324.78	73.99	49.27	60.68	30.38	2.88	4.63	1.64		
	O	314.31	333.07	65.50	50.48	46.39	31.52	4.54	4.05	3.85		
	N	365.12	373.13	88.50	46.73	70.98	26.47	2.95	4.13	2.03		
	D	385.29	336.66	93.46	42.77	77.11	33.83	4.33	1.32	2.00		
1955	J	305.70	306.64	79.17	38.88	62.69	27.55	5.03	1.00	0.88		
	F	296.81	307.87	71.71	36.35	54.97	25.56	4.15	1.18	1.14		
	M	348.83	376.20	83.96	45.79	65.15	32.33	3.50	1.81	1.79		
	A	325.75	382.58	90.42	52.04	69.92	33.79	6.13	1.23	0.80		
	M	367.07	433.99	87.61	57.67	66.64	37.07	5.69	1.25	2.17		
	J	377.70	462.13	83.70	47.17	65.26	26.59	3.78	1.98	2.27		
	J	348.12	373.64	80.72	49.81	63.13	33.51	3.17	1.54	2.57		
	A	381.74	429.83	87.26	63.86	62.86	45.40	6.85	1.89	3.14		
	S	383.91	414.19	101.54	54.75	72.00	31.65	9.22	5.43	2.70		
	O	374.03	456.74	79.82	59.83	61.25	38.63	4.13	4.06	1.67		
	N	386.32	443.71	80.66	65.03	63.67	40.35	3.57	4.20	3.66		
	D	375.79	385.85	79.88	39.12	61.77	28.12	3.27	0.71	1.89		
1956	J	359.71	403.65	90.79	45.97	72.57	33.12	4.83	1.31	3.01		
	F	347.88	405.02	77.05	43.94	58.35	30.90	2.91	2.23	2.42		
	M	327.57	463.54	69.09	46.90	48.87	33.77	3.64	1.13	2.10		
	A	382.66	532.40	84.43	63.99	65.22	50.05	3.84	0.30	2.42		
	M	428.50	550.04	82.78	75.96	58.58	49.52	4.15	2.34	2.68		
	J	423.77		92.54		65.36		4.65		3.44		
	J	424.33		96.18		75.62		5.96		0.93		
COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES			FOREIGN COUNTRIES									
			Union of South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars												
1954		3.32	0.49	252.73	293.25	193.10	246.78	15.56	23.70	29.18	14.98	
1955		4.67	0.52	272.95	341.84	213.28	287.08	13.40	26.60	32.41	17.06	
1954	M	3.16	0.23	249.91	312.71	200.80	269.95	14.69	25.01	18.10	12.44	
	A	4.87	0.33	234.48	296.40	176.75	255.74	20.09	21.45	20.37	15.47	
	M	6.01	0.38	276.80	306.68	208.63	259.98	19.36	24.10	31.60	16.10	
	J	4.13	0.56	272.03	351.36	208.43	296.99	16.77	29.09	32.44	17.09	
	J	4.75	0.37	251.38	289.95	190.84	240.56	17.98	25.11	26.75	15.08	
	A	2.79	1.42	245.02	286.44	191.61	238.94	13.67	22.19	27.05	15.65	
	S	2.13	0.77	256.77	276.51	198.99	227.72	15.22	22.16	34.20	16.94	
	O	2.56	0.15	248.81	282.59	190.92	234.86	11.90	21.89	36.24	17.58	
	N	2.23	0.70	276.62	325.40	209.15	273.46	14.88	22.18	38.48	19.75	
	D	2.24	0.17	291.83	293.89	215.10	243.06	18.66	26.01	43.20	14.11	
1955	J	4.22	0.51	226.54	267.76	179.49	228.05	12.53	21.85	25.00	10.03	
	F	5.65	0.40	225.10	271.52	177.67	232.69	12.79	21.63	20.55	9.65	
	M	4.39	0.16	264.88	330.41	209.65	284.93	13.07	24.74	26.97	12.58	
	A	6.11	0.74	245.33	330.54	190.61	284.78	12.06	23.08	26.62	15.46	
	M	5.76	0.51	279.46	376.32	217.58	318.51	14.19	28.63	34.00	18.24	
	J	3.74	0.24	294.01	354.96	228.13	300.27	13.15	26.74	37.46	16.91	
	J	4.54	0.49	267.40	322.83	197.80	274.39	15.48	23.47	38.01	16.22	
	A	5.36	0.98	294.48	365.97	238.52	301.69	13.87	32.57	27.85	18.12	
	S	8.91	0.50	282.38	359.44	225.62	302.35	14.80	27.22	39.19	19.58	
	O	1.89	0.35	294.21	306.92	232.81	331.09	12.96	31.25	35.04	22.74	
	N	1.83	1.12	305.66	378.67	235.57	303.48	12.26	31.64	44.13	26.75	
	D	3.63	0.25	295.91	346.73	225.89	289.93	14.66	25.84	40.06	18.40	
1956	J	3.43	0.26	268.91	357.68	212.71	294.46	13.36	33.05	31.07	15.77	
	F	5.34	0.31	270.83	361.08	211.94	305.29	11.43	30.39	34.51	14.67	
	M	5.91	0.39	258.49	416.64	203.76	361.74	10.90	27.87	30.21	15.94	
	A	4.70	0.29	298.23	468.41	231.66	400.29	13.67	30.71	35.44	25.98	
	M	6.04	0.94	345.72	474.08	256.54	397.67	15.24	32.29	56.33	29.24	
	J	10.64		331.23		228.76		15.77		68.28		
	J	4.49		328.15		232.42		15.65		63.05		

Note: Ireland is included with European and Foreign countries.
Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Table 53.—THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	CURRENT ACCOUNT						CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars at end of period Millions of U.S. dollars	
	All Countries					U.S.	U.K.	All Countries				
	Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance (1)			Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities (2)	Capital movements N.O.P.		
	Exports (1) Adjusted	Imports Adjusted (1)				Current Account Balance						
	Millions of dollars											
1954	982	- 979	39	-21	-108	-202	+ 57	+ 98	+ 42	- 32	1,942.6	
1955	1,083	-1,135	39	-30	-173	-260	+ 85	+103	- 13	+ 83	1,900.8	
1961	2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0
	3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1
	4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6
1962	1st	1,010	- 890	41	-39	+ 28	-202	+ 86	+ 71	+ 63	-163	1,787.2
	2nd	1,124	- 985	35	-44	+ 44	-264	+157	+ 78	+101	-223	1,827.7
	3rd	1,049	- 937	37	+46	+ 75	-141	+ 70	+106	- 32	-149	1,855.6
	4th	1,156	-1,038	37	-29	+ 17	-242	+ 75	+ 91	- 7	-101	1,860.2
1963	1st	918	-1,002	48	-42	-186	-243	-	+109	+112	- 35	1,845.3
	2nd	1,113	-1,161	37	-38	-194	-338	+ 30	+ 97	- 63	+160	1,750.1
	3rd	1,077	-1,053	30	+48	- 15	-132	+ 44	+106	+ 1	- 92	1,787.3
	4th	1,044	- 994	29	-31	- 48	-191	+ 59	+114	+106	-174	1,818.5
1964	1st	872	- 923	35	-41	-177	-236	+ 23	+ 93	+169	- 85	1,827.2
	2nd	993	-1,068	43	-43	-195	-285	+ 30	+ 98	+ 28	+ 60	1,863.3
	3rd	1,002	- 941	39	+38	+ 20	- 57	+ 68	+ 77	- 14	- 83	1,898.6
	4th	1,062	- 984	38	-38	- 80	-229	+108	+124	- 16	- 28	1,942.6
1965	1st	967	- 971	39	-52	-174	-278	+ 82	+ 87	+ 3	+ 84	1,871.5
	2nd	1,098	-1,148	39	-53	-174	-288	+ 97	+111	- 51	+114	1,930.4
	3rd	1,127	-1,163	37	+26	- 89	-155	+ 71	+101	- 9	- 3	1,936.7
	4th	1,140	-1,258	40	-42	-255	-320	+ 91	+111	+ 7	+137	1,900.8
1966	1st	1,055	-1,241*	37	-62	-342*	-386*	+ 60	+110	+ 83*	+139*	1,871.4
	2nd	1,273	-1,541	38	-68	-429	-533	+ 35	+140	+201	+ 88	1,899.5

⁽¹⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽²⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽³⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements.)

Sources: Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments, D.B.S. and Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

TRANSPORTATION

Table 54.—SHIPPING AND AVIATION
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS								CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping								Total ⁽¹⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Coastwise Shipping Total Cargo Unloaded					
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver				At all Ports				
Thousand short tons											
1954	201	131	723	512	2,561	2,690	2,494	3,341	88.9	1,171	
1955	321	199	785	432	3,129	3,003	2,785	3,875	102.0	1,507	
1956	M	171	27	650	363	2,083	3,786	2,829	3,736	87.3	1,167
	J	154	81	1,178	525	3,099	4,002	4,105	4,242	102.8	1,096
	J	116	63	1,253	489	3,280	4,062	3,791	4,006	108.0	1,076
	A	154	84	1,174	425	3,274	4,364	3,572	3,935	114.0	1,122
	S	158	61	1,096	457	3,833	3,692	3,696	3,943	105.4	1,214
	O	201	55	1,030	471	3,682	4,213	3,545	4,145	91.6	1,409
	N	220	39	1,279	421	3,262	3,712	3,474	3,514	76.7	1,318
	D	305	181	403	550	2,025	1,205	2,098	895	81.0	1,506
	J	319	322	—	484	1,567	403	593	—	82.2	1,156
	F	405	426	—	430	1,469	530	542	—	73.7	1,161
	M	417	519	—	504	1,801	443	595	—	86.3	1,361
	A	233	238	278	422	2,013	2,861	1,730	2,699	90.1	1,416
M	197	99	957	347	3,636	4,336	4,398	4,611	98.5	1,297	
J	259	98	1,170	423	4,273	4,406	4,313	4,810	115.0	1,719	
J	267	101	1,033	466	4,729	4,262	4,163	4,456	124.5	1,451	
A	307	58	1,148	396	4,007	4,237	3,936	4,531	126.5	1,521	
S	378	97	954	378	3,731	4,137	3,438	4,319	124.9	1,589	
O	267	68	1,797	433	3,883	4,752	3,912	4,385	107.3	1,703	
N	416	94	1,482	462	3,415	3,929	3,506	4,154	92.5	1,708	
D	386	266	603	434	2,429	1,740	2,288	909	102.2	1,999	
1956	J	567	374	—	537	1,846	537	648	—	100.6	1,296
	F	424	392	—	537	1,632	486	669	—	97.6	1,106
	M	622	435	—	589	1,696	756	687	—	—	—
	A	497	470	461	609	3,087	2,807	2,734	2,730	—	—
	M	208	50	1,447	673	5,322	4,529	4,506	4,852	—	—
	J	398	58	1,767	724	5,994	4,920	5,033	5,811	—	—

⁽¹⁾Annual data are average of nine months.

⁽²⁾Does not include bulk transportation.

Table 55.—CARLOADINGS OF REVENUE FREIGHT ON CANADIAN RAILWAYS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
		Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All ⁽¹⁾ Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars											
1954		307.7	41.6	3.5	7.0	6.1	13.8	19.0	16.8	6.2	19.0
1955		338.8	38.7	3.6	7.2	6.0	13.6	20.6	19.6	6.8	30.9
1954	M	295.5	35.2	3.9	6.4	4.8	7.2	18.1	15.2	5.6	19.4
	J	325.9	47.1	1.5	6.2	4.7	17.4	18.0	19.7	6.9	21.9
	J	331.0	49.5	1.2	6.0	4.8	18.6	17.5	23.6	6.6	24.4
	A	317.2	42.5	2.1	6.5	5.0	16.5	18.1	21.6	6.8	21.9
	S	328.5	45.2	4.3	7.8	5.4	14.5	17.8	18.9	6.3	23.1
	O	327.6	46.0	4.4	8.9	11.1	10.3	18.6	18.0	6.0	23.6
	N	342.7	52.0	5.5	10.3	10.4	8.4	18.4	17.1	8.7	26.0
	D	299.6	48.1	3.8	7.4	5.9	11.7	19.7	14.9	7.2	15.0
1955	J	285.7	38.9	3.8	7.0	5.0	19.6	20.6	14.6	5.7	13.9
	F	268.1	26.8	3.1	5.4	4.8	19.1	21.0	15.7	5.5	13.5
	M	307.0	35.3	4.0	6.7	5.6	12.1	23.9	18.5	4.8	15.7
	A	300.1	37.4	4.0	7.1	5.2	5.0	21.2	16.9	5.2	18.4
	M	355.9	48.7	2.4	7.2	4.7	8.5	19.8	20.5	6.9	34.2
	J	375.4	43.0	1.5	6.5	4.6	18.1	20.1	24.4	7.7	43.0
	J	360.1 ^a	41.5	1.3	5.8	4.7	17.3	18.3	23.2	6.7	45.8
	A	384.0 ^a	36.7	2.8	6.9	5.2	18.0	20.2	25.3	7.8	47.9
	S	375.8	34.3	4.7	8.0	6.4	13.3	19.5	23.0	6.9	46.2
	O	383.1	40.8	5.1	9.1	12.0	10.9	20.2	20.3	8.2	45.2
	N	359.6	43.2	5.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	20.7	17.3	9.0	29.9
	D	310.3	37.5	4.3	7.0	5.5	12.6	21.8	15.7	7.1	17.2
1956	J	319.9	42.5	4.4	7.0	5.8	19.3	22.8	15.4	7.3	17.5
	F	321.1	39.6	4.2	5.9	5.6	22.6	23.5	17.8	7.5	16.5
	M	323.7	39.3	4.7	6.1	5.7	16.7	24.9	19.7	6.9	17.0
	A	343.0	53.7	4.8	7.2	5.5	7.2	22.5	15.4	5.8	19.4
	M	396.2	59.4	3.3	7.1	5.4	8.7	22.4	18.9	6.8	40.5
	J	398.2	56.2	1.4	6.4	5.1	16.0	20.8	22.0	7.6	51.8
	J	406.4 ^a	56.4	1.3	6.7	4.9	19.6	19.4	22.5 ^a	7.9	57.6 ^a
	A	420.0	55.2	1.7	7.7	5.1	20.6	21.2	22.7	8.1	64.5
NON-METALLIC MINERALS IRON AND STEEL OTHER											
		Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilisers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
Thousand cars											
1954		23.7	23.8	21.4	8.1	5.5	8.1	3.4	20.9	59.8	118.7
1955		24.6	26.6	26.1	10.4	6.7	10.6	3.9	24.2	58.9	137.3
1954	M	19.6	22.8	23.1	8.4	5.2	10.0	6.3	22.1	62.2	124.7
	J	21.7	23.9	26.0	8.9	5.5	7.8	2.3	22.5	63.9	118.5
	J	20.4	25.5	27.8	8.6	5.7	7.7	1.5	22.2	59.4	112.5
	A	20.2	24.7	28.1	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.0	21.8	58.7	110.3
	S	27.2	24.8	28.9	9.3	5.3	4.3	2.8	22.3	60.6	110.1
	O	28.4	23.9	28.0	8.7	5.2	3.9	2.5	21.5	59.0	118.5
	N	29.0	24.7	27.0	9.1	5.4	5.7	2.8	21.9	60.4	118.5
	D	26.9	25.1	14.1	7.4	5.1	8.1	2.9	19.5	56.7	120.8
1955	J	24.5	24.9	11.4	6.9	5.3	8.8	3.8	18.5	52.3	130.3
	F	21.2	23.3	10.6	6.7	6.1	9.6	4.4	19.3	52.1	127.5
	M	25.3	25.8	13.8	7.6	7.2	12.2	5.8	22.6	62.2	143.3
	A	16.7	22.2	19.6	8.5	6.4	14.2	6.1	24.3	61.6	133.3
	M	19.9	25.6	31.5	10.2	7.2	14.1	6.2	25.7	61.7	140.6
	J	20.2	26.6	36.2	12.6	6.9	12.5 ^a	2.5	26.6	62.3	136.3
	J	20.7	26.8	35.0	11.4	6.3	12.1 ^a	1.9	24.7	56.6	130.4
	A	22.0	30.8	40.4	12.9	6.5	8.5 ^a	3.0	28.0	61.2	139.0
	S	28.9	28.8	38.0	12.3	6.8	7.6	3.2	27.5	60.7	134.3
	O	31.3	27.0	35.2	12.9	6.8	8.4	3.1	26.2	60.4	150.4
	N	34.9	27.5	26.1	13.2	7.2	8.9	3.2	25.0	60.8	139.5
	D	31.7	28.8	15.7	9.4	7.3	9.1	3.2	21.9	54.7	143.0
1956	J	29.3	29.6	13.3	8.6	7.8	9.0	3.2	22.7	54.3	147.3
	F	26.1	27.9	13.9	8.9	8.3	9.4	4.8	23.1	55.6	146.4
	M	21.8	28.2	15.9	7.8	9.5	11.6	4.7	24.2	59.0	156.3
	A	20.5	26.4	22.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	6.2	28.3	65.5	149.7
	M	22.9	31.7	32.4	13.9	8.9	13.3	6.0	29.3	65.3	149.5
	J	21.0	29.3	34.8	13.6	8.2	11.6	2.3	28.6	61.5	144.6
	J	19.7	30.8	38.2 ^a	13.8	8.3	11.2 ^a	2.5	27.1	58.5 ^a	137.1 ^a
	A	19.7	32.7	39.9	13.3	8.9	6.6	3.1	28.0	61.1	137.2

62 Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only.
and packing house products.
Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

(1) Includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meat

(a) In railways with
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Table 56.—OPERATING STATISTICS OF CANADIAN RAILWAYS⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Railways on Uniform Classification of Accounts ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾			Other Railways ⁽⁴⁾			All Railways ⁽¹⁾			
	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽⁵⁾	Revenue Tons Carried ⁽⁶⁾	Revenue Tons Carried One Mile ⁽⁶⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried ⁽⁶⁾	Revenue Passengers Carried One Mile ⁽⁶⁾
	Million dollars						Millions			
1954	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	13.5	4,796	2.4	239
1955	85.1	79.3	5.7	9.7	6.8	1.1	15.0	5,484	2.3	241
1954 M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.8	4,520	2.3	197
A	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.6	4,362	2.3	222
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.0	4,357	2.2	230
J	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.1	4,724	2.3	289
J A	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	5,006	2.6	342
S	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	5,061	2.6	301
O	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,106	2.3	247
N	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	5,487	2.2	195
D	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.7	5,374	2.2	178
1955 J	71.2	73.2	Dr 2.0	8.7	6.0	1.2	12.5	5,064	2.4	200
F	69.3	71.8	Dr 2.6	8.8	6.0	1.0	11.7	4,822	2.1	175
M	81.9	76.8	5.1	9.4	6.4	1.2	12.9	5,043	2.4	190
A	77.4	74.2	3.2	9.8	6.7	1.1	12.5	4,776	2.1	211
M	85.7	80.2	5.4	10.1	7.1	1.2	14.8	5,592	2.0	223
J	93.1	81.2	11.8	10.0	7.2	1.0	16.3	5,789	2.2	289
J A	87.7	79.5	8.2	10.3	6.9	1.1	16.1	5,967	2.4	348
S	93.6	84.1	9.5	10.5	7.0	1.5	16.9	5,874	2.5	321
O	92.3	82.8	9.5	10.6	6.8	1.6	17.5	5,950	2.2	251
N	92.2	81.9	10.3	10.0	6.9	1.3	17.7	6,235	2.1	214
D	91.1	82.9	8.2	9.9	7.0	0.7	16.4	5,626	2.1	205
1956 J	85.3	83.2	2.1	9.3	7.5	0.6	14.2	5,365	2.6	259
F	81.8	83.3	Dr 1.5	9.3	6.6	1.4	15.5	5,922	2.3	203
M	85.2	82.8	2.3	9.6	6.5	0.9	14.9	5,868	2.2	187
A	91.2	85.8	5.4	9.8	6.5	3.2	14.8	6,273	2.3	216
	92.7	90.1	2.6	10.2	6.6	3.6				

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY COMPANY

		Revenue		Total Railway			Revenue		Total Railway		
		Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income	Freight	Passenger	Operating Revenues	Operating Expenses	Operating Income
		Million dollars									
1954		39.0	3.4	45.5	43.9	1.5	30.8	3.1	37.4	34.3	3.1
1955		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1954	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	J	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	A	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	S	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	O	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	N	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	D	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1955	J	32.1	2.8	37.7	39.8	Dr 2.1	27.9	2.5	33.4	32.9	0.5
	F	32.8	2.3	37.9	40.4	Dr 2.5	26.4	2.2	31.4	30.9	0.5
	M	39.6	2.7	45.0	43.2	1.8	31.2	2.5	36.9	33.1	3.8
	A	36.3	3.1	42.1	40.7	1.4	29.3	2.7	35.3	33.0	2.4
	M	39.5	3.2	45.5	42.8	2.7	32.2	2.9	38.6	36.2	2.5
	J	42.9	4.0	50.0	42.9	7.0	32.4	3.8	39.7	36.7	3.0
	J	38.5	4.7	46.6	43.1	3.5	28.2	4.8	36.7	34.7	2.0
	A	40.7	4.4	48.6	45.3	3.3	32.5	4.2	40.4	37.1	3.2
	S	41.6	3.5	48.4	46.5	1.9	31.6	3.3	38.7	34.5	4.2
	O	41.9	2.9	48.1	46.8	1.3	32.6	2.9	39.2	33.5	5.6
	N	43.0	2.9	49.0	47.2	1.8	33.6	2.5	39.6	34.6	5.1
	D	39.0	3.8	46.8	48.3	Dr 1.5	31.2	3.2	38.5	34.0	4.4
1956	J	38.6	3.0	44.6	46.5	Dr 1.9	30.6	2.5	36.6	36.0	0.6
	F	41.8	2.6	47.5	45.8	1.6	31.7	2.4	37.1	36.1	1.0
	M	43.4	3.2	49.7	47.9	1.9	34.4	2.7	40.6	38.6	4.0
	A	44.6	2.9	50.6	49.7	0.9	34.9	2.7	41.3	39.3	2.0

⁽¹⁾In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1955 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1955 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾Revised series. The Canadian Pacific, Canadian National, and Quebec North Shore and Labrador and Pacific Great Eastern railways now use the "Uniform Classification of Accounts for Common Carriers by Railway". The 17 remaining railways included in these statistics do not currently use the "Uniform Classification", but will be required to do so as from January 1, 1957.

⁽³⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽⁴⁾The 1956 figures are not strictly comparable with previous years, due to the addition, in January, of 5 railways and the deletion of one. On a comparable basis, revenue tons carried in March 1955 would have been 15,400,000, revenue tons carried one mile 5,063 million, revenue passengers carried still 2.4 million and revenue passengers carried one mile 190 million.

⁽⁵⁾Pacific Great Eastern Railway included as from January, 1956.

Source: Railway Operating Statistics, D.B.S.

Table 57.—BANK OF CANADA

AS OF END OF PERIOD

ASSETS									
Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Securities					Advances to Chartered and Savings Banks	Foreign Currency Assets ⁽¹⁾	Investments in IDB ⁽²⁾	All Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total
Treasury Bills	Other Maturities			Total					
	2 years and under	Over 2 years	Total						
1954	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.6	76.9
1955	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1954 M	310.4	1,430.0	520.5	1,950.6	2,260.9	15.0	74.0	35.7	40.0
J	256.1	1,312.4	702.0	2,014.4	2,270.5	—	91.1	34.5	41.4
J	165.3	1,485.9	492.6	1,978.5	2,143.9	—	65.9	34.6	72.5
A	133.8	1,536.1	493.0	2,029.1	2,162.9	—	69.1	34.5	40.1
S	94.4	1,566.4	535.0	2,101.4	2,195.8	—	70.1	35.6	36.1
O	161.5	1,276.7	787.2	2,063.9	2,225.4	—	64.4	35.6	80.4
N	219.4	1,224.9	826.9	2,051.8	2,271.2	—	70.0	35.6	47.8
D	168.5	1,193.0	860.6	2,053.6	2,222.0	—	66.4	35.0	76.9
1955 J	115.4	1,134.3	865.4	1,990.7	2,115.2	—	63.8	35.7	50.3
F	148.8	1,171.9	807.1	1,979.0	2,127.8	—	65.1	32.9	44.4
M	164.9	1,160.7	813.6	1,974.3	2,139.3	—	63.2	32.9	64.0
A	220.8	1,164.6	800.2	1,964.8	2,185.6	—	71.4	33.2	86.2
M	199.9	1,157.6	809.0	1,966.6	2,166.5	—	64.7	33.5	49.7
J	296.5	1,155.4	826.3	1,981.7	2,278.2	—	92.6	33.6	59.6
J	276.3	957.0	1,023.8	1,980.8	2,257.1	—	106.2	33.6	63.4
A	240.9	944.3	1,083.9	2,028.2	2,269.1	—	114.3	34.1	47.9
S	234.8	868.4	1,187.0	2,055.4	2,290.2	—	112.4	34.5	79.8
O	297.9	1,020.6	981.1	2,001.6	2,299.5	15.0	108.7	35.2	66.3
N	300.6	1,025.6	1,050.0	2,075.6	2,376.2	4.0	105.2	35.1	60.0
D	262.6	1,021.2	1,083.7	2,104.9	2,367.5	2.0	114.7	35.1	100.9
1956 J	335.8	855.7	1,136.0	1,991.6	2,227.4	—	91.7	35.0	56.9
F	338.6	727.0	1,131.9	1,858.9	2,197.5	—	103.7	36.3	36.0
M	455.6	510.3	1,273.2	1,783.5	2,239.1	5.0	101.0	36.9	22.7
A	323.5	440.6	1,526.3	1,906.8	2,290.3	—	94.4	36.9	54.3
M	392.4	673.3	1,178.3	1,851.5	2,243.9	15.7	104.1	37.0	53.6
J	456.1	585.3	1,276.5	1,861.8	2,317.8	—	96.7	38.3	131.0
J	453.0	576.5	1,301.8	1,878.4	2,331.4	—	91.7	39.9	48.2
A	495.1	524.2	1,335.5	1,859.7	2,354.8	—	74.4	40.8	143.3
LIABILITIES									
Notes in Circulation					Canadian Dollar Deposits				
Total Assets or Liabilities	Held by			Government of Canada	Chartered Banks	Other	Foreign Currency Liabilities	Other Accounts ⁽³⁾	Total
	Chartered Banks	Others	Total						
1954	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1954 M	2,425.6	258.1	1,288.5	1,646.6	143.8	589.3	30.3	71.3	44.4
J	2,437.5	227.2	1,326.3	1,553.5	99.0	624.4	41.4	64.6	54.6
J	2,316.9	217.9	1,354.2	1,572.1	50.5	543.9	30.9	63.9	55.7
A	2,306.5	258.9	1,314.1	1,573.0	49.6	531.0	31.5	67.1	54.2
S	2,337.5	261.3	1,324.0	1,585.3	81.8	521.4	25.8	67.8	55.5
O	2,405.8	220.2	1,359.6	1,579.8	49.8	595.2	31.4	61.7	87.9
N	2,424.6	261.8	1,325.3	1,587.1	141.1	528.8	36.0	66.6	64.9
D	2,400.8	261.6	1,361.9	1,623.5	56.3	529.6	30.5	63.1	97.9
1955 J	2,265.0	255.9	1,289.9	1,545.9	56.5	528.7	38.5	60.3	35.1
F	2,270.2	235.5	1,306.2	1,541.7	63.2	503.8	47.3	62.4	51.7
M	2,299.4	228.3	1,324.6	1,552.9	57.6	541.9	42.7	61.8	42.5
A	2,376.5	212.1	1,367.2	1,579.3	50.8	570.7	40.5	66.3	68.8
M	2,314.5	268.6	1,329.1	1,597.7	50.6	516.9	35.6	61.7	52.0
J	2,464.0	198.4	1,420.3	1,618.8	71.3	577.0	36.5	84.2	76.2
J	2,460.3	239.1	1,412.6	1,651.8	52.9	532.9	45.2	97.8	79.8
A	2,465.4	280.4	1,373.5	1,653.9	59.5	538.7	38.1	110.6	64.6
S	2,516.9	230.0	1,435.8	1,665.8	63.4	565.7	29.1	106.4	86.5
O	2,524.7	277.6	1,396.6	1,674.2	62.4	580.7	34.5	101.7	71.3
N	2,580.5	289.2	1,394.8	1,684.0	128.3	562.6	45.2	88.3	72.1
D	2,620.2	289.4	1,449.0	1,738.5	89.2	551.0	34.0	98.0	109.5
1956 J	2,411.0	290.3	1,358.4	1,648.7	76.1	528.4	42.1	75.2	40.5
F	2,373.6	265.8	1,375.2	1,641.1	60.8	493.6	35.0	94.3	45.7
M	2,404.7	219.1	1,458.1	1,677.2	48.1	506.1	31.4	91.2	50.7
A	2,475.9	271.0	1,415.4	1,686.3	54.1	564.9	30.6	83.5	56.6
M	2,454.3	280.9	1,425.2	1,706.1	30.2	542.8	29.9	82.7	62.6
J	2,583.9	235.3	1,499.6	1,734.9	51.1	574.7	32.2	87.2	103.8
J	2,511.2	304.6	1,457.7	1,762.3	49.8	500.0	39.6	82.0	77.4
A	2,613.4			1,764.6	65.4	580.6	35.6	64.4	102.8

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS
AS AT END OF PERIOD

Canadian Cash Reserves ⁽¹⁾				LIABILITIES							Total
Total Cash Reserves	Canadian Dollar Deposit Liabilities ⁽²⁾	Average Cash Reserve Ratio ⁽³⁾	Advances From Bank of Canada	Canadian Dollar Deposits							
				Government of Canada	Provincial, Governments	Personal Savings	Other Notice	Other Banks ⁽⁴⁾	Public Demand		
Million dollars											
1954	852	8,959	9.5	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,682
1955	834	9,015	8.4	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
1954 J A S O N D	834	8,990	9.4	..	192	129	5,136	337	83	3,153	9,030
	793	8,929	8.9	..	184	125	5,199	336	81	3,178	9,103
	795	8,999	8.8	..	122	208	5,240	345	86	3,311	9,312
	807	9,087	8.9	..	256	171	5,337	350	99	3,354	9,567
	820	9,287	8.8	..	493	125	5,167	365	94	3,312	9,556
1955 J F M A M J J A S O N D	816	9,391	8.7	..	176	190	5,218	397	104	3,597	9,683
	848	9,484	8.9	..	153	141	5,299	447	119	3,363	9,521
	809	9,343	8.7	..	203	138	5,373	507	138	3,387	9,746
	805	9,398	8.6	..	146	265	5,426	546	124	3,267	9,774
	812	9,586	8.5	..	55	198	5,516	604	137	3,414	9,925
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	808	9,632	8.4	..	156	159	5,505	617	148	3,510	10,094
	817	9,821	8.3	..	107	246	5,573	611	143	3,665	10,345
	840	10,049	8.4	..	174	194	5,630	608	140	3,594	10,339
	845	10,222	8.3	..	170	163	5,696	599	134	3,607	10,368
	845	10,264	8.2	..	134	213	5,757	576	142	3,725	10,547
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	857	10,314	8.3	15	165	158	5,839	526	156	3,924	10,768
	861	10,383	8.3	2	543	143	5,615	477	136	3,735	10,650
	863	10,487	8.2	2	517	181	5,633	464	139	3,915	10,848
	877	10,515	8.4	..	501	148	5,686	469	117	3,596	10,507
	858	10,488	8.2	..	493	152	5,721	476	123	3,483	10,449
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	841	10,285	8.2	5	488	223	5,791	466	125	3,316	10,408
	855	10,357	8.3	..	355	162	5,919	480	124	3,796	10,805
	856	10,409	8.2	16	494	168	5,844	485	110	3,554	10,655
	878*	10,597*	8.3	..	413	172	5,881	459	118	3,817	10,860
	876	10,608	8.3	..	279	143	5,923	472	115	3,773	10,706

LIABILITIES				ASSETS							
Foreign Currency Deposits	Share- holders Equity ⁽⁵⁾	All Other Liabilities	Total Liabilities	Bank of Canada Deposits and Notes	Canadian Day-to-Day Loans	Treasury Bills	Government of Canada Direct and Guaranteed Bonds ⁽⁶⁾		Other Canadian Securities ⁽⁶⁾		
							2 years and under	Over 2 years	Provincial- Municipal	Corporate	
Million dollars											
1954	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
1955	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
1954 J A S O N D	990	433	176	10,629	762	68	361	976	1,722	428	328
	990	445	175	10,712	790	52	401	984	1,785	419	326
	981	455	173	10,921	783	63	431	1,027	1,823	417	326
	986	495	198	11,245	815	102	371	604	2,299	431	337
	1,038	520	211	11,326	791	101	361	582	2,434	429	347
1955 J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,030	521	198	11,433	791	68	360	636	2,318	441	353
	1,006	530	203	11,259	785	47	464	676	2,361	444	356
	998	537	207	11,487	739	92	433	684	2,449	459	372
	1,005	548	199	11,528	770	69	435	681	2,482	478	385
	1,002	550	194	11,671	783	99	382	683	2,522	496	402
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,046	552	197	11,869	786	116	424	681	2,548	506	402
	1,027	552	202	12,125	775	95	376	665	2,579	514	429
	1,014	552	200	12,109	772	109	412	424	2,862	521	438
	1,032	552	204	12,153	819	90	418	416	2,838	529	444
	1,044	552	210	12,353	796	44	369	401	2,775	550	449
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,048	560	239	12,629	858	86	337	646	2,484	558	469
	1,098	567	241	12,557	852	54	327	564	2,364	554	479
	1,056	567	229	12,702	840	81	427	475	2,157	540	482
	1,070	567	244	12,387	819	59	512	436	2,047	530	480
	1,118	567	247	12,380	759	82	564	406	1,993	518	489
1956 J F M A M J J A S O N D	1,148	568	250	12,380	725	75	593	398	1,922	508	485
	1,185	569	247	12,806	836	43	756	350	1,695	506	480
	1,203	587	240	12,700	824	64	767	558	1,424	505	504
	1,236	609	240	12,944	810	97	772	557	1,398	497	510
	1,315	619	238	12,878	805	109	742	511	1,383	494	511

⁽¹⁾Prior to July, 1954, all figures in this section are daily averages. From July, 1954, Bank of Canada deposits are averages of the juridical days in the month shown while Bank of Canada notes and Canadian dollar deposit liabilities are averages of the 4 consecutive Wednesdays ending with the second last Wednesday in the previous month. ⁽²⁾From July, 1954, the figures are not adjusted for items in transit. ⁽³⁾Prior to July 1st, 1954, the statutory minimum requirement was 5 per cent for each day; since that date it has been a monthly average of 8 per cent. ⁽⁴⁾Mainly deposits of foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Capital, rest fund and undivided profits as at the latest fiscal year-end. ⁽⁶⁾Including issues payable in foreign currency. ⁽⁷⁾Excluding Canadian day-to-day loans. ⁽⁸⁾Figures for June 30, 1954, and later, are not adjusted for items in transit and are not strictly comparable with those for earlier dates. The figure for June 30, 1954, after adjustment for items in transit, was 3,789. Includes loans to grain dealers and exporters, loans to finance the purchase of Canada Savings Bonds at time of issue and all other loans in Canada. ⁽⁹⁾Includes deposits with other banks in foreign currency, foreign bank notes, gold and coin outside Canada and foreign currency items in transit (net). Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 58.—CANADIAN CHARTERED BANKS—concluded

AS AT END OF PERIOD

ASSETS											
	Loans in Canada				Canadian Dollar Items in Transit (net)	Foreign Cash Items, Securities and Loans			All Other Assets	Total Assets	
	Insured Residential Mortgages	Call and Short ⁽⁷⁾	Provincial- Municipal	Others ⁽⁸⁾		Cash Items ⁽⁹⁾	Foreign Securities	Loans Outside Canada			
Million dollars											
1954	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1954 J	1	183	157	3,752	4,092	784	279	265	542	324	10,731
J	4	143	143	3,781	4,067	805	278	281	532	318	10,639
A	11	122	141	3,776	4,039	808	255	305	516	322	10,712
S	23	112	139	3,750	4,002	624	273	314	490	327	10,921
O	38	191	154	3,739	4,084	648	299	310	501	327	11,245
N	55	196	190	3,824	4,180	582	314	321	497	353	11,326
D	74	143	164	3,788	4,095	827	332	322	488	329	11,433
1955 J	88	129	165	3,711	4,005	570	293	324	512	336	11,259
F	99	122	173	3,684	3,979	693	284	310	544	348	11,487
M	110	129	164	3,709	4,002	625	302	332	505	349	11,528
A	119	132	176	3,779	4,086	615	271	326	541	345	11,671
M	131	134	180	3,805	4,089	687	312	312	537	358	11,889
J	145	149	158	3,886	4,193	854	310	306	518	366	12,125
J	162	160	135	3,986	4,281	649	302	296	514	366	12,109
A	184	140	134	4,055	4,329	571	301	303	539	371	12,153
S	209	133	162	4,130	4,426	803	297	314	540	380	12,353
O	236	147	176	4,266	4,588	835	301	300	546	386	12,629
N	264	147	204	4,508	4,859	677	309	297	561	394	12,557
D	294	179	207	4,503	4,889	1,002	327	282	518	388	12,702
1956 J	317	166	203	4,533	4,901	736	297	291	554	409	12,387
F	331	172	220	4,571	4,962	677	301	293	585	418	12,380
M	345	162	206	4,701	5,069	629	310	295	607	419	12,380
A	361	176	239	4,768	5,183	636	314	314	611	413	12,806
M	377	191	248	4,849	5,288	717	296	326	632	418	12,700
J	393	179	184	4,935	5,297	920	294	339	641	418	12,944
J	412	184	186	4,936	5,307	836	314	380	657	417	12,878

Table 59.—CANADIAN DOLLAR CURRENCY AND ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS

AS AT END OF PERIOD

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS						Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits	
	Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada		Total
				Public Demand*	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other ^{(4)(5)*}	Deduct Float ⁽⁶⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Million dollars											
1954	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1954 J	1,326	94	1,420	3,235	884	328	784	3,663	41	3,704	5,124
J	1,354	95	1,449	3,153	889	212	505	3,748	31	3,779	5,228
A	1,314	94	1,408	3,178	909	207	508	3,786	32	3,818	5,226
S	1,324	94	1,418	3,311	906	294	624	3,887	26	3,913	5,331
O	1,360	96	1,456	3,354	923	270	648	3,899	31	3,930	5,386
N	1,325	96	1,421	3,312	894	219	582	3,843	36	3,879	5,300
D	1,362	96	1,458	3,597	903	294	827	3,967	31	3,998	5,456
1955 J	1,290	94	1,384	3,363	917	259	570	3,969	39	4,008	5,392
F	1,306	94	1,400	3,387	930	276	693	3,900	47	3,947	5,347
M	1,324	95	1,419	3,267	939	389	625	3,970	43	4,013	5,432
A	1,367	96	1,463	3,414	954	336	615	4,089	41	4,130	5,593
M	1,329	96	1,425	3,510	952	306	687	4,081	36	4,117	5,542
J	1,420	96	1,518	3,665	964	389	854	4,164	37	4,201	5,719
J	1,413	96	1,511	3,594	974	333	649	4,252	45	4,297	5,808
A	1,374	97	1,471	3,607	985	297	571	4,318	38	4,356	5,827
S	1,436	99	1,535	3,725	996	355	803	4,273	29	4,302	5,837
O	1,397	100	1,497	3,924	1,010	315	835	4,414	34	4,448	5,945
N	1,395	100	1,495	3,735	971	280	677	4,309	45	4,354	5,849
D	1,449	101	1,550	3,915	974	320	1,002	4,207	34	4,241	5,791
1956 J	1,358	96	1,456	3,596	982	264	736	4,106	42	4,148	5,605
F	1,375	99	1,474	3,483	990	275	677	4,071	35	4,106	5,580
M	1,458	102	1,561	3,316	1,002	348	629	4,037	31	4,068	5,629
A	1,415	102	1,517	3,766	1,024	286	936	4,140	31	4,170	5,687
M	1,425	102	1,527	3,554	1,011	278	717	4,126	30	4,156	5,684
J	1,500	104	1,604	3,817	1,017	290	920	4,204	32	4,236	5,840

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques and other items in transit.

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Tax Revenues.....	348.9	307.2	433.1	346.8	1,529.8	1,233.7
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	52.2	51.5	9.54	85.3	239.4	208.9
Other Collections.....	17.3	18.6	41.4	38.4	224.8	191.6
Corporation Income Tax.....	122.1	88.3	132.3	81.8	445.8	317.9
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.2	24.2	19.9
Succession Duties.....	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.6	37.8	18.8
Customs Import Duties.....	44.8	36.5	48.1	36.0	182.0	138.0
Excise Duties.....	25.3	25.2	18.9	17.6	88.7	81.8
Sales Tax.....	58.2	53.6	63.3	53.5	213.0	181.0
Other Excise Taxes.....	18.7	24.0	22.9	22.3	73.5	75.2
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
Non-Tax Revenues.....	24.0	43.7	26.7	23.0	83.5	98.4
Postal Revenue.....	11.6	10.0	11.1	10.0	44.2	40.0
Return on Investments.....	4.6	4.8	9.5	6.7	19.6	15.5
Other Non-Tax Revenues.....	7.9	28.9	6.1	6.4	19.8	42.9
Total Revenues.....	373.0	350.9	459.9	369.8	1,613.3	1,332.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	149.5	162.3	151.8	127.9	482.3	469.9
National Defence.....	148.4	161.1	150.6	127.0	478.2	466.1
Administration and General.....	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.6	6.2	6.0
Naval Service.....	28.2	30.6	25.6	26.4	85.7	88.5
Army Service.....	39.3	56.7	40.9	32.4	124.1	116.5
Air Force Service.....	61.6	59.4	65.1	46.1	213.5	209.4
Defence Research and Development.....	6.3	4.3	6.6	2.3	18.9	9.5
Government Contribution to the Permanent						
Services Pension Accounts.....	3.9	3.3	3.9	3.3	15.4	13.4
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	7.6	5.2	6.8	14.7	14.3	22.8
Defence Production.....	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	3.7	3.4
Civil Defence.....	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	277.3	255.7	198.0	179.5	800.7	730.2
Agriculture.....	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.2	21.7	19.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.7	9.1
External Affairs.....	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.3
Finance.....	141.3	134.5	57.8	50.5	297.0	276.0
Administration and General.....	4.5	3.7	4.6	7.2	17.7	18.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes)....	0.1	0.7	1.5	—	1.6	0.8
Interest on Public Debt.....	42.3	47.7	41.9	32.7	170.0	159.6
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax						
Rental Payments, etc.).....	93.3	81.3	9.1	9.3	104.2	92.6
Amortization and Other Debt Charges.....	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3	3.4	4.3
Fisheries.....	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	3.6	3.1
Justice.....	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	5.8	5.1
Labour.....	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.3	22.1	20.1
Legislation.....	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.1	2.0
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.2	10.5	10.2

Table 60—FEDERAL GOVERNMENT BUDGETARY REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES—concluded

	1956	1955	1956	1955	1956-57	1955-56
	June		July		April 1 to July 31	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health and Welfare.....	39.0	37.7	42.9	38.7	155.4	144.3
Administration and General.....	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.6	7.9	6.5
Family Allowances.....	32.7	31.5	32.8	31.6	130.8	125.8
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	7.3	6.4
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.4	6.8	5.6
National Research Council.....	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	4.5	5.2
National Revenue.....	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6	20.4	18.5
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5	10.8	9.7
Taxation Division.....	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	9.6	8.9
Northern Affairs and National Resources.....	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	6.0	4.7
Post Office.....	11.3	10.0	10.7	10.0	38.6	35.6
Privy Council.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.2
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.2	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4
Public Works.....	13.1	9.5	12.2	9.3	37.0	28.0
Administration and General.....	2.5	0.7	2.7	0.8	6.7	2.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	11.1	10.0
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	4.4	3.5	3.2	3.5	10.6	9.9
Engineering Works and Operations.....	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.0	7.0	5.1
Trans-Canada Highway Contribution.....	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	1.6	0.8
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.7	11.4	10.3
Secretary of State.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8
Trade and Commerce.....	4.9	1.6	5.2	1.3	19.3	5.5
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	3.9	3.8
Statistics and Census.....	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.8	1.7
Assistance re Storage Costs on Grain.....	3.1	—	3.1	—	12.6	—
Transport.....	9.8	7.1	10.7	13.9	31.9	30.6
Administration and General.....	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.9	2.4	7.4
Canal Services.....	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	2.1	1.9
Marine Services.....	1.8	1.4	2.8	1.7	6.8	4.9
Railway and Steamship Services.....	3.4	1.5	1.7	2.6	7.7	6.5
Air Services.....	3.3	3.0	4.8	3.0	12.9	9.9
National Harbours Board.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterans Affairs.....	19.5	20.6	21.0	20.5	79.7	80.1
Administration and General.....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	4.3	4.2
Treatment Services.....	2.6	3.5	4.1	3.6	12.9	13.1
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.2	57.3	56.4
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	4.2	4.8
Other Departments.....	4.4	2.8	4.3	4.2	15.6	15.2
Total Expenditures.....	426.8	418.0	349.8	307.4	1,283.0	1,200.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	- 53.8	- 67.1	+110.0	+ 62.4	+330.4	+132.0

68 NOTE: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations in annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Table 61.—CHEQUES CASHED IN CLEARING HOUSE CENTRES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

CANADA		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
		Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Vancouver
Million dollars											
1954	12,339	290	3,571	5,468	2,013	996	3,208	4,221	285	951	813
1955	13,446	302	3,994	5,998	2,084	1,068	3,605	4,636	272	941	867
1954 J	13,662	336	4,103	5,813	2,348	1,063	3,728	4,417	319	1,149	868
J	12,125	297	3,376	5,402	2,057	993	2,987	4,188	282	964	782
A	11,178	271	3,316	4,786	1,886	919	2,879	3,644	252	849	740
S	11,363	268	3,322	4,955	1,908	910	2,988	3,781	254	927	746
O	13,891	300	3,873	6,439	2,224	1,055	3,489	5,140	330	1,142	878
N	13,626	341	3,960	5,934	2,268	1,122	3,559	4,598	301	1,112	922
D	13,909	302	4,075	6,059	2,272	1,101	3,701	4,727	302	1,116	883
1955 J	12,068	256	3,651	5,391	1,795	975	3,267	4,153	313	823	779
F	11,065	231	3,366	5,027	1,591	849	3,037	3,921	255	685	706
M	13,423	276	3,921	6,224	1,980	1,021	3,530	4,915	296	927	827
A	12,278	262	3,438	5,769	1,820	989	3,119	4,510	256	848	768
M	13,616	326	4,014	6,092	2,158	1,027	3,666	4,708	263	1,087	828
J	14,077	359	4,224	5,987	2,412	1,095	3,791	4,547	275	1,083	882
J	13,772	309	4,093	6,124	2,167	1,078	3,644	4,731	263	988	867
A	13,465	302	3,962	5,793	2,243	1,164	3,598	4,393	258	1,000	966
S	13,182	304	3,892	5,878	2,028	1,080	3,427	4,556	251	873	880
O	13,933	315	4,075	6,257	2,180	1,106	3,688	4,823	287	999	903
N	15,276	338	4,497	6,749	2,446	1,246	4,095	5,227	282	1,068	1,023
D	15,198	345	4,799	6,683	2,188	1,183	4,400	5,145	269	943	971
1956 J	14,670	323	4,660	6,495	2,072	1,121	4,222	5,042	282	905	925
F	13,000	287	4,026	5,739	1,888	1,060	3,652	4,441	236	834	890
M	14,864	319	4,517	6,722	2,114	1,193	4,101	5,274	244	975	988
A	15,896	327	4,677	7,211	2,488	1,194	4,294	5,744	294	1,217	989
M	17,704	354	5,133	7,913	2,964	1,341	4,717	6,250	297	1,355	1,109
J	16,318	342	4,777	7,210	2,687	1,302	4,391	5,693	294	1,265	1,077
J	17,280	404	5,160	7,499	2,834	1,383	4,689	5,903	301	1,327	1,158

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.
Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Table 62A.—LIFE INSURANCE SALES

MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1954	189.5	1.35	0.52	5.55	3.69	50.81	80.73	8.95	6.15	13.85	17.76
1955	215.9	1.42	0.61	6.38	4.17	58.43	92.84	9.57	6.52	16.20	19.71
1954 J	202.5	1.12	0.47	5.52	3.56	50.44	80.65	8.79	5.75	13.37	17.58
J	194.1	1.07	0.46	5.26	3.16	46.18	76.14	8.57	5.62	15.48	17.99
A	169.9	1.25	0.37	4.76	3.26	41.69	64.34	7.40	5.47	12.89	15.67
S	169.5	1.41	0.41	5.34	3.64	40.56	67.16	7.10	5.04	10.36	15.29
O	186.2	1.45	0.59	5.34	2.87	46.90	73.49	8.18	5.75	10.97	15.87
N	220.6	1.48	0.58	5.63	4.07	54.65	87.76	9.39	6.31	14.02	19.87
D	208.6	1.38	0.72	5.38	4.12	53.46	80.64	8.64	6.30	13.93	20.11
1955 J	183.2	1.08	0.42	5.17	3.36	49.96	77.89	9.04	4.95	12.18	16.18
F	195.4	1.23	0.36	5.99	3.98	49.64	83.56	8.63	5.61	15.13	18.08
M	224.3	1.23	0.52	6.49	4.33	56.25	100.54	9.55	6.38	16.23	19.11
A	211.2	1.16	0.80	5.89	3.42	56.33	90.56	9.94	6.23	15.18	18.25
M	219.1	1.15	0.71	6.15	4.36	56.02	93.70	9.49	6.81	17.49	19.66
J	231.0	1.67	0.67	6.61	4.39	60.13	98.26	9.89	7.08	17.98	20.58
J	208.7	1.56	0.68	6.58	3.64	55.67	88.33	9.25	6.21	14.96	18.51
A	194.2	1.48	0.60	5.48	3.60	53.00	78.67	8.22	6.30	15.12	18.54
S	199.5	1.59	0.42	6.04	4.11	53.70	84.53	8.45	6.92	14.73	18.99
O	218.0	1.27	0.76	6.34	4.13	60.77	92.22	10.18	6.57	16.14	19.62
N	254.9	1.84	0.54	7.13	4.54	72.72	108.63	11.19	7.17	17.94	23.23
D	250.9	1.68	0.73	7.94	5.62	69.91	105.18	9.86	7.20	19.44	23.40
1956 J	230.6	1.10	0.51	5.49	4.13	74.72	92.55	9.70	5.53	16.26	20.58
F	247.2	1.52	0.49	7.77	5.17	71.66	103.33	10.02	5.95	18.35	22.89
M	273.5	2.06	0.67	7.61	5.29	79.20	115.61	12.58	6.60	19.47	24.40
A	275.1	1.39	0.77	7.61	5.34	78.37	117.06	11.60	6.81	20.70	25.41
M	279.6	1.77	0.67	8.09	4.69	79.04	119.50	11.05	8.41	20.87	25.43
J	287.9	1.69	0.68	8.63	5.02	80.49	122.97	12.05	7.75	21.34	27.28
J	280.6	1.46	0.68	9.55	4.83	76.21	120.23	12.10	8.65	22.04	24.88

Note.—This series gives total new settled for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 31 companies operating in Canada representing 86 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

⁽¹⁾The Canada totals for most months in 1954 and 1955 do not correspond to the sum of the provincial totals as revisions applied to the national total are not yet available for the provinces. Although the Canada totals are comparable throughout, the provincial monthly data for 1955 are not strictly comparable with those of 1954 due to changes in the manner of reporting new business by several companies. For the same reason, monthly data for 1956 are not comparable with those of 1955. On a comparable basis, the Canada total in July, 1956 was 25% above that of July, 1955. The annual figures for Canada and the provinces are consistent, although the 1955 data are still preliminary.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Table 62B.—BENEFIT PAYMENTS OF LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES⁽¹⁾
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

		Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
								All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars											
1954		9.44	2.55	0.34	2.29	5.64	4.96	25.22	18.30	3.05	3.87
1955		9.89	2.80	0.33	2.55	5.90	5.47	26.94	19.46	3.26	4.22
1954	M	11.32	2.83	0.40	2.91	6.01	4.35	27.81	20.75	2.58	4.48
	J	8.06	2.65	0.34	2.28	6.34	4.54	24.21	17.85	3.13	3.22
	J	11.35	2.17	0.27	2.25	5.65	4.39	26.08	19.52	2.57	3.99
	A	7.97	2.18	0.35	2.17	5.39	4.17	22.22	15.82	2.52	3.88
	S	8.10	2.36	0.33	1.97	5.35	5.05	23.16	17.15	2.67	3.34
	O	11.10	2.54	0.35	2.92	5.55	4.89	27.35	19.91	2.44	5.00
	N	11.13	2.92	0.36	2.20	6.67	4.22	27.50	20.29	3.15	4.06
	D	6.74	2.90	0.36	2.88	4.91	8.88	26.67	17.15	4.93	4.59
1955	J	9.96	3.08	0.33	2.83	5.93	6.53	28.66	19.79	4.37	4.49
	F	10.40	2.56	0.32	1.75	6.04	4.95	26.02	19.42	2.82	3.78
	M	9.53	3.15	0.37	2.81	6.42	5.66	27.93	20.09	3.65	4.18
	A	10.87	2.65	0.33	2.48	5.73	5.12	27.18	19.81	2.75	4.61
	M	10.42	2.88	0.36	2.74	6.30	4.65	27.36	20.20	3.08	4.08
	J	8.53	2.72	0.33	2.76	6.52	5.53	26.38	19.69	3.12	3.58
	J	11.28	2.38	0.35	2.19	5.42	4.59	26.21	18.99	2.46	4.76
	A	9.80	2.32	0.32	2.63	5.43	4.55	25.04	17.52	2.66	4.87
	S	7.11	2.66	0.32	2.58	5.45	4.88	22.99	17.17	2.82	3.00
	O	13.18	2.71	0.26	2.62	5.77	4.89	29.43	21.73	2.57	5.13
	N	10.93	3.17	0.36	2.72	6.66	4.94	28.78	21.41	3.09	4.27
	D	6.69	3.28	0.35	2.54	5.14	9.33	27.32	17.72	5.69	3.92
1956	J	12.05	3.00	0.40	3.07	5.88	7.67	32.07	21.61	5.21	5.25
	F	10.26	2.84	0.40	2.34	5.66	5.88	27.38	19.86	2.91	4.62
	M	10.32	3.06	0.35	2.60	5.93	6.28	28.55	20.88	3.18	4.49
	A	11.35	2.67	0.34	2.76	6.14	5.40	28.66	20.63	2.93	5.10
	M	10.90	3.07	0.34	2.61	6.64	5.76	29.31	21.24	3.14	4.94
	J	8.94	3.35	0.36	4.20	6.82	6.43	30.09	21.56	3.26	5.28
	J	12.49	2.74	0.33	2.41	6.13	5.53	29.62	21.74	2.72	5.15

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1954	28.31	0.22	0.10	0.90	0.50	8.04	13.06	1.28	0.62	1.34	2.24
1955	29.67	0.23	0.08	0.86	0.66	8.80	13.45	1.35	0.69	1.44	2.11
1955 4th	28.75	0.32	...	0.71	0.58	8.66	13.34	1.23	0.65	1.16	2.13
1954 1st	28.46	0.25	0.13	0.98	0.57	8.00	13.19	1.15	0.58	1.42	2.19
2nd	28.39	0.19	0.08	1.04	0.47	8.18	12.60	1.52	0.48	1.54	2.30
3rd	27.42	0.18	0.08	0.83	0.42	7.16	13.76	1.20	0.66	1.02	2.09
4th	28.96	0.26	0.13	0.75	0.55	8.82	12.67	1.26	0.77	1.37	2.39
1955 1st	29.88	0.22	0.06	1.15	0.53	8.25	14.32	1.20	0.67	1.56	1.92
2nd	29.81	0.22	0.08	0.69	0.87	8.85	13.39	1.49	0.72	1.43	2.07
3rd	28.18	0.22	0.06	0.83	0.57	8.65	12.63	1.29	0.72	1.37	1.84
4th	30.79	0.28	0.11	0.79	0.65	9.44	13.48	1.43	0.63	1.38	2.62
1956 1st	32.63	0.22	0.07	0.82	0.63	9.76	15.15	1.26	0.69	1.56	2.48
2nd	31.19	0.24	0.08	0.91	0.50	9.29	14.44	1.29	0.52	1.35	2.57

⁽¹⁾Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Table 63.—BOND ISSUES AND RETIREMENTS
YEARS AND QUARTERS

	Federal ⁽¹⁾		Provincial ⁽¹⁾		Corporations			Total ⁽²⁾		Government of Canada Short Term Debt ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues	Retire-ments	New Issues		Retire-ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retire-ments (-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1954	3,400	3,766	496	193	616	53	214	+454	+391	1,530
1955	1,371	1,013	367	165	534	54	260	+328	+887	1,725
1953 4th	1,614	1,063	97	53	94	—	37	+ 57	+653	1,400
1954 1st	201	596	213	30	202	1	31	+173	- 39	1,400
2nd	850	919	123	50	165	14	75	+104	+108	1,400
3rd	200	156	63	89	102	1	33	+ 71	+ 88	1,465
4th	2,149	2,065	97	23	147	36	76	+107	+234	1,530
1955 1st	—	83	159	36	142	6	59	+ 89	+129	1,590
2nd	—	129	72	51	194	5	55	+145	+ 36	1,705
3rd	700	662	114	51	52	9	63	- 2	+100	1,775
4th	670	139	23	27	146	33	83	+ 96	+623	1,725
1956 1st	32	198	171	24	190	10	48	+152	+133	2,100
2nd	-19	169	117	49	281	3	34	+250	+167	1,660

⁽¹⁾Direct and Guaranteed and other C.N.R. and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽²⁾Federal, Provincial and Corporation.⁽³⁾Outstanding, end of period: Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Table 64.—INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES¹
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

COMMON STOCKS												PRE-FERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index						Mining Index						
Industrials					Utilities							
Total 94 stocks	Total 76 stocks	Machinery and equipment 10 stocks	Pulp and paper 9 stocks	Beverages 10 stocks	Total 13 stocks	Banks 7 stocks	Total 26 stocks	Gold 21 stocks	Base Metals 8 stocks	Total 28 Stocks		
1935-39 = 100												
1954	181.2	182.3	480.1	692.9	479.6	165.0	208.0	91.3	64.8	151.9	170.3	
1955	232.7	239.6	696.0	905.1	566.2	197.0	246.3	116.9	72.3	219.0	177.2	
1954 M	179.5	181.0	474.2	679.8	476.4	162.4	204.0	89.4	64.4	146.5	169.7	
J	180.5	180.4	469.1	685.1	474.5	167.2	212.2	90.0	63.9	149.7	170.7	
A	182.3	181.8	503.6	718.4	480.1	169.4	216.4	92.0	64.9	154.0	171.3	
S	187.0	187.9	520.8	744.3	497.6	170.2	217.3	95.6	67.8	159.2	173.0	
O	189.5	191.4	510.7	750.1	509.4	170.4	215.0	96.4	68.3	160.8	173.4	
N	190.2	191.9	499.0	740.0	500.0	171.4	217.4	95.0	66.2	161.0	174.1	
D	199.5	208.0	523.2	789.3	519.8	173.8	224.2	97.0	65.6	168.7	175.4	
1955 J	206.8	210.5	554.9	830.4	521.5	181.8	227.0	100.9	67.6	177.2	175.4	
F	207.3	211.0	554.2	840.5	511.0	181.0	230.8	102.7	68.3	181.3	175.6	
M	214.7	219.2	592.7	873.6	518.7	184.0	241.1	106.4	69.3	191.3	176.0	
A	213.7	218.0	616.4	864.5	511.8	185.2	236.5	105.7	69.0	189.6	176.2	
M	216.5	222.0	641.3	911.0	507.8	185.6	233.0	110.2	71.1	199.8	175.4	
J	222.1	227.8	658.4	991.4	556.7	191.7	234.4	114.2	72.8	209.0	176.1	
J	237.1	244.4	726.2	1,044.7	582.2	202.9	243.3	121.5	75.9	226.0	177.9	
A	246.5	252.8	760.8	1,069.8	589.3	208.9	270.6	125.7	75.0	241.8	179.5	
S	245.3	252.3	735.6	1,066.9	592.0	207.0	263.2	129.1	76.3	250.0	179.9	
O	255.9	265.9	794.0	1,098.2	640.1	211.2	259.0	129.0	75.3	252.0	179.0	
N	239.9	248.9	742.7	1,044.9	609.8	200.6	240.0	117.6	71.0	224.2	179.2	
D	245.6	255.3	766.5	1,062.5	593.2	201.4	250.8	119.6	71.2	230.2	177.6	
1956 J	247.6	257.0	763.8	1,073.3	581.9	204.2	253.4	121.4	72.6	233.0	173.9	
F	248.5	257.0	735.6	1,070.0	583.7	206.5	260.0	125.2	75.8	238.1	175.5	
M	249.2	258.1	728.0	1,077.3	579.0	204.1	264.2	125.1	76.7	235.8	175.3	
A	267.9	280.3	804.6	1,153.0	590.4	210.2	276.8	134.4	79.4	260.2	173.6	
M	273.0	286.2	826.4	1,123.0	577.5	209.3	288.7	136.8	78.8	269.7	171.1	
J	268.5	282.9	848.1	1,192.5	551.7	204.2	271.7	136.5	78.8	268.5	167.7	
J	267.0	283.0	843.6	1,146.0	549.1	199.8	280.7	136.4	76.7	273.1	166.2	
A	282.4	299.0	913.7	1,185.8	565.4	207.9	287.4	144.0	79.5	291.5	167.5	
J	291.8	308.9	915.4	1,175.3	558.6	215.7	295.4	147.1	79.5	301.9	166.1	

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Table 65.—CORPORATION PROFITS BEFORE TAXES
QUARTERLY AVERAGES OR QUARTERS

	MANUFACTURING										
	Total all industries	Mining, quarrying and oil wells	Total	Foods and beverages	Textile products and clothing	Wood and paper products	Iron and steel and transp. equipment	Non-ferrous metals and elec. app.	Chemicals	Transp., storage, comm. and public util.	Wholesale and retail trade
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Million dollars											
1954	598	58	307	42	6	83	67	27	21	62	76
1955	756	90	388	45	10	101	88	38	26	80	95
1952 1st qtr.	581	75	304	23	7	85	89	32	23	54	71
2nd qtr.	731	65	387	57	7	76	122	37	24	66	124
3rd qtr.	710	55	360	49	11	72	98	30	25	81	118
4th qtr.	648	49	359	48	12	87	93	42	24	55	107
1953 1st qtr.	606	55	332	45	16	70	92	37	22	56	71
2nd qtr.	757	58	398	49	7	89	114	42	24	69	118
3rd qtr.	671	48	350	49	7	77	78	33	23	75	101
4th qtr.	646	38	305	48	1	88	60	35	18	52	76
1954 1st qtr.	533	45	293	37	8	63	88	28	18	54	49
2nd qtr.	664	62	343	46	7	86	86	29	21	60	90
3rd qtr.	632	61	312	45	5	84	48	25	26	73	85
4th qtr.	561	63	280	41	3	98	44	24	19	62	79
1955 1st qtr.	570	82	283	23	13	77	63	27	22	67	51
2nd qtr.	819	93	421	54	11	104	113	30	27	78	108
3rd qtr.	847	91	426	57	10	104	76	42	33	100	116
4th qtr.	786	94	423	45	6	117	101	54	22	76	105
1956 1st qtr.	728	108	373	25	18	92	105	36	25	83	67

Note.—The definition of profits before taxes is based mainly on the accounting definitions used by corporations. However, depletion charges are added back to net profits while Canadian dividends received are excluded from profits in order to avoid duplication. The term "profits" as used here means the total profits of all companies earning profits less the losses of all companies incurring losses. Estimates are based on profits as reported by a sample of all companies incorporated in Canada (excluding government-owned companies and incorporated co-operatives).

(1) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Construction. Rubber, Leather, Non-Metallic minerals, Petroleum and Coal and Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries.

(2) Includes, in addition to the industries listed, Tobacco. (3) Includes Printing and Publishing and Allied Industries.

Source: Quarterly Corporation Profits, D.B.S.

Table 66.—COMMERCIAL FAILURES*
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽³⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1954	190	81	35	74	4,429	86	2,560	1,253	390	131
1955	204	74	25	105	4,927	155	2,826	1,360	350	236
1954 A	192	88	34	70	5,200	40	3,203	1,007	650	72
M	146	61	33	52	4,852					
J	201	85	33	83	5,156					
J	152	53	29	70	3,393					
A	165	68	33	64	3,908					
S	170	70	29	71	3,387	110	2,170	999	161	114
O	190	86	32	72	3,595					
N	191	81	31	79	3,437					
D	191	82	35	74	3,454					
1955	220	90	40	90	4,998					
J	211	78	40	93	4,793	143	3,052	1,032	509	217
F	230	85	37	108	5,067					
M	194	88	33	73	5,021					
A	199	87	30	82	5,832					
M	204	71	18	115	3,942					
J	161	50	16	95	2,912	278	1,773	908	373	120
A	177	57	20	100	3,563					
S	199	67	11	121	3,822					
O	217	67	23	127	4,280					
N	223	72	20	131	6,685					
D	213	70	17	126	8,150	36	3,607	2,138	222	369
1956	225	71	16	138	3,969					
J	227	58	24	145	6,453					
F	257	72	20	165	8,649					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts. ⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages. ⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.
Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Table 67.—MISCELLANEOUS FINANCIAL STATISTICS
MONTHLY AVERAGES OR CALENDAR MONTHS

	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges					Toronto Stock Exchange						
	Dividend Payments (1)	Broker's loans	Ratio to value of stocks(2)	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Value of shares traded	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to quoted values(3)	Sales	Quoted market values(3)	Value of shares traded	
	Million dollars		Percentage	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percentage	Million shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars	
1954	49.38	19.28	0.08	1,465	24.09	63.8	45.7	0.17	64.7	27.38	112.5	
1955	55.19 ^a	27.93	0.08	1,867	35.35	96.8	65.2	0.16	126.6	40.12	224.9	
1954	A	41.15	19.51	0.10	1,511	20.31	60.8	41.0	0.17	42.4	23.60	89.0
	M	13.39	20.48	0.08	1,646	24.18	67.7	47.2	0.14	41.6	27.53	99.0
	J	89.09	18.44	0.08	1,437	24.41	65.9	45.5	0.17	42.7	27.53	104.3
	J	50.30	18.08	0.07	1,415	25.61	63.8	40.2	0.14	38.6	28.97	91.6
	A	26.54	17.82	0.07	1,737	25.77	76.8	38.8	0.13	53.1	28.82	105.4
	S	57.95	18.59	0.07	1,370	27.30	62.8	37.7	0.12	62.8	30.39	116.3
	O	42.73	17.79	0.07	1,297	27.13	60.7	43.7	0.14	87.8	30.33	128.2
	N	16.95	20.08	0.07	1,900	28.21	88.6	64.5	0.20	126.7	31.79	166.1
1955	D	105.74	18.91	0.06	1,540	29.50	75.6	56.0	0.17	109.4	33.87	167.1
	J	59.87	19.40	0.06	2,054	31.04	85.0	51.6	0.15	148.1	34.08	186.8
	F	31.14	21.77	0.07	2,303	30.61	89.2	47.6	0.14	107.3	34.84	190.4
	M	69.01	22.65	0.07	2,165	30.45	110.0	47.3	0.13	192.0	35.13	204.9
	A	42.48	25.64	0.08	2,758	32.35	96.9	54.2	0.15	185.9	36.49	239.7
	M	19.03	26.40	0.08	2,026	33.45	111.6	63.6	0.17	107.1	37.33	212.5
	J	86.29	28.75	0.08	2,361	35.06	124.6	68.3	0.14	172.3	40.41	311.4
	J	55.57	31.26	0.08	1,641	38.20	101.4	77.1	0.18	125.5	43.86	253.6
1956	A	29.05	29.26	0.08	1,316	37.42	92.4	73.6	0.17	116.7	42.94	248.0
	S	66.48	33.29	0.08	1,724	39.28	109.3	65.5	0.14	114.4	44.66	224.3
	O	45.60	31.48	0.08	1,428	37.64	91.1	70.8	0.17	88.9	42.17	196.3
	N	20.49	31.47	0.08	1,381	39.50	76.1	76.2	0.17	81.4	44.70	188.4
	D	137.29 ^a	33.78	0.09	1,242	39.23	74.2	86.6	0.19	80.1	44.88	182.7
	J	66.61	34.38	0.09	1,427	39.53	82.4	87.1	0.20	112.4	43.69	164.7 ^a
	F	34.79	36.49	0.09	1,341	41.19	96.3	86.7	0.19	187.9	45.53	208.1 ^a
	M	72.30	36.68	0.08	1,951	43.29	132.7	80.4	0.16	179.6	48.98	306.6 ^a
1956	A	46.41	39.33	0.09	1,924	43.62	131.7	92.0	0.19	208.7	48.39	347.8 ^a
	M	36.48	36.94	0.09	2,122	41.66	119.4	92.6	0.20	126.7	45.75	280.1 ^a
	J	102.20	39.41	0.09	2,875	43.13	85.4	94.0	0.21	84.2	44.56	174.1 ^a
	J	60.09 ^a	39.11	0.09	3,548	45.07	107.0	100.2	0.21	87.4	47.15	202.0 ^a
	A	33.82			2,033		110.2			84.4	46.16	214.0

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